

Architettura federata di dati osservati e simulati in idrologia

Silvano Pecora

Servizio Idrologico

ARPAE Emilia-Romagna

Tavolo Nazionale di Idrologia Operativa

Ispra | Roma | 21 Febbraio 2019



ISPRA

Istituto Superiore per la Protezione
e la Ricerca Ambientale

[Home](#)[Services](#)[Tools](#)[About](#)

ISPRA HIS Sistema informativo idrologico servizio registri Web

Il monitoraggio idrologico italiano viene effettuato mediante una rete federata composta da 19 regioni amministrative e 2 province autonome, insieme con [ISPRA](#), che è l'organo tecnico governativo istituito dal Ministero dell'Ambiente italiano.

Il portale fornisce l'accesso alle osservazioni idrologiche in Italia, comunemente pubblicate come Annali idrologici. In particolare, per le osservazioni in situ, fornisce ulteriori capacità operative, quali un registro nazionale di servizio dati, catalogati utilizzando le norme e le procedure della Geospatial Consortium e l'Organizzazione meteorologica mondiale.

Le interfacce pubblicate sul portale permettono di recuperare i dati idrologici regionali direttamente dai fornitori tramite abilitazione e download.



WEB SERVICE CATALOG SYSTEM

- Brokered services: [19](#)
- Brokered sites: [6088](#)
- Brokered variables: [6](#)
- Brokered values: [73491569](#)
- Geographic extent: [\[6.704337, 18.48, 35.5017, 47.03659\]](#)

<http://www.hiscentral.isprambiente.gov.it>



ISPRA

Istituto Superiore per la Protezione
e la Ricerca Ambientale


[Home](#)
[Services](#)
[Tools](#)
[About](#)

Brokered services

Data Service Title	Observation Network Name	WSDL	CreatedDate	Organization	Status	Earliest Start Date	Latest End Date
Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano	Provincia di Bolzano	WSDL	2013.09.04	Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano - Ripartizione Protezione incendi e civile - Ufficio Idrografico		1920.01.01	1999.01.01
Regione Abruzzo	Regione Abruzzo	WSDL	2013.09.04	Dipartimento Opere Pubbliche, Governo del Territorio e Politiche Ambientali, Servizio Emergenza di Protezione Civile, Ufficio Idrografico Mareografico (PE), Gestione Colonna Mobile		1921.01.01	2014.11.30
Regione Basilicata	Regione Basilicata	WSDL	2013.09.04	Protezione Civile Regione Basilicata		2001.01.01	2014.11.29
Regione Calabria	Regione Calabria	WSDL	2013.09.04	ARPACAL - Centro Funzionale Multirischi		1900.01.01	2014.10.31
Regione Campania	Regione Campania	WSDL	2013.09.04	Centro Funzionale Regione Campania - CEMPID		1995.01.01	2014.12.31
Regione Emilia Romagna	Regione Emilia Romagna	WSDL	2013.02.28	ARPA Emilia Romagna		1918.01.01	2014.12.31
Regione Friuli Venezia Giulia	Regione Friuli Venezia Giulia	WSDL	2013.09.04	Regione Autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia		1912.01.01	2012.12.31
Regione Lazio	Regione Lazio	WSDL	2013.09.04	Regione Lazio - Centro Funzionale Regionale		1921.01.01	2004.12.31
Regione Liguria	Regione Liguria	WSDL	2013.09.04	ARPA Liguria - Centro Funzionale Meteo Idrologico di Protezione Civile		1913.01.01	2009.12.31
Regione Lombardia	Regione Lombardia	WSDL	2013.09.04	U.O. Servizio Meteorologico e Rete Idro-Meteo regionale		1763.01.01	2014.11.25
Regione Marche	Regione Marche	WSDL	2013.09.04	Dipartimento per le politiche integrate di sicurezza e per la protezione civile della Regione Marche - Centro Funzionale		1928.01.30	2013.12.31
Regione Molise	Regione Molise	WSDL	2013.09.04	Agenzia Regionale di Protezione Civile - Centro Funzionale del Molise		2007.01.01	2014.12.31
Regione Piemonte	Regione Piemonte	WSDL	2013.09.04	Arpa Piemonte - Agenzia Regionale per la Protezione Ambientale del Piemonte - Dipartimento Sistemi Previsionali		1987.09.25	2013.12.31
Regione Puglia	Regione Puglia	WSDL	2013.09.04	Centro Funzionale - Servizio Protezione Civile		2004.01.01	2004.12.31
Regione Sardegna	Regione Sardegna	WSDL	2013.09.04	ARDIS - Servizio Tutela e Gestione delle Risorse Idriche, vigilanza sui servizi idrici e gestione delle siccità		1920.01.01	2008.12.31
Regione Sicilia	Regione Sicilia	WSDL	2013.09.04	Regione Siciliana - Osservatorio delle Acque		1916.01.01	2008.12.31
Regione Toscana	Regione Toscana	WSDL	2013.09.04	Servizio Idrologico - Centro Funzionale		1916.01.01	2015.03.31
Regione Valle d'Aosta	Regione Valle d'Aosta	WSDL	2013.09.04	Assessorato opere pubbliche, difesa del suolo e edilizia residenziale pubblica - Centro funzionale regionale		1994.12.31	2013.12.31
Regione Veneto	Regione Veneto	WSDL	2013.09.04	Agenzia Regionale per la Prevenzione e Protezione Ambientale del Veneto		1992.01.01	2013.12.31



ISPRA

Istituto Superiore per la Protezione
e la Ricerca Ambientale

[Home](#)[Services](#)[Tools](#)[About](#)

Regione Emilia Romagna

ARPA Emilia Romagna



Regione Emilia Romagna

[WaterML Service](#)

[WFS Service](#)

Contact:

Silvano Pecora
specora@arpa.emr.it

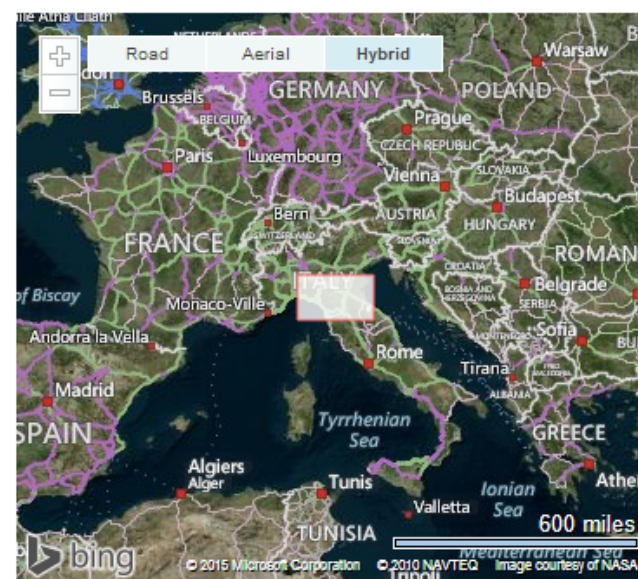
Service Statistics:

Sites:	717	Geographic Extent:	45.1443
Variables:	6		12.73278
Values:	6618109		43.51029

Last Harvested on 7/1/2015 12:50:49 PM
(updated weekly, assumed static)

Abstract

ARPA SIMC, Servizio Idro-Meteo-Clima dell'Agenzia Regionale Prevenzione e Ambiente Emilia-Romagna, svolge attività osservative e previsionali operative e di ricerca e sviluppo, in meteorologia, climatologia, idrologia, agrometeorologia, radarmeteorologia e meteorologia ambientale.



Citation

I dati si riferiscono alle stazioni di monitoraggio selezionate per la pubblicazione degli Annali Idrologici.

I servizi web di catalogo

**ISPRA**
Istituto Superiore per la Protezione
e la Ricerca Ambientale

WHS
WMO Hydrological Observing System



HomeServicesToolsAbout

Published interfaces

The following catalog interfaces are available:

- **CUAHSI API interface**
Endpoint: <http://www.hiscentral.isprambiente.gov.it/hiscentral/webservices/hiscentral.asmx>
Target namespace: <http://hiscentral.cuahsi.org/20100205/>
[Capabilities document](#)
- **CSW/ISO 2.0.2 interface**
Endpoint: <http://arpa-er.geodab.eu/gicat/services/cswiso?>
Target namespace: <http://jaxws.ogc.essi.imaa.cnr.it/>
[Capabilities document](#)
- **CSW/ISO-GEO 2.0.2 interface**
Endpoint: <http://arpa-er.geodab.eu/gi-cat/services/cswisogeo>
Target namespace: <http://jaxws.ogc.essi.imaa.cnr.it/>
[Capabilities document](#)
- **OPENSEARCH interface**
Endpoint: <http://arpa-er.geodab.eu/gi-cat/services/opensearch>
Target namespace: http://_2_0_2.csw.sdi.floraresearch.eu/
[OpenSearch description](#)
- **CKAN interface**
Endpoint: <http://arpa-er.geodab.eu/gi-cat/services/ckan?wsdl>
Target namespace: <http://ckan.sdi.floraresearch.eu/>
[Capabilities description](#)
- **OAI-PMH 2.0 interface**
Endpoint: <http://arpa-er.geodab.eu/gi-cat/services/oaipmh>
Target namespace: http://oai_pmh.sdi.floraresearch.eu/
[Identify response](#)
- **WPS interface**
Endpoint: <http://arpa-er-axe.geodab.eu/gi-axe/services/http-get?>
Target namespace: <http://essi.imaa.cnr.it/wps/1.0.0/wsd/>
[Capabilities response](#)

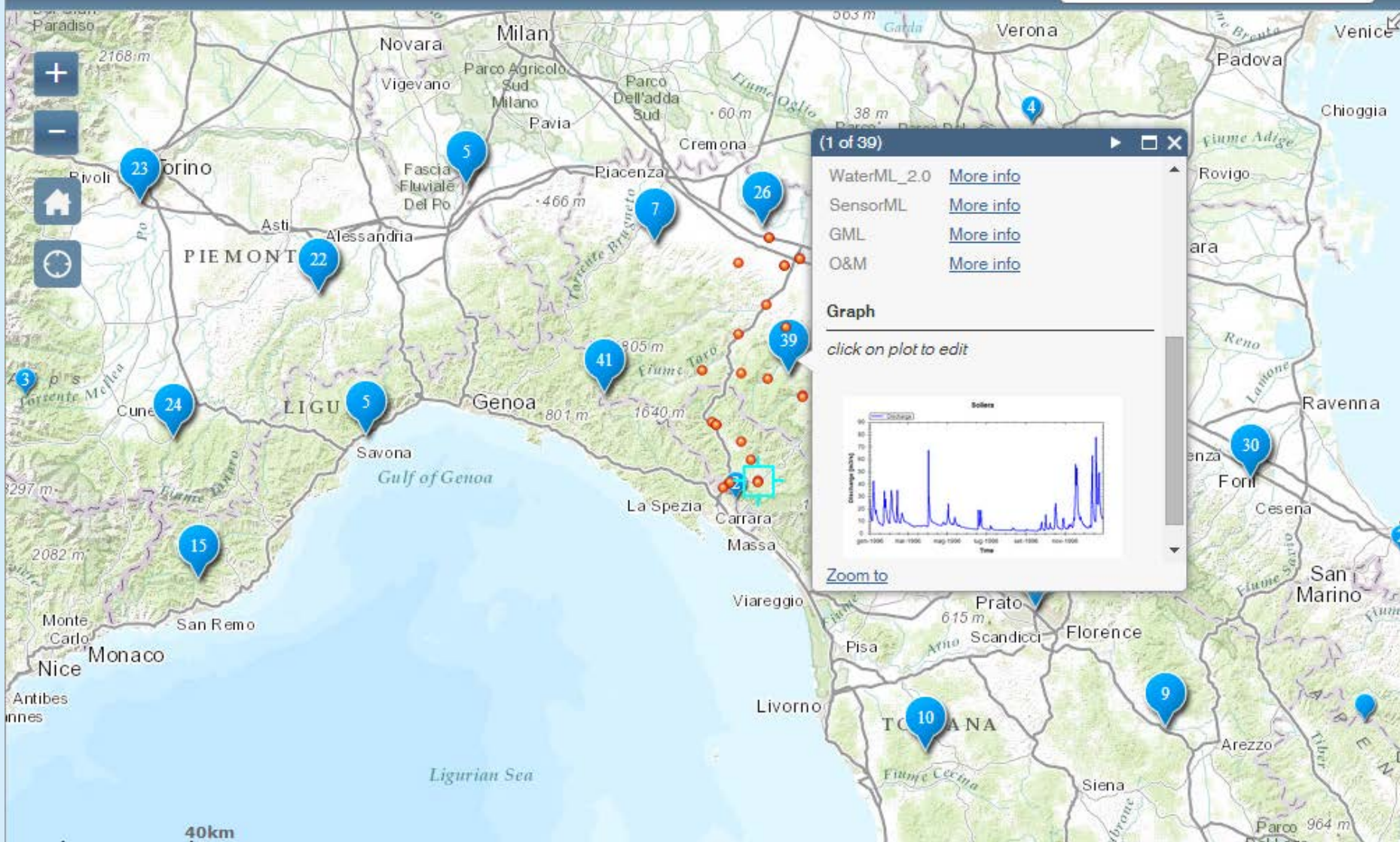


ISPRA

Istituto Superiore per la Protezione
e la Ricerca Ambientale

WHS

WMO Hydrological Observing System

[Home](#)[Services](#)[Tools](#)[About](#)[Print](#)[Layers](#)[Basemap](#)[Measure](#)[Share](#)



ISPRA

Istituto Superiore per la Protezione
e la Ricerca Ambientale

WHS

WMO Hydrological Observing System

[Home](#)[Services](#)[Tools](#)[About](#)

Search for time series

[Permalink](#) | [Help](#) | [Add bookmark](#) | [Imprint](#) | © 52°North. GmbH 2015



ODM:Precipitation-Cumulative

Station: OD:1000

Description: Measurement of ODM:Precipitation
with sensor type Cumulative

Name: ODM:Precipitation-Cumulative

ProcessMethod
Description: No method specified

Station:

Sensor: Cumulative

Parameter: ODM:Precipitation

Sample Medium :



Choose data source

Dataprovider

Regionale basiscata

Regione Calabria

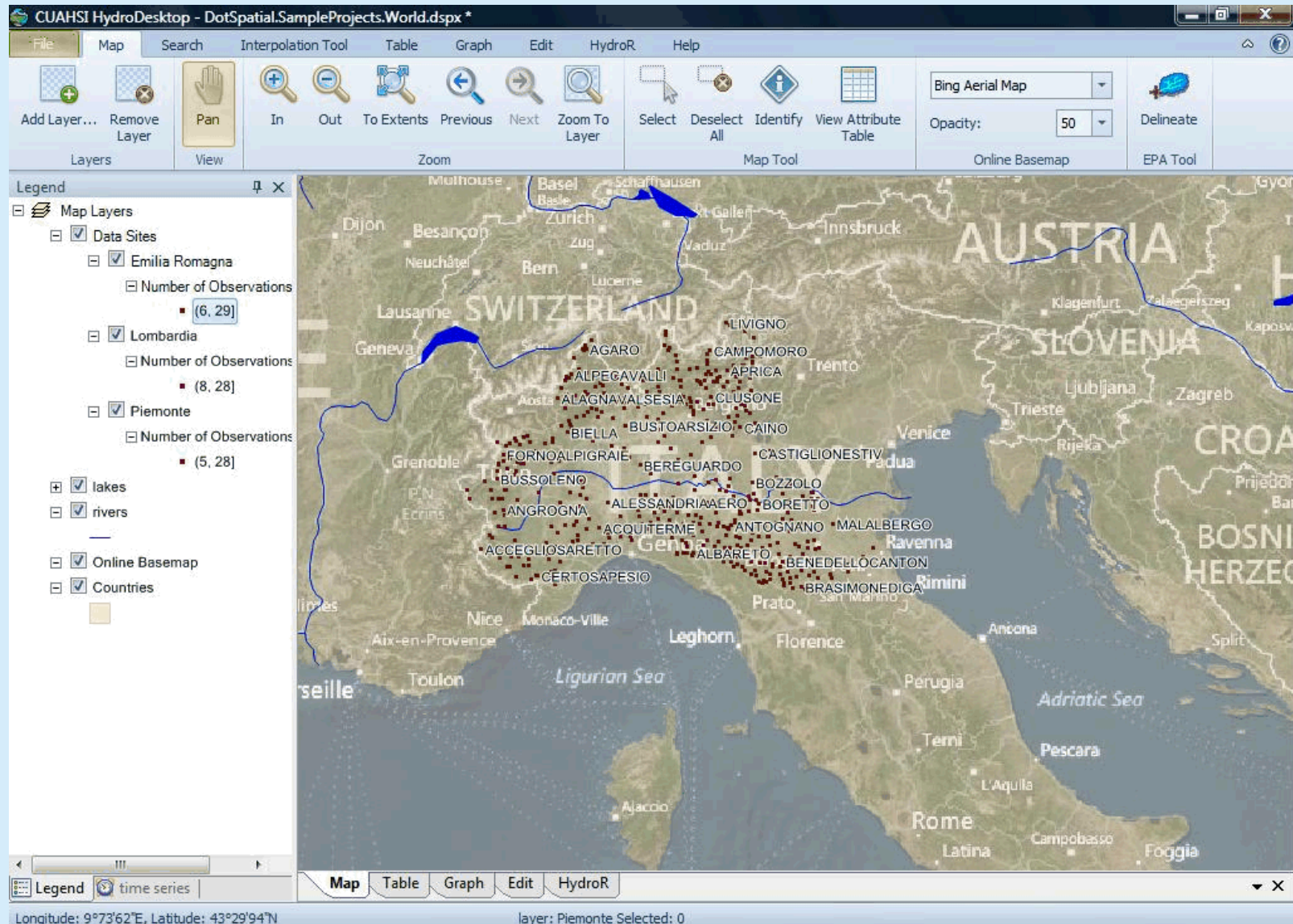
- ☐ ODM:Discharge
- ☐ (ODM:Discharge-Average)
- ☒ ODM:Precipitation
- ☐ (ODM:Precipitation-Cumulative)
- ☐ ODM:Tmax
- ☐ (ODM:Tmax-Maximum)
- ☐ ODM:Tmin
- ☐ (ODM:Tmin-Minimum)
- ☐ ODM:Water_Level
- ☐ (ODM:Water_Level-Unknown)

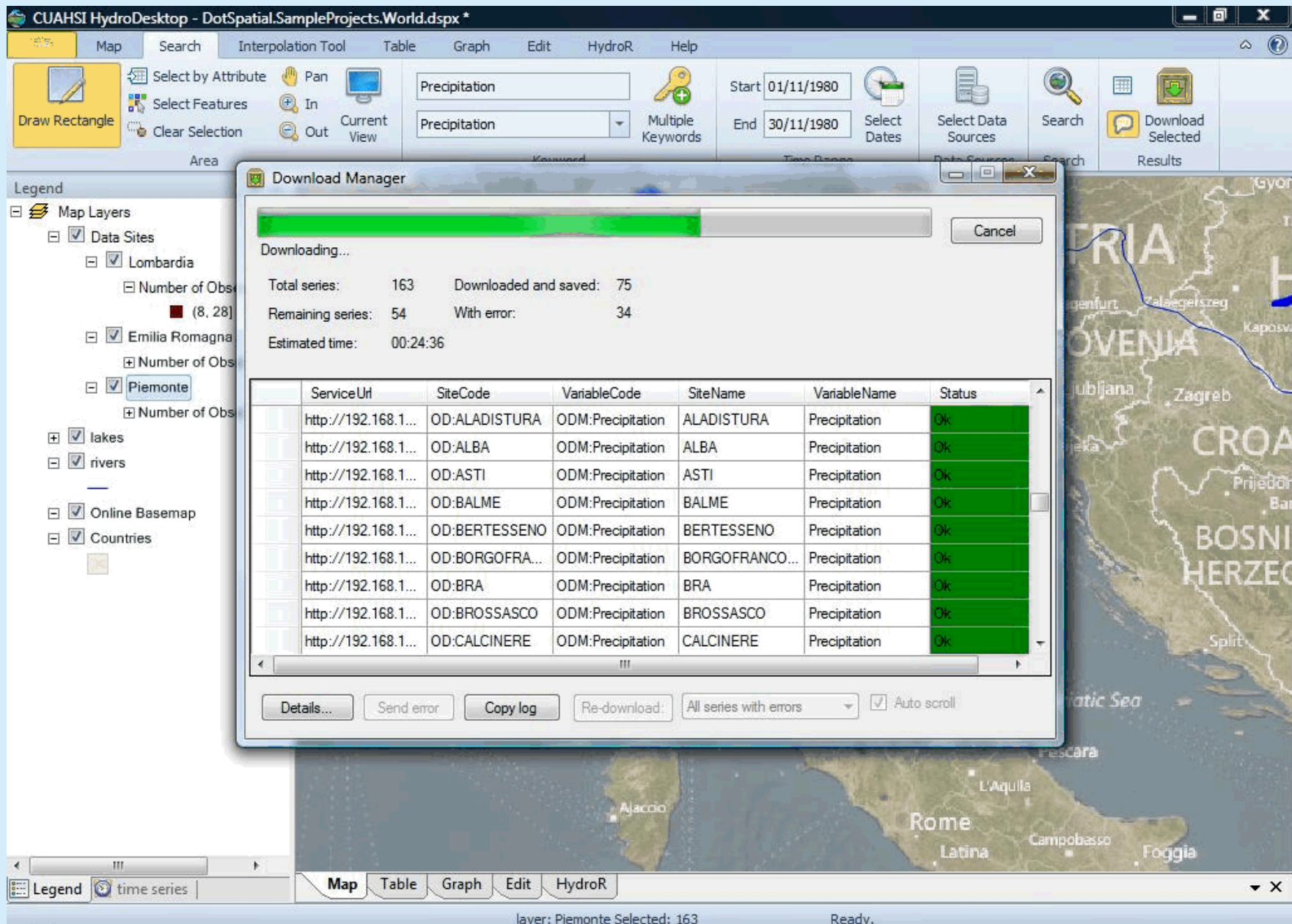
Data CC-BY-SA by [OpenStreetMap](#)

Lon: 18.87000528789781, Lat: 38.51270093981255 (EPSG:4328)

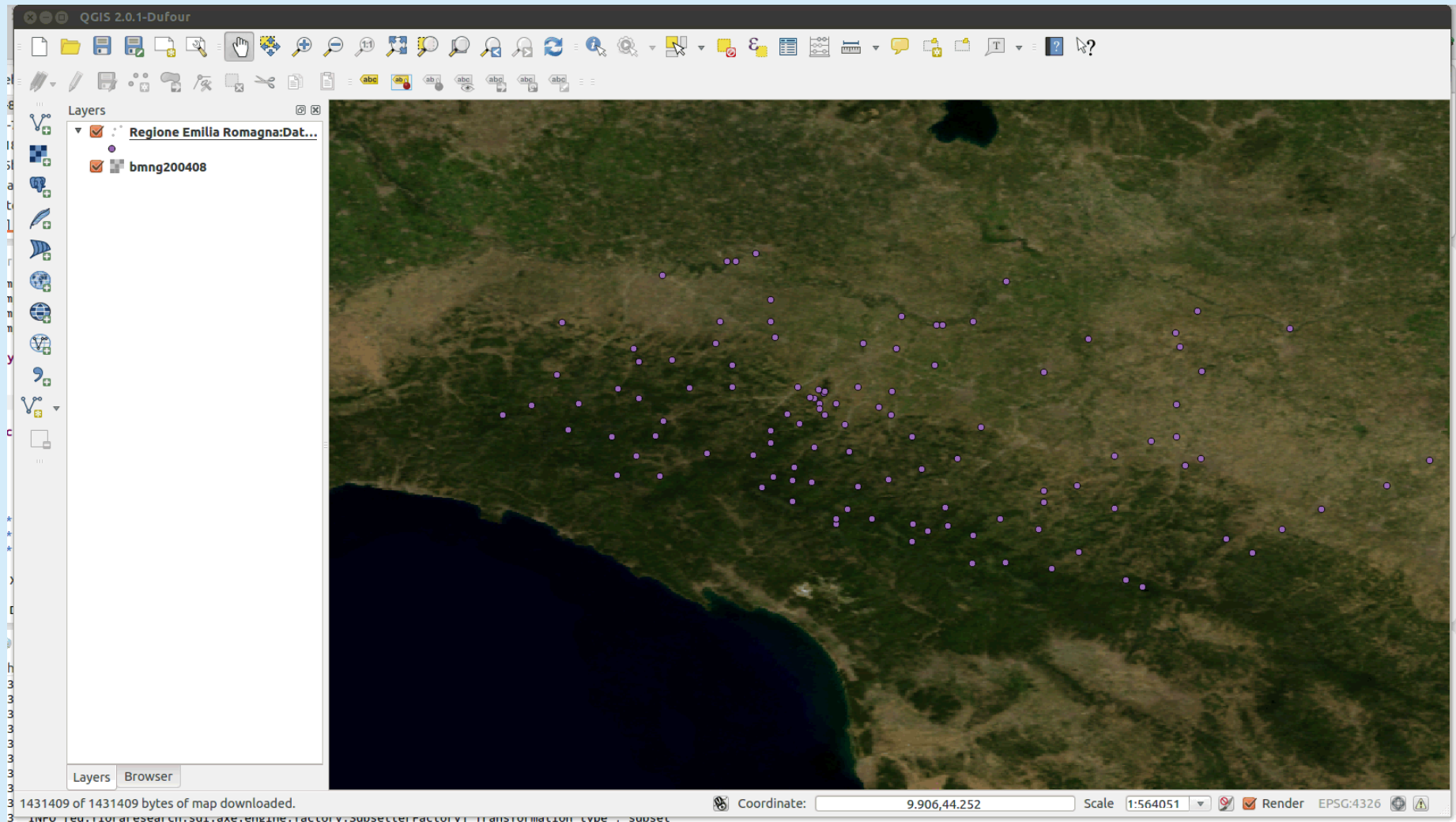
Data CC-BY-SA by [OpenStreetMap](#)

HYDRODESKTOP e HIS tramite CUAHSI API





QGIS e HIS tramite WFS



GEOSS e HIS

GI-portal - Mozilla Firefox

GI-portal

184.73.174.89/gi-cat-StP/gi-portal/index.jsp

GI-cat

GEOSS EuroGEOSS GEO DISCOVERY AND ACCESS BROKER

A EUROPEAN APPROACH TO GEOSS

Map

Close Tab

Hide sources selection

- ☐ Knossos
- ☐ Web Accessible Folder
- ☐ HIS Central US
- ☐ One Geology
- ☐ New Zealand Monitoring Network
- ☐ NASA Global Change Master Directory
- ☒ HIS Central Italy
- ☐ GEOSS Clearinghouse
- ☐ IOOE
- ☐ EEA SDI Catalog

Start search

Search results

Search Results - All

Access/Use Constraints	Title
No records found.	

[Welcome Page](#)

[Configuration page](#)

Powered by and and EuroGEOSS

GI-PORTAL e HIS tramite WPS

GI-portal - Mozilla Firefox

http...xsd http...xsd NetCDF... CF Met... Dataset... Attribut... ncmlex... NcML S... Proble... GI-conf GI-po... Google

gea.pin.unifi.it:8080/gi-cat/gi-portal/index.jsp

GEOSS
EuroGEOSS
A EUROPEAN APPROACH TO GEOSS

GI-CAT BROKER

Map Close Tab

Query constraints selection **My resources**

- Keyword

☐ Location

Enter a location name (case is ignored), e.g.: europe,italy,rome,etc...

☒ Area selection

48.389 3.792 16.185 40.633

☐ Overlaps ☒ Contains ☐ Disjoints

Click and Drag on the map holding the Shift key to select an area

Start date

End date

- Results per page 10

Search results: 718 - Elapsed time: 5 seconds

Search results - All: 718

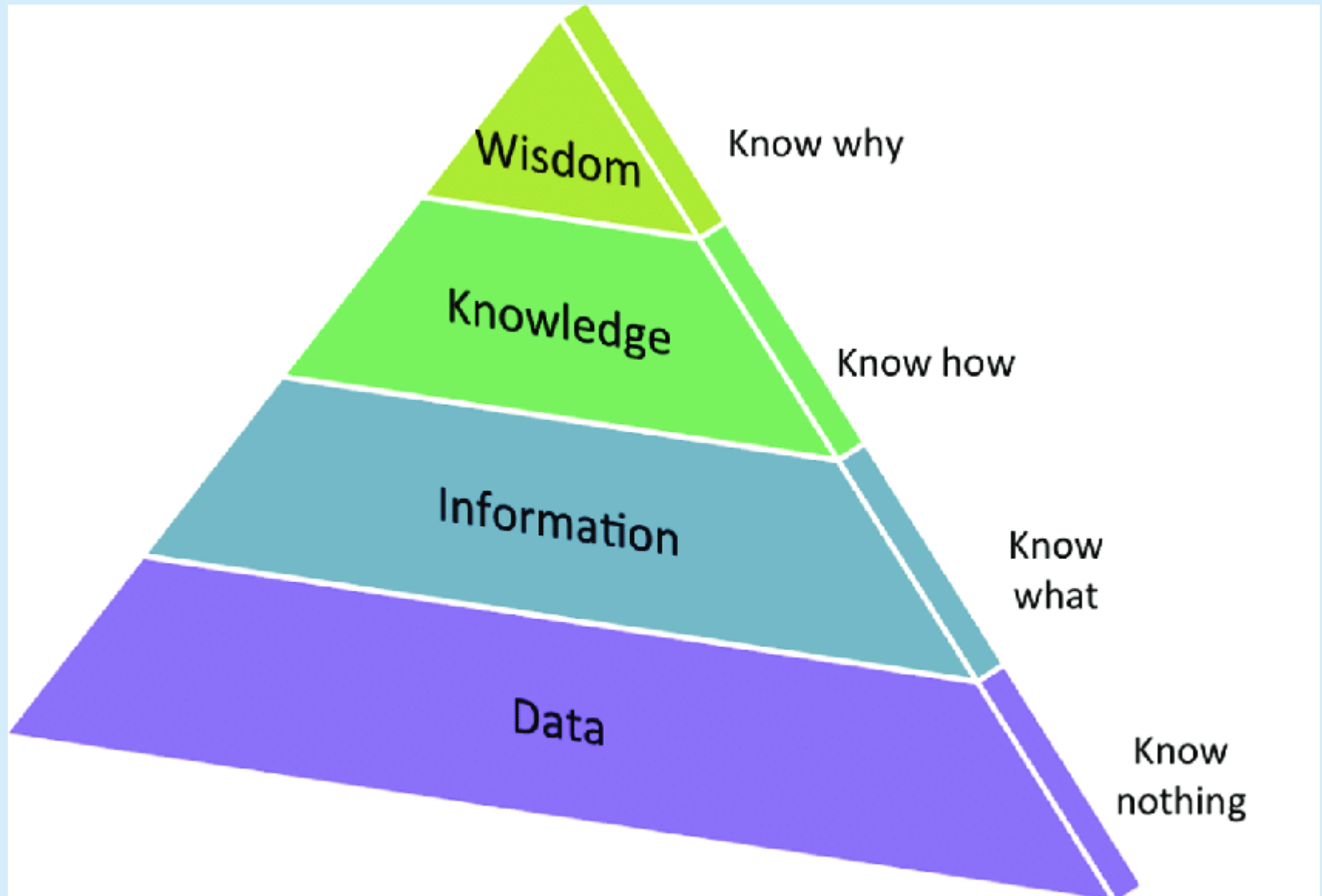
<< first < prev next > last >>

Access/Use Constraints	Title
	Tiled dataset w/ about 718 HIS time series

<< first < prev next > last >>

Find: earth obs ☐ Match case

Modello di crescita conoscitiva

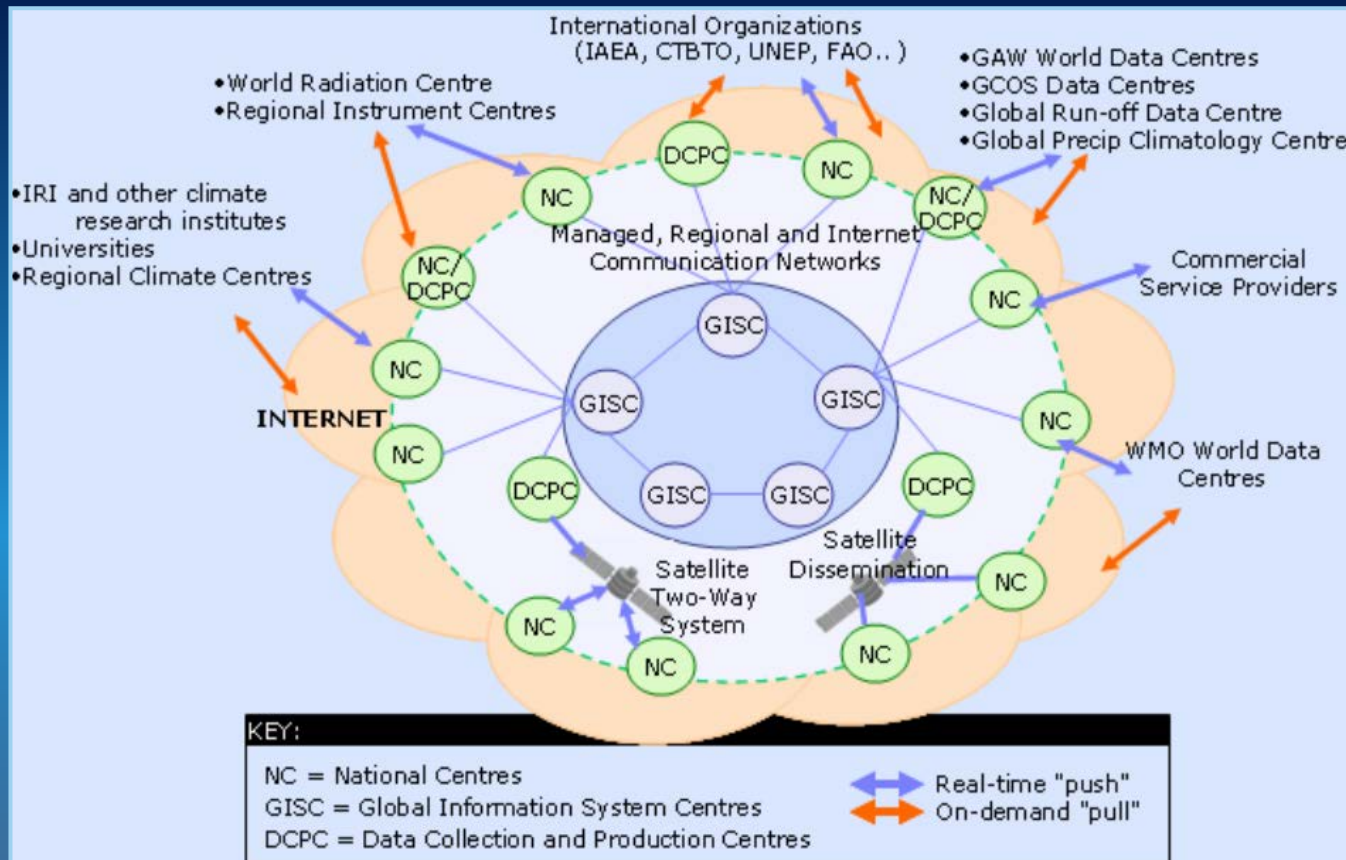


Compiled based on Ackoff, R. L. (1989). From data to wisdom. *Journal of Applied Systems Analysis*, 16(1), 3-9. and Zeleny, M. (1987). Management support systems: towards integrated knowledge management. *Human Systems Management*, 7(1), 59-70.

WMO INTEGRATED GLOBAL OBSERVING SYSTEM (WIGOS) and WMO HYDROLOGICAL OBSERVING SYSTEM (WHOS)



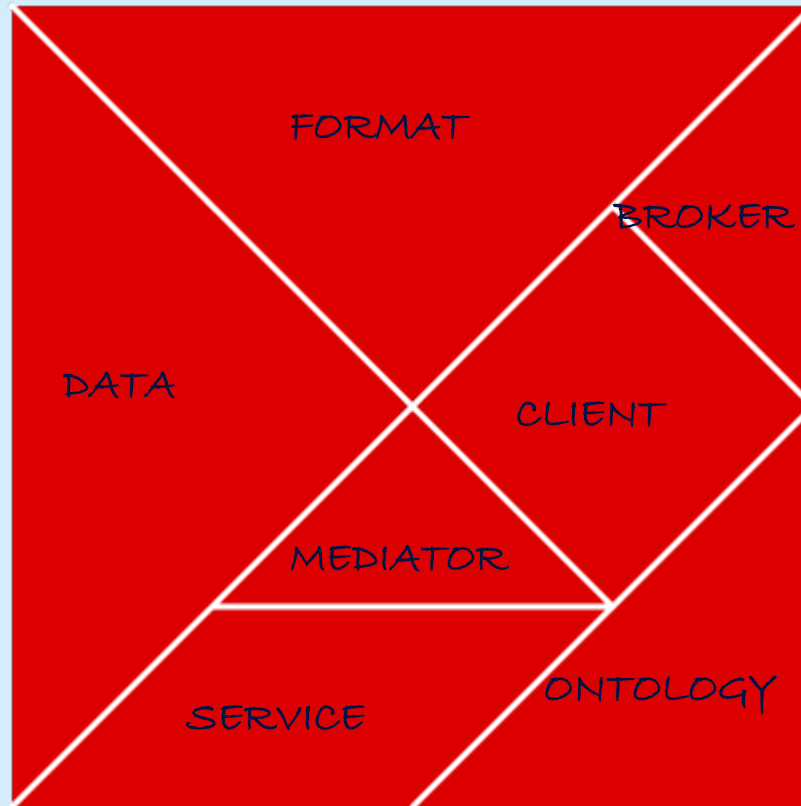
WIS – WMO Information System



Ingests data from National Centers . . .

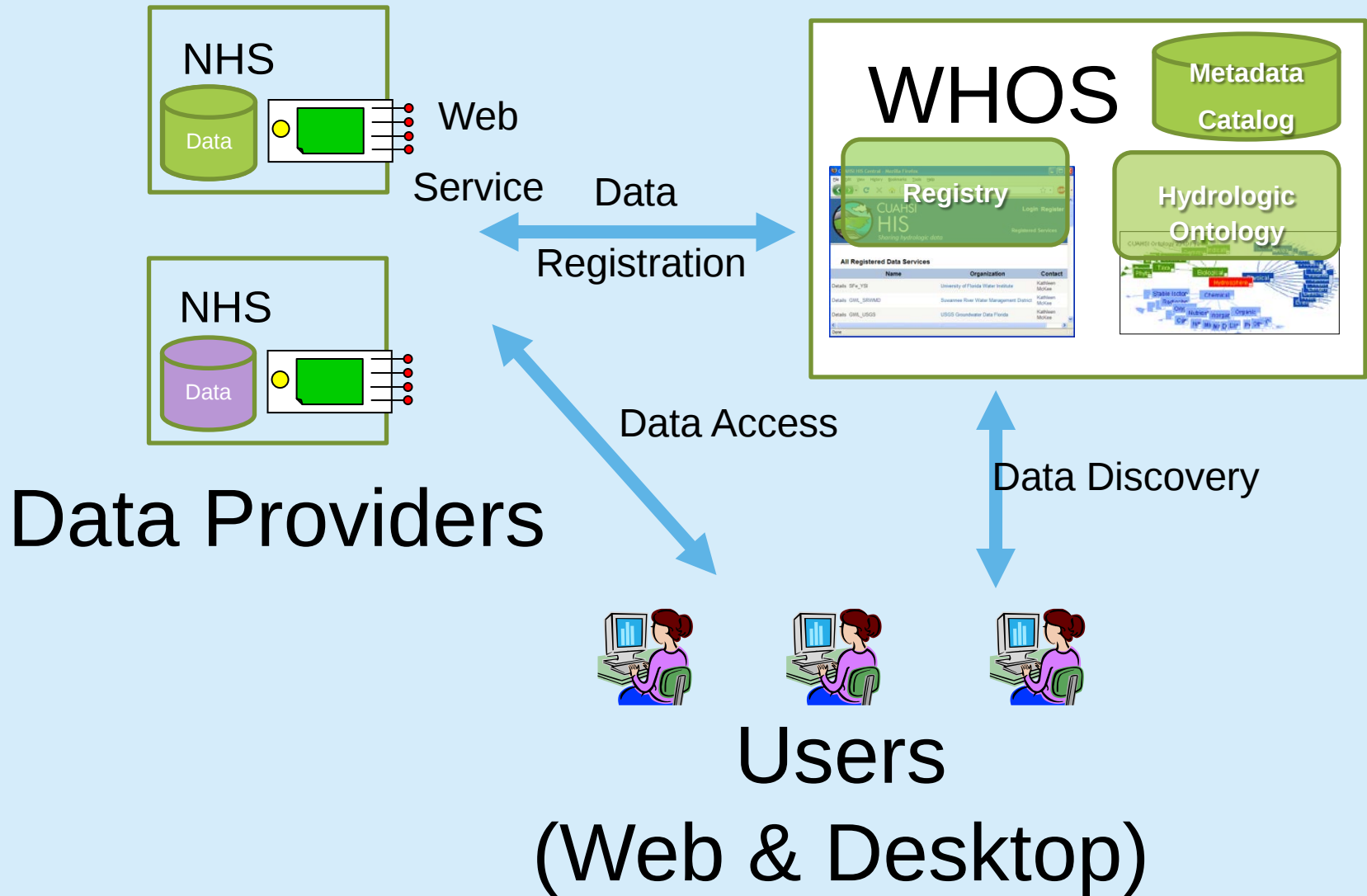
. . . synthesized globally through communication networks

WHOS

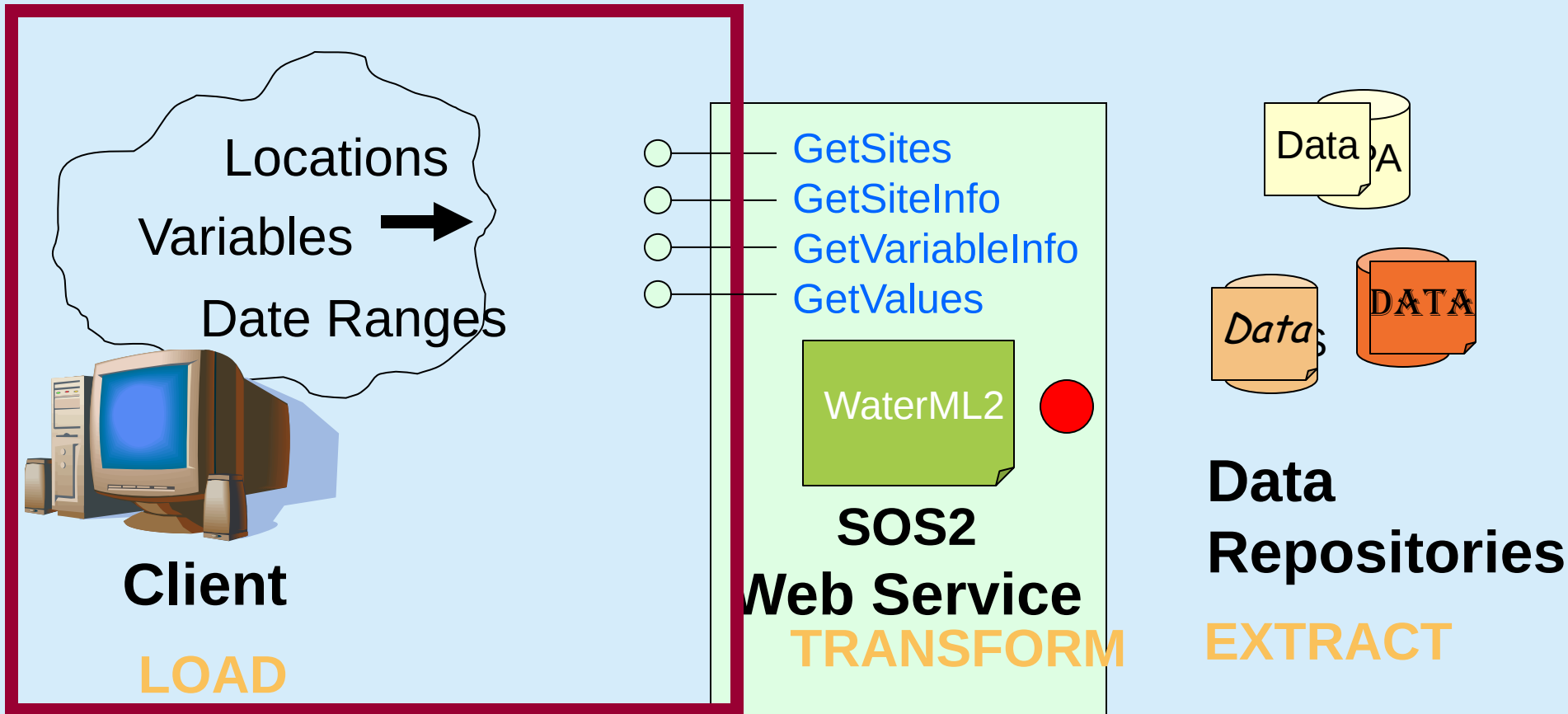


reshaping data in hydrology

WHOS Architecture Overview



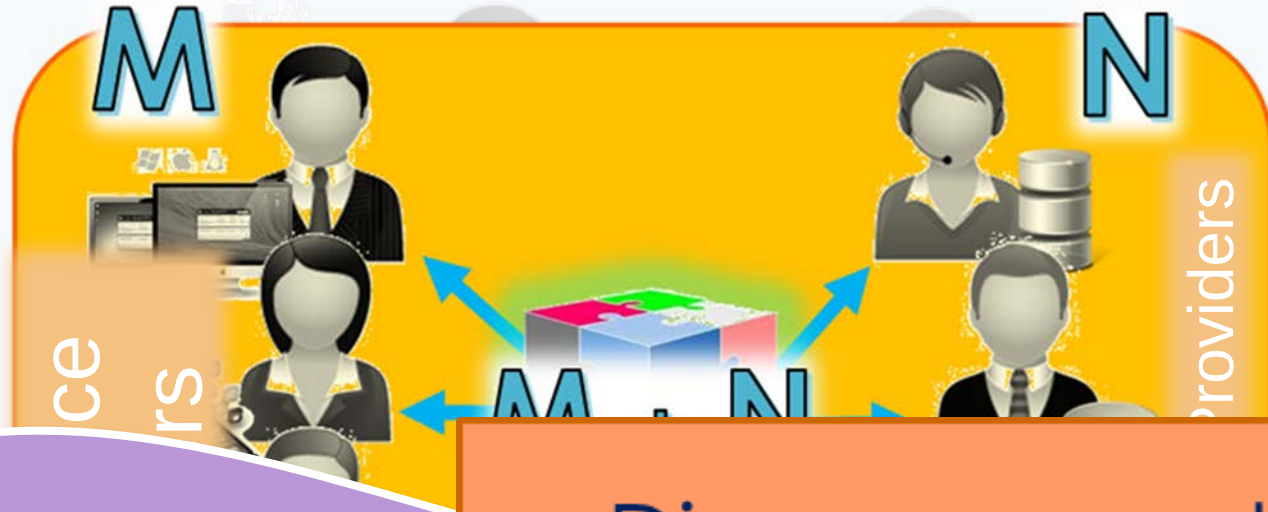
WaterML2 and SOS2



SOS2 is how you ask for data
WaterML2 is the format of what comes back

Broker Approach

Applications



Data Infrastructures

**Collaborative-Access
Management approach**

Discovery and
Access

[functionality]

[Governance]



WMO Hydrological Observing System

WMO Hydrological Ontology

The WMO Hydrological Ontology is a formal naming and definition of the types, properties, and interrelationships of entities that really or fundamentally exist in the domain of hydrology; in particular, it compartmentalizes the variables needed in hydrology and establishes the relationships between them.

i More about this visualisation

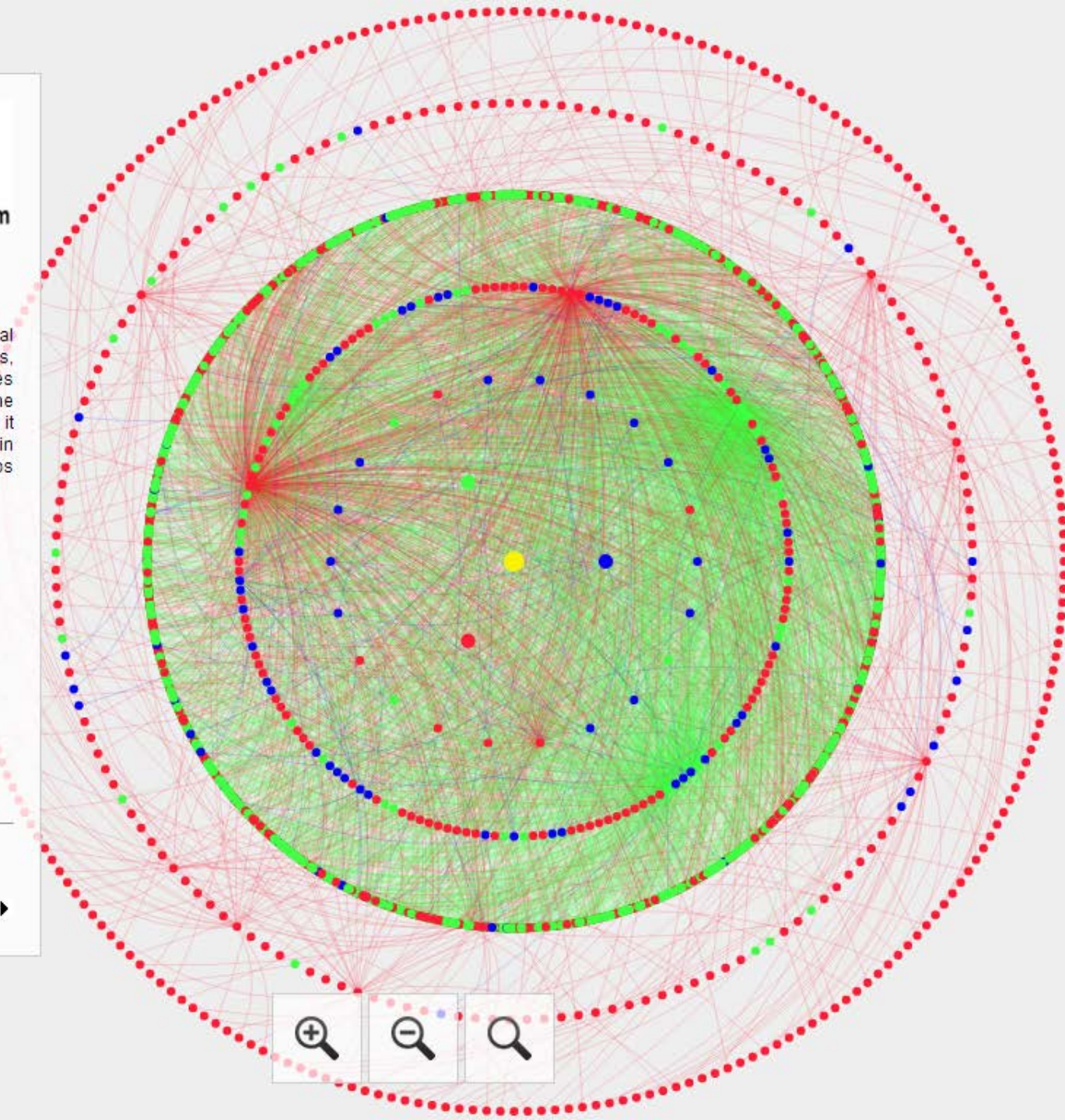
Legend:

- A concept
- A relationship between two concepts
- Colour represents a grouping of concepts according to their properties

Ontology client



Search:



WMO Hydrological Ontology

The WMO Hydrological Ontology is a formal naming and definition of the types, properties, and interrelationships of entities that really or fundamentally exist in the domain of hydrology; in particular, it compartmentalizes the variables needed in hydrology and establishes the relationships between them.

i More about this visualisation

Legend:

- A concept
- A relationship between two concepts
- Colour represents a grouping of concepts according to their properties

Ontology client



Search:



Return to the full network

Information Pane

Flux, discharge

Variables

Connections:

[Discharge, groundwaterflow](#)
[Discharge, in conduit](#)
[Discharge, stream](#)
[Discharge, unspecified](#)
[Discharge, well flow rate](#)
[Flux](#)
[Storm water flow](#)

Synonyms:

Flujo, caudal
Flusso, portata
Flux, débit



WMO Hydrological Observations

WMO Hydrological Ontology

The WMO Hydrological Ontology provides a common naming and definition of hydrological concepts, their properties, and interrelationships that really or fundamentally exist in the domain of hydrology; in other words, it compartmentalizes the variable concepts of hydrology and establishes the relationships between them.

 More about this visualisation

Legend:

- A concept
- A relationship between two concepts
- Colour represents a group of concepts according to their domain

Ontology client



Search:

Search by name

Caudal, agua subterránea
Discharge, well flow rate
Portata, in condotta
Débit, dans une conduite
Discharge, per batch
Depth of flow in pipe or conduit
Flow, per batch
Discharge, groundwaterflow
Storm water flow
Débit, cours d'eau
Flow, in conduit pipe or treatment plant
Caudal, en conducto
Discharge, stream
Caudal, corriente
Discharge, unspecified
Portata, corsi d'acqua
Portata, acque sotterranee
Discharge, in conduit
Débit, écoulement souterrain
Streamflow

Information Pane

Flux, discharge

ns:

[groundwaterflow](#)

[in conduit](#)

[stream](#)

[unspecified](#)

[well flow rate](#)

[flow](#)

ata



```

1 PREFIX : <http://www.semanticweb.org/ontologies/hydrology#>
2 PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
3 select distinct ?name
4 where {?x rdf:type :Variable.
5         ?x :variablename ?name.
6         ?x :searchedBy ?y.
7         ?y rdf:type :Concept.
8         ?y :conceptname ?z.
9         filter regex(?z, "level, stream", "i" )}

```



Table

Raw Response



Showing 1 to 18 of 18 entries

Search: Show entries

name



- 1 Water depth, stream
- 2 Profondeur de l'eau, cours d'eau
- 3 Profondità dell'acqua, corsi d'acqua
- 4 Nivel del agua, corriente
- 5 Stream gage height
- 6 Gage height stream
- 7 Profundidad del agua, sección transversal promedio
- 8 Hauteur d'eau, cours d'eau
- 9 Water depth, cross-sectional averaged
- 10 Profondeur de l'eau, coupe transversale moyenne

International Standardization for Water Data

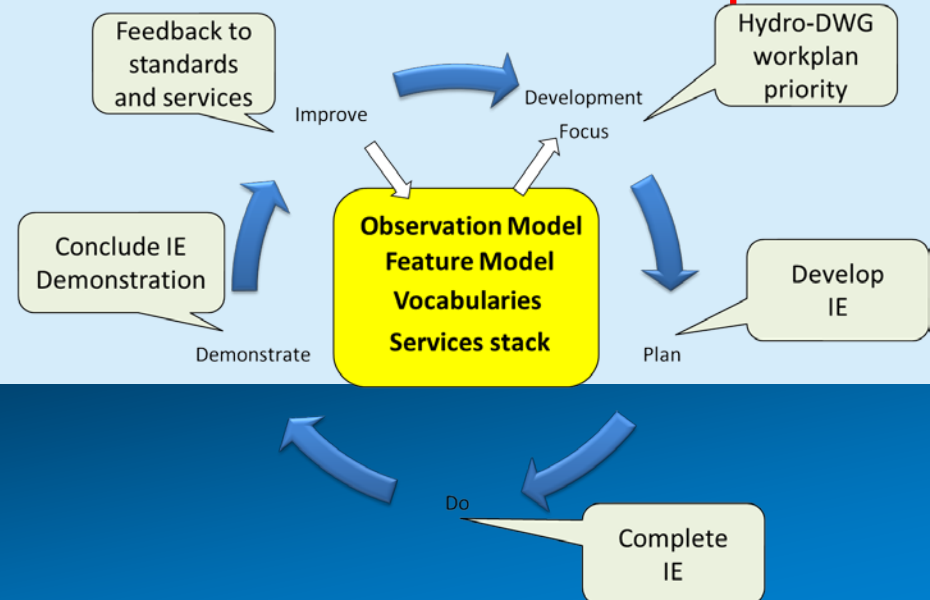
OGC\WMO Hydrology Domain Working Group

- standards for water data: **WaterML 2.0 suite**
- organizing Interoperability Experiments (IEs) focused on different sub-domains of water

Chairs:

- Silvano Pecora (Italy)
- David Blodgett (USA)
- Tony Boston (Australia)

Iterative Development



WaterML2.0 standards



Part 1 -
Timeseries

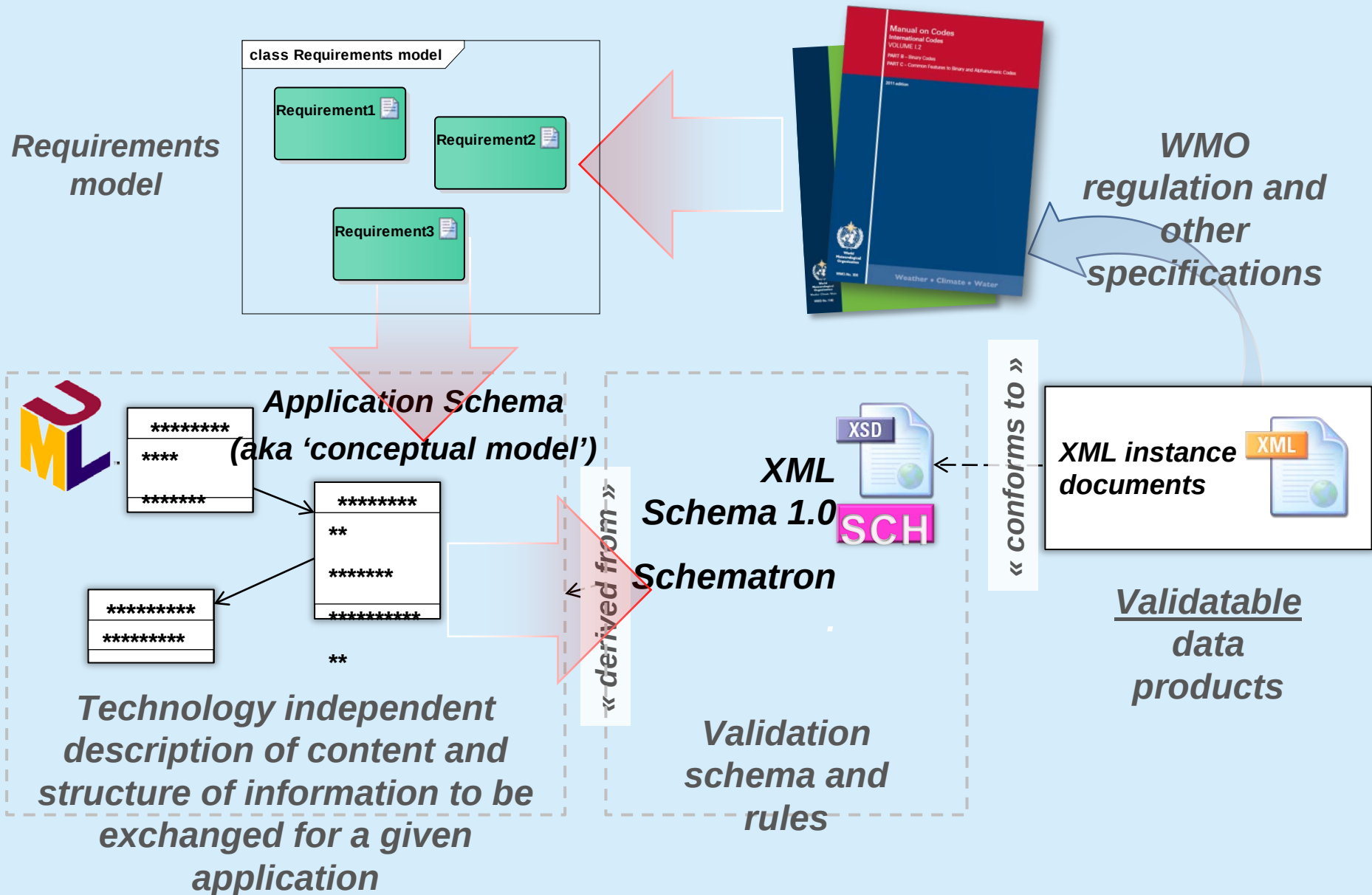
Part 2 –
Ratings,
Gaugings and
Sections

Part 3 –
Surface
water
features

Part 4 –
Groundwater

Part 5 –
Water quality
(best
practice)

Specification to data encoding



WIGOS Metadata Standard

- Approved at Cg-17 June 2015

Source:

https://www.wmo.int/pages/prog/www/wigos/documents/Cg-17/WIGOS_Metadata.pdf

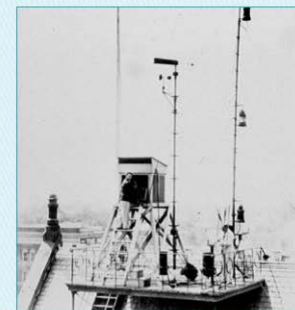
WIGOS Metadata Standard (WMDS)

- Specifies metadata elements to be recorded and exchanged for all stations/platforms under WIGOS
- Applies to all WIGOS component observing systems: GOS, GAW, WHOS, GCW
- Practical implementation via the OSCAR/Surface database (metadata repository)



WIGOS METADATA PRINCIPLES:

- Enable adequate use of observations
- Timestamp on every piece of metadata
- For all internationally exchanged observations
- Metadata updates in a timely/useful manner
- For all types of observations
- Applicable to all disciplines
- Acceptable to and applicable by all Members
- Forward-looking but also respect legacy



WMDS CATEGORIES:

- Observed variable
- Purpose of observation
- Station/Platform
- Environment
- Instruments and methods of observation
- Sampling
- Data processing and reporting
- Data quality
- Ownership and data policy
- Contact



SMN Aigle

What Members have to do:
Keep records of WIGOS metadata

- For observations exchanged internationally:
- Exchange also the associated WIGOS metadata
 - Keep entries in OSCAR/Surface up to date



The Observing Systems Capabilities Analysis and Review tool (OSCAR) database is the key source of information for WIGOS metadata - other global compilations of specific components of WIGOS are held in several databases, e.g. GAWSIS, JCOMM OPS.



Three levels of metadata reporting
Mandatory - Required for all WIGOS observing systems/platforms
Conditional - Required if applicable (e.g. instrument calibration makes little sense for a human observer)
Optional - Desirable/useful, but non-compulsory

WIGOS Identifiers

- Used to link observations, stations/platforms and other items to their associated WIGOS metadata;
- For any station/platform known to Members, regardless of the commitment for data quality or sustained operation;
 - For managing and planning the networks

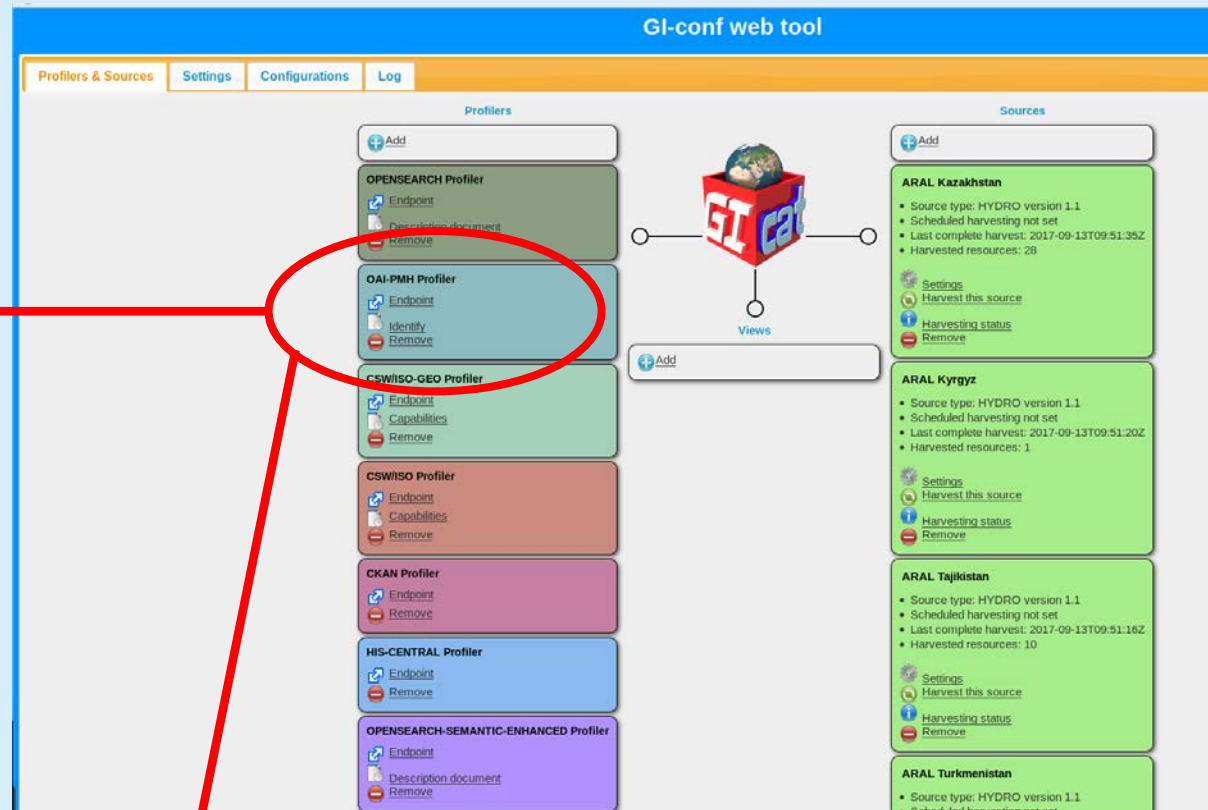
WIGOS Metadata Implementation phases

2016	2017-18	2019-2020
Metadata elements that are less challenging to implement	Elements that will require additional data and/or changes to procedures	Remaining elements

WHOS interfaces

OAI-PMH interface endpoint can be used to harvest WHOS content as:

- Dublin core
- ISO 19139
 - 2006 schema
 - 2007 schema
- Wigos Metadata Standard



<http://arpa-er.geodab.eu/gi-cat-arpa/services/oaipmh>



ADOPTIONS by OGC and WMO

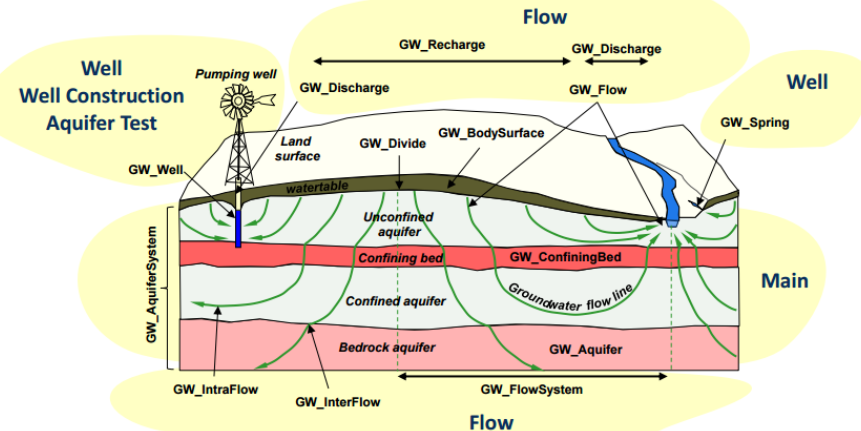
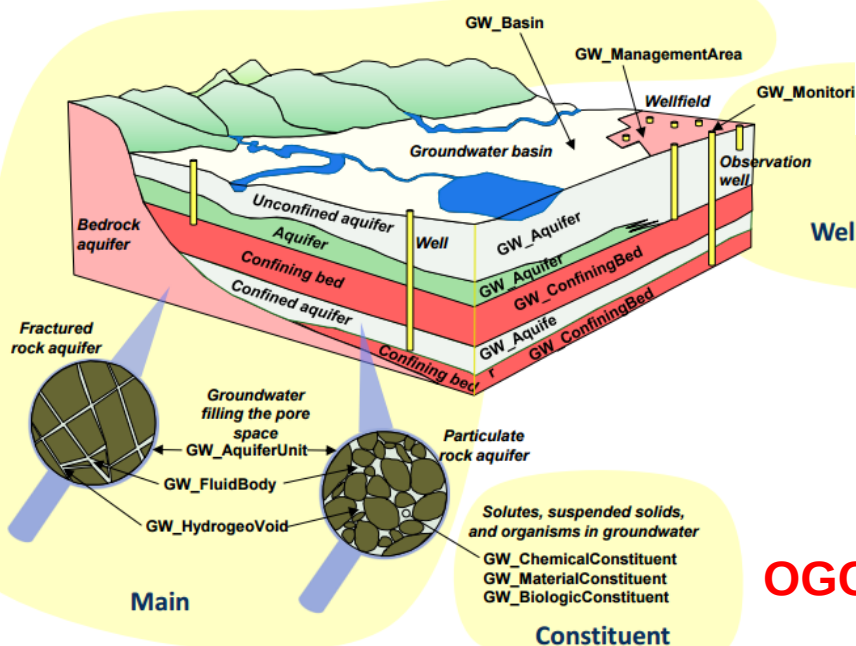
- **OGC** adopted WaterML2 Part1 – Timeseries in February 2014, WaterML2 Part2 - Ratings, Gaugings and Sections in February 2016, the conceptual model WaterML2 Part3 - Surface Hydrology Features in January 2018, WaterML2 Part 4 - GroundWaterML2 in March 2017
- **WMO** Executive Council 69th session meeting in May 2017 formally adopted WaterML2 Part 1 & 2 standards (p.133-134)

decides “To amend the Manual on Codes, Volume I.3 to introduce WaterML2 Parts 1 and 2 as data representations that are suitable for the exchange of hydrological information, as specified in Annex 1 of the Annex to Recommendation 12 (CBS-16)”

```

▼<gsm1:gbUnitDescription>
  ▼<gsmle:GeologicUnitDescription>
    <gsmle:bodyMorphology xlink:href="http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/cgi/geologicunitmorphology/layer" />
  </gsmle:GeologicUnitDescription>
</gsm1:gbUnitDescription>
<!-- add more compositions -->
<gwml2:gwUnitMedia xlink:href="http://gw-info.net/media/granular" xlink:title="granular"/>
<gwml2:gwUnitWaterBudget xsi:nil="true"/>
▼<gwml2:gwUnitRecharge>
  ▼<gwml2f:GW_Recharge gml:id="gin.richelieu.recharge.1">
    ▼<gml:location>
      <gml:LocationString>Regional precipitation</gml:LocationString>
    </gml:location>
    <gwml2f:gwFlowPersistence nilReason="missing"/>
    <gwml2f:gwFlowProcess xlink:href="urn:Precipitation" xlink:title="Precipitation" />
  </gwml2f:gwFlowTime>
  ▼<gml:TimePeriod gml:id="gin.richelieu.recharge.1.ft">
    <gml:beginPosition>2012-04-01</gml:beginPosition>
    <gml:endPosition>2013-03-31</gml:endPosition>
  </gml:TimePeriod>
</gwml2f:gwFlowTime>
<gwml2f:gwFlowVelocity xsi:nil="true" nilReason="unknown" />
▼<gwml2f:gwFlowVolumeRate>

```



GroundWaterML2 (GWML2)

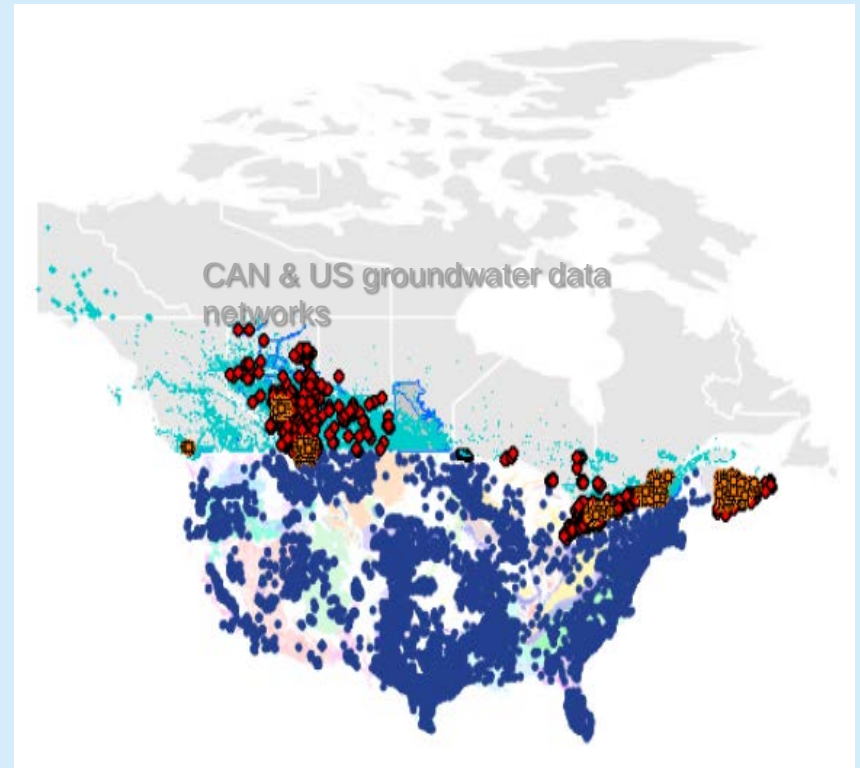
WaterML2 Part4

OGC Standard today -> WMO Standard soon

Context

- Big Science and Big Data

- Increasing gw data volume and online availability
- Increasing scientific and societal need for integrated gw data
- Rise of water data networks and software tools
- **No appropriate int'l data standards!**



Standards Development

■ GroundwaterML2 (GWML2)

info@opengeospatial.org



About ▾ Standards ▾ Innovation ▾ News ▾

OGC WaterML 2: Part 4 – GroundWaterML 2 (GWML2)

1) Overview
2) Downloads
3) Official Schemas
4) Related News

1) Overview

This standard describes a conceptual and logical model for the exchange of groundwater data, as well as a GML/XML encoding with examples.

2) Downloads

Version	Document Title (click to download)	Document #	Type
2.2	OGC WaterML 2: Part 4 – GroundWaterML 2 (GWML2)	16-032r2	IS

[Submit a Change Request, Requirement, or Comment for this OGC standard.](#)

3) Official Schemas

The schemas are posted at:

<http://schemas.opengis.net/gwml/>

■ Open Geospatial Consortium

Geospatial standards of all kinds

■ Hydro Domain Working Group

WaterML2 hydro data standards

■ Groundwater Standards Working Group

GWML2

reuses GeoSciML, O&M, ...

Hydrogeological & data experts

CAN, USA, FR, DE, AT, NZ, AU

2012-2017

final approval: March 2017

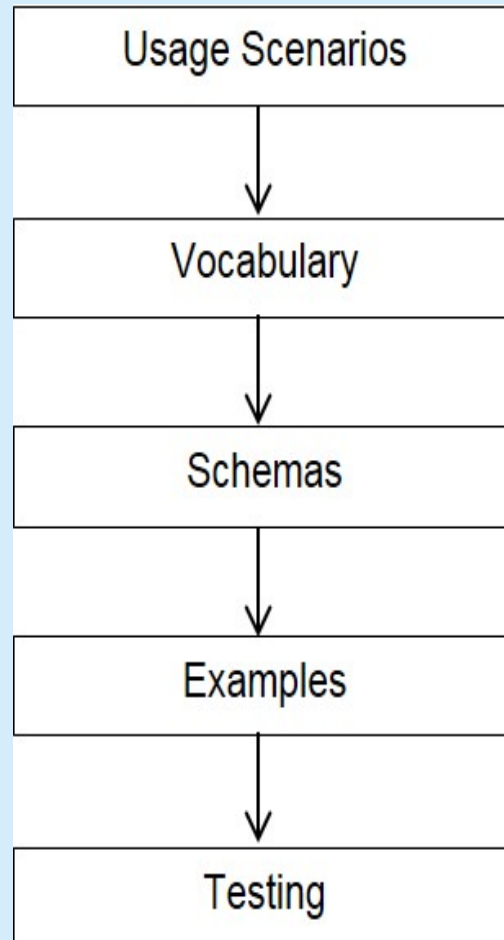
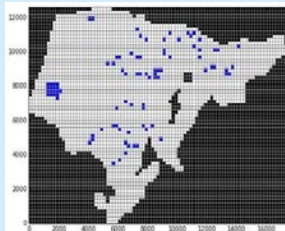
Methods

GWML2 development



flow
modeling

«FeatureType» GW_HydrogeoUnit
«property, voidable» gwUnitDischarge: GW_Discharge [0..*] gwUnitMedia: PorosityTypeTerm [0..1] gwUnitRecharge: GW_Recharge [0..*] gwUnitWaterBudget: GW_WaterBudget [0..1]
«property» gwUnitProperty: OM_Observation [0..*] gwUnitVulnerability: OM_Observation [0..*]



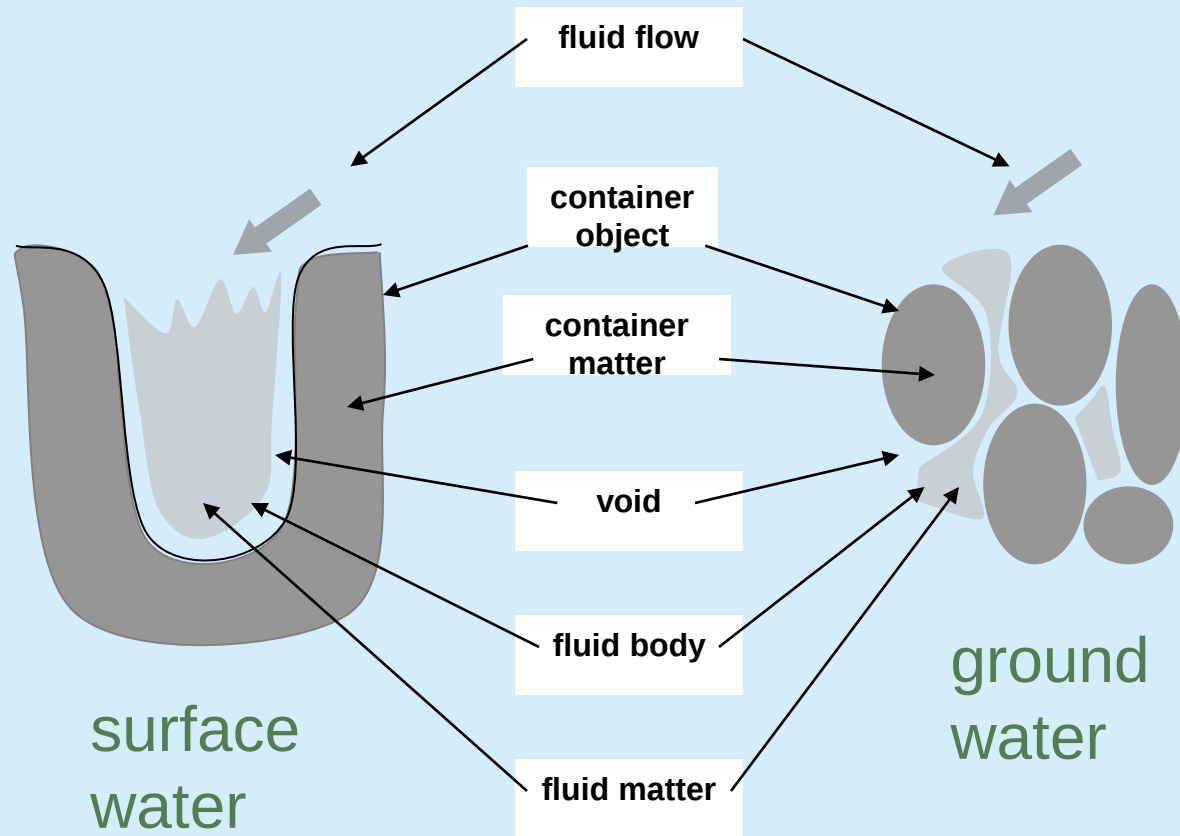
Aquifer: A formation, group, or body of a formation that contains sufficient permeable material to yield water to wells and springs.

<https://water.usgs.gov/ogw/aquiferbasics/>

```
- <gwml2:GW_AquiferSystem>  
  - <gsm1:composition>  
    <gwml2:gwUnitMedia xlink:title:  
      <gwml2:gwUnitWaterBudget xsi:  
+ <gwml2:gwUnitRecharge>  
+ <gwml2:gwUnitRecharge>
```

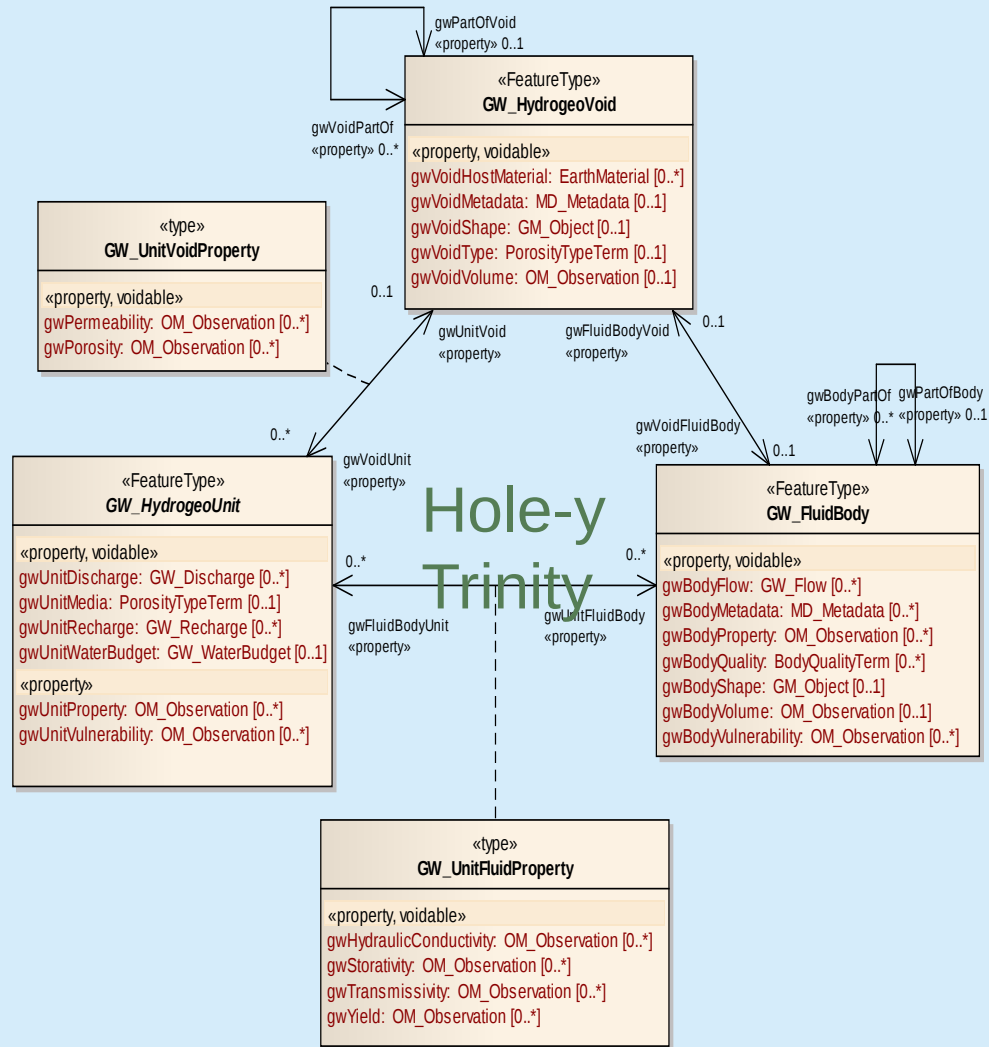
Conceptual Model: GW & SW

Fluid Container Pattern: Containers, Voids, Fluids



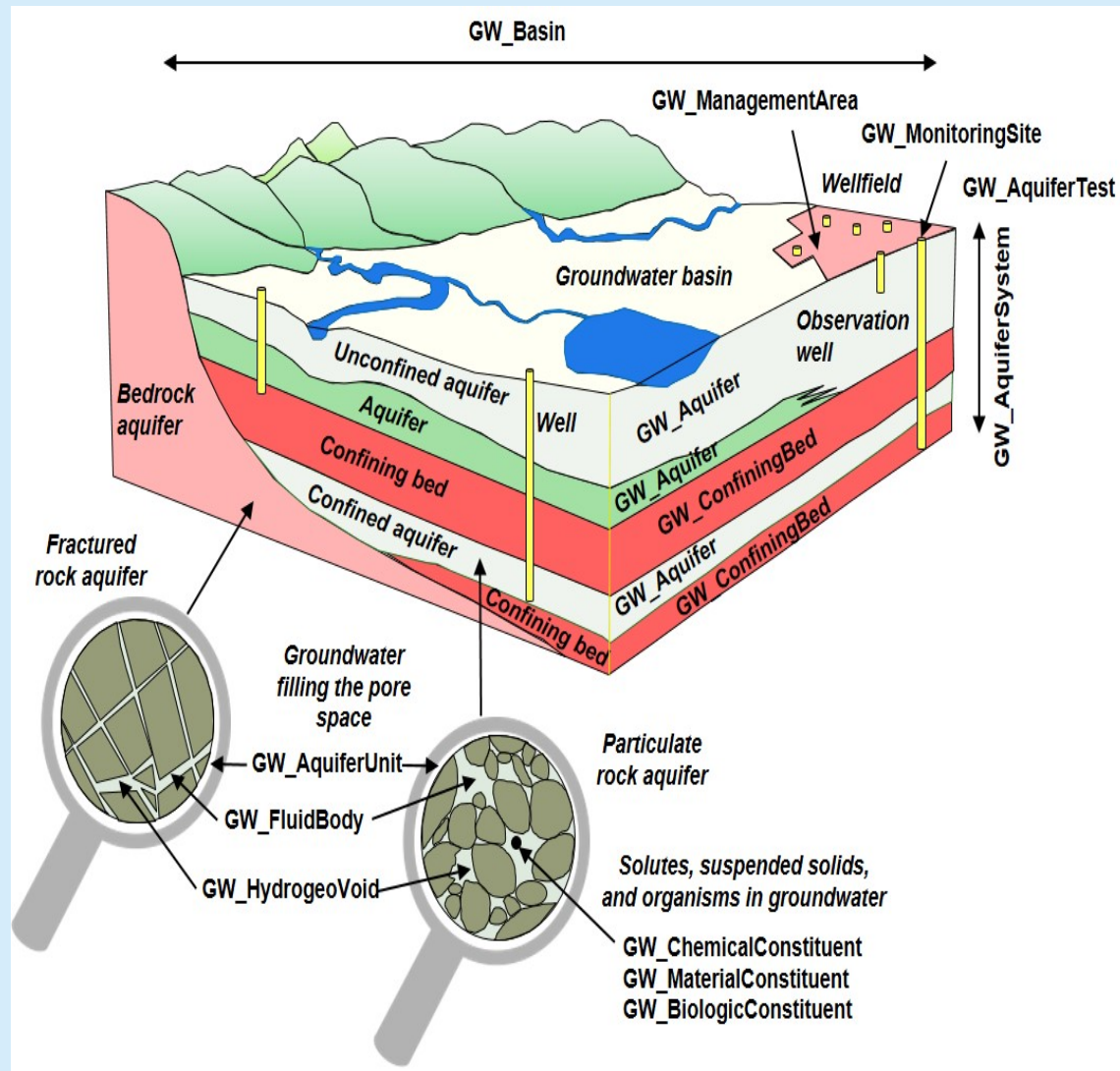
Conceptual Info Model: GW

GW Container Pattern: Units, Voids, Fluids



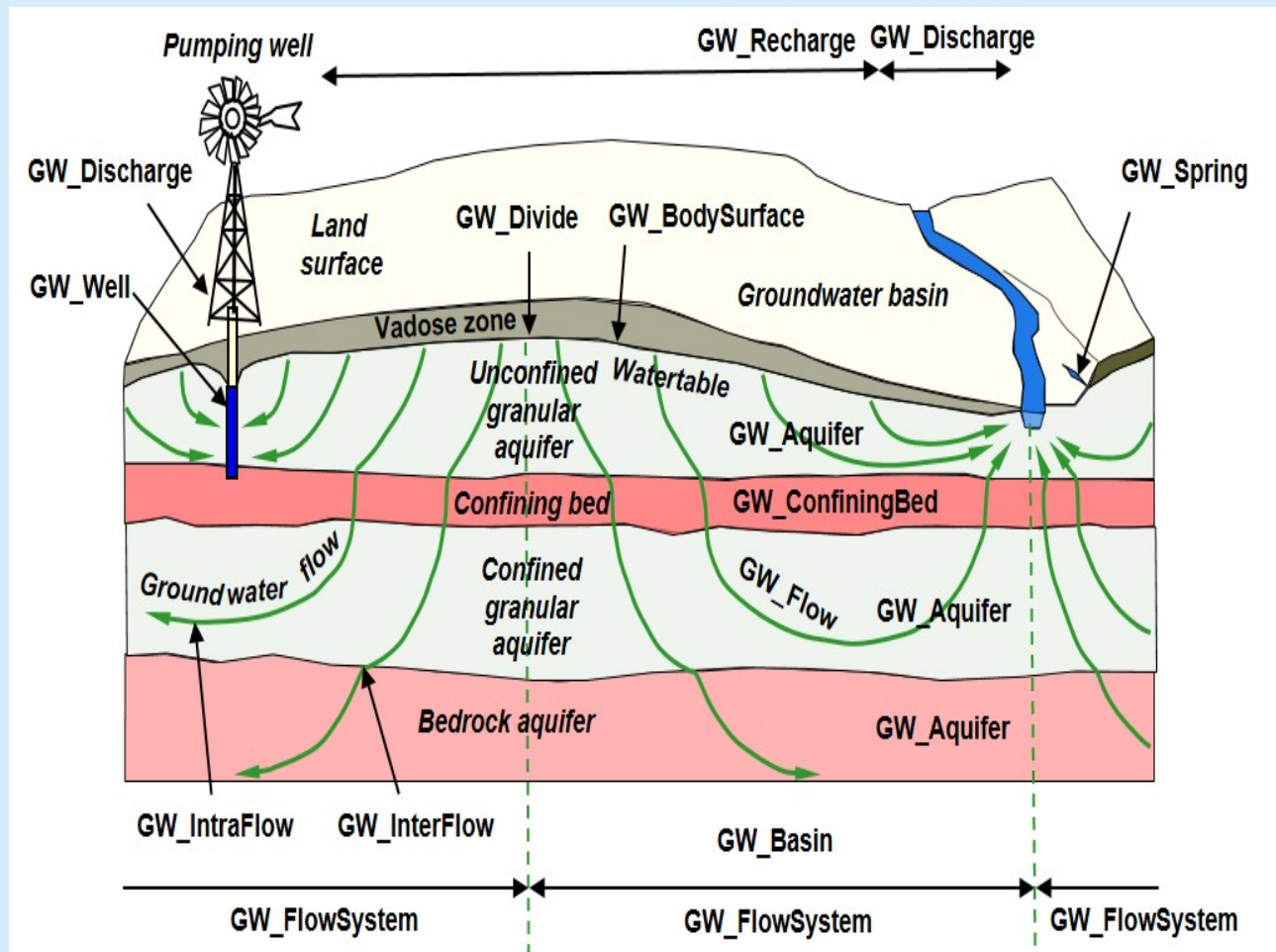
GWML2: contents

Hydrogeological Units, Voids, Fluid bodies



GWML2: contents

Fluid Flow, Water wells, Springs



GWML2: GML-XML encoding

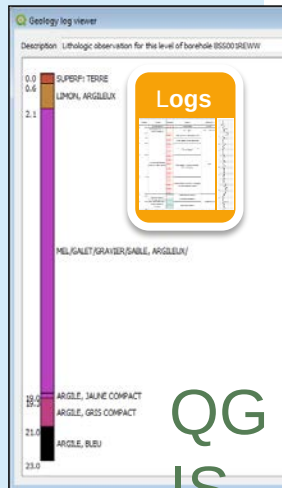
Aquifer System: Lithology, Hydraulic Conductivity

```

- <gwml2:GW_AquiferSystem
  [... snip ...]
  <gml:name codeSpace="http://gw-info.net">Appalachian External Zone</gml:name>
  [... snip ...]
  - <gsml:composition>
    - <gsml:CompositionPart>
      <gsml:role nilReason="unknown"/>
      <gsml:material xlink:title="Shale"
        xlink:href="http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/cgi/lithology/shale"/>
      </gsml:CompositionPart>
    </gsml:composition>
  + <gsml:composition>
  + <gsml:composition>
    [... snip ...]
    <gwml2:gwUnitMedia xlink:title="granular" xlink:href="http://gw-info.net/media/granular"/>
    <gwml2:gwUnitWaterBudget xsi:nil="true"/>
  + <gwml2:gwUnitRecharge>
  + <gwml2:gwUnitRecharge>
    [... snip ...]
  + <gwml2:gwUnitDischarge>
  + <gwml2:gwUnitDischarge>
    [... snip ...]
    - <gwml2:gwHydraulicConductivity>
      - <om:OM_Observation gml:id="gu.fprop.1.1">
        <gml:description>Hydraulic conductivity for the hydrogeological unit. The median value for
          hydraulic conductivity is  $10^{-6}$  0.2 m/s, but it ranges from  $10^{-7}$  0.8 to  $10^{-4}$  0.8 m/s.
          Hydraulic regional conductivity The decreasing trend of transmissivity with depth in the
          rock is observed in all contexts. The average hydraulic conductivity is  $10^{-3}$  0.9 m/s near
          the top of bedrock (z = 1 m) which gradually loses an order of magnitude at a depth of 10
          m ( $10^{-4}$  0.9 m/s), 25 m ( $10^{-5}$  0.9 m/s), 60 m ( $10^{-6}$  0.9 m/s) and 200 m ( $10^{-7}$  0.9
          m/s).</gml:description>
        <om:phenomenonTime xlink:href="http://www.opengis.net/def/uom/nil" nilReason="missing"/>
        <om:resultTime xlink:href="http://www.opengis.net/def/uom/nil" nilReason="missing"/>
        <om:procedure xlink:href="http://www.opengis.net/def/uom/nil" nilReason="missing"/>
        <om:observedProperty xlink:title="Hydraulic Conductivity - Median" xlink:href="http://ngwd-
          bdes.cits.nrcan.gc.ca/Reference/uri-
          cgi/classifier/ca.gin/NRCanGroundWaterTopics/1404"/>
        <om:featureOfInterest xlink:href="#gin.1"/>
        <om:result uom="http://sweet.jpl.nasa.gov/2.3/reprSciUnits.owl#meterPerSecond"
          xsi:type="gml:MeasureType">0.2E-6</om:result>
        </om:OM_Observation>
      </gwml2:gwHydraulicConductivity>
    </gwml2:GW_AquiferSystem>
  
```

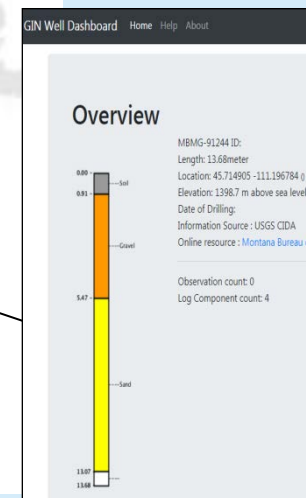
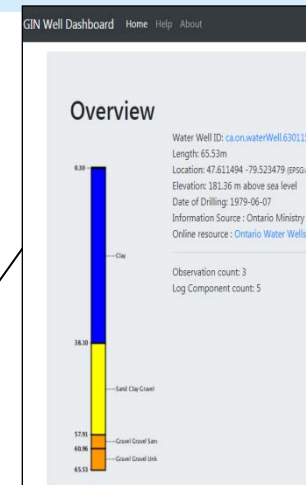
Implementation

Commercial Scenario: Wells, Units, Levels,...



QG
IS

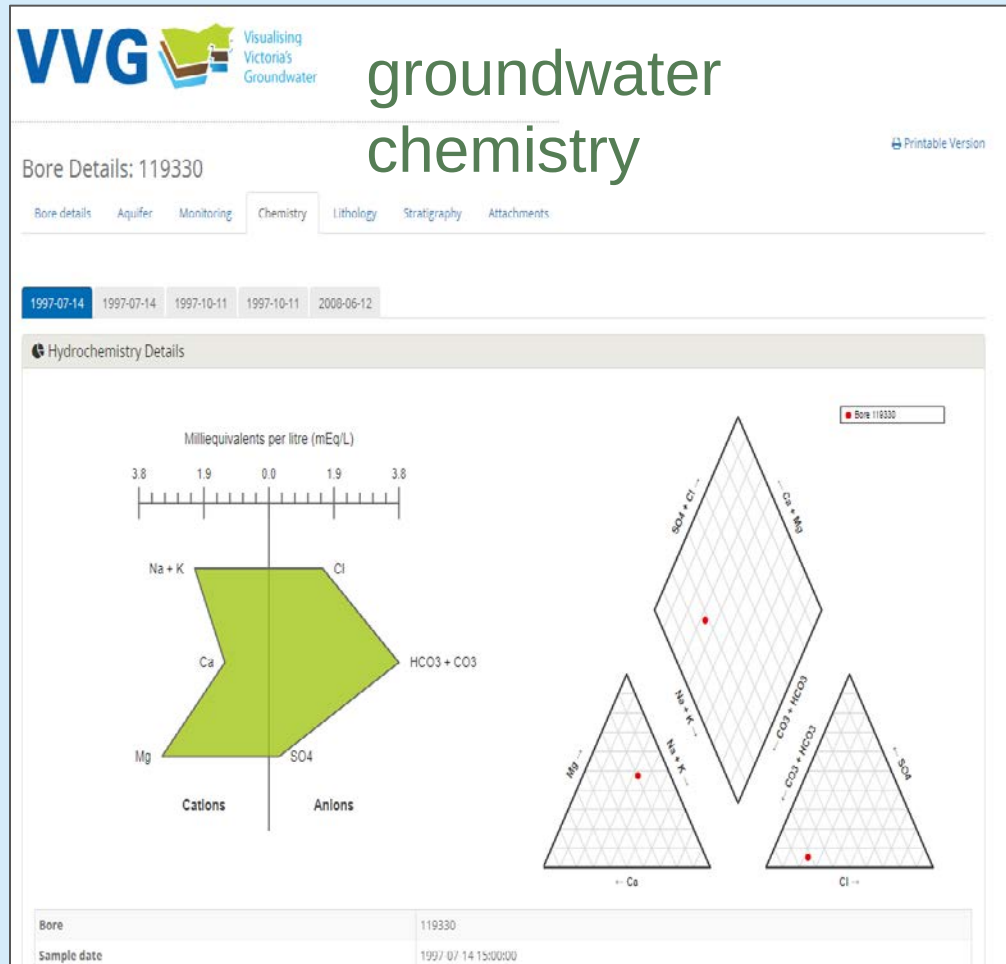
GW Info Network (CAN)



National GW Monitoring Network (USA)

Implementation

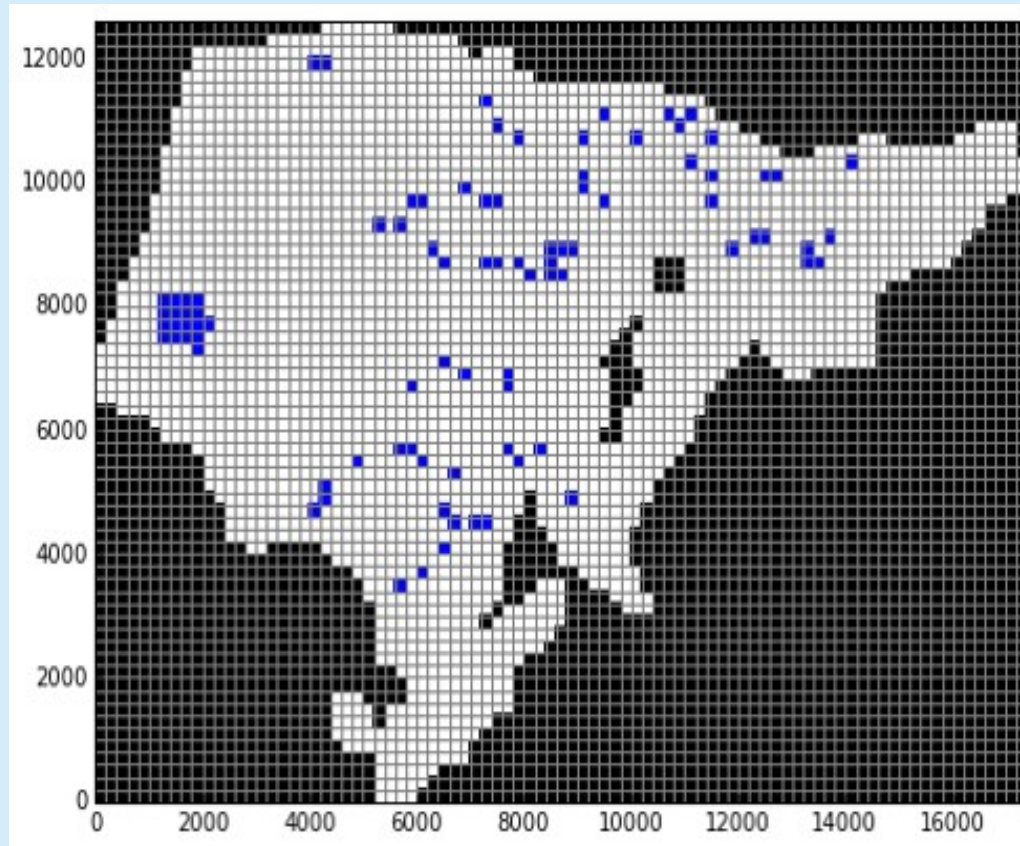
Environmental Scenario: Monitoring, Flow,...



Implementation

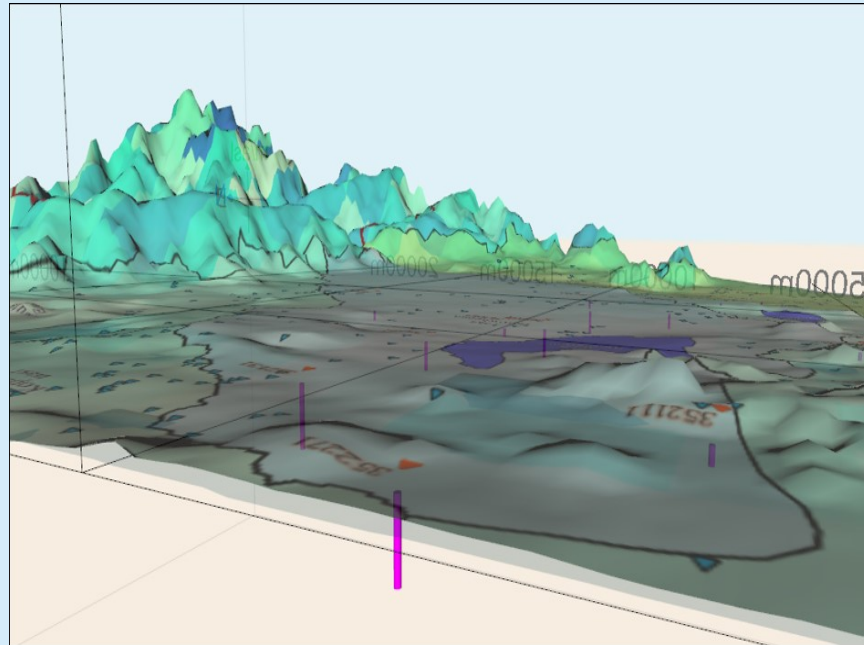
Scientific Scenario: Units, Wells, Measurements,...

MODFLOW model from GWML2 inputs (Horowhenua, NZ)



Implementation

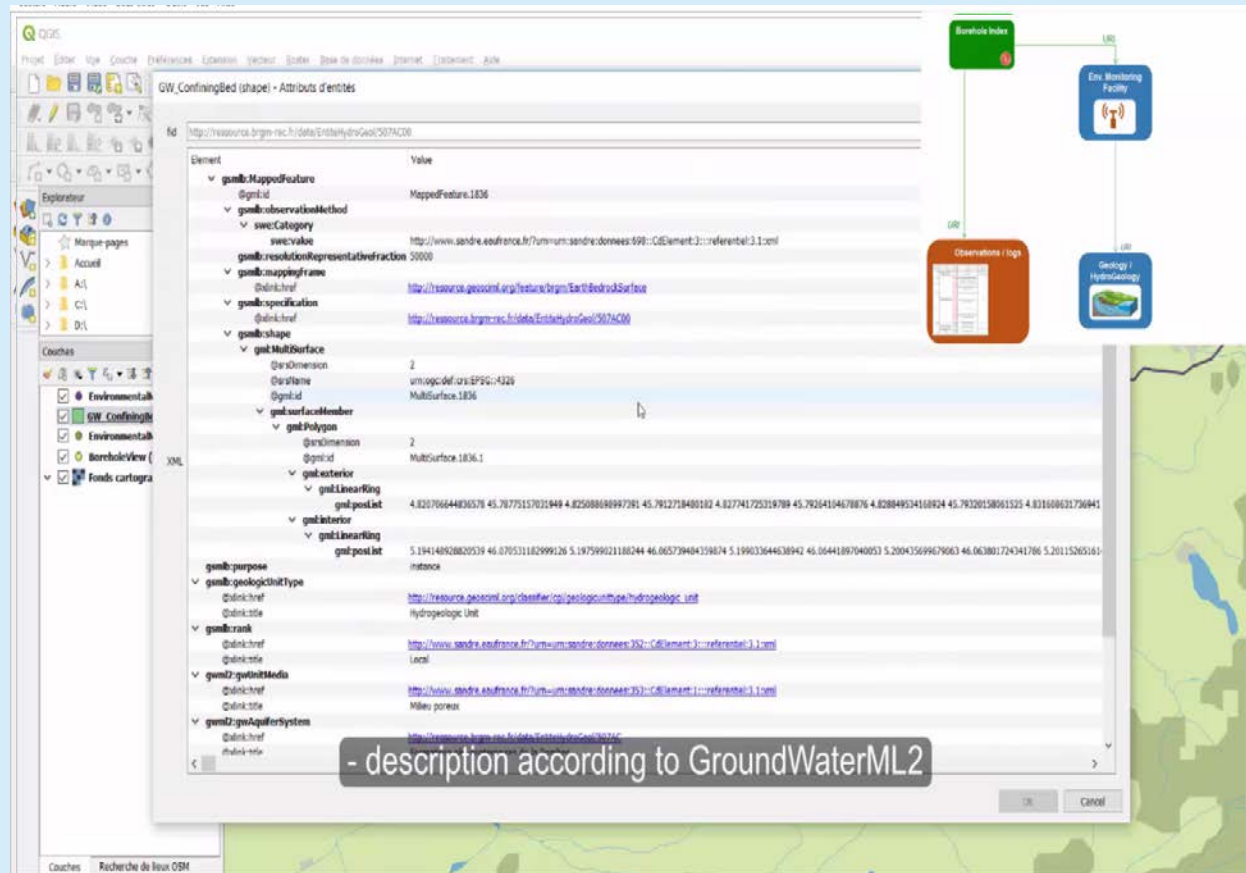
Policy Scenario: Management Areas, Units,...



3D visualization of GWML2 data for
Horowhenua Management Area (NZ)

Implementation

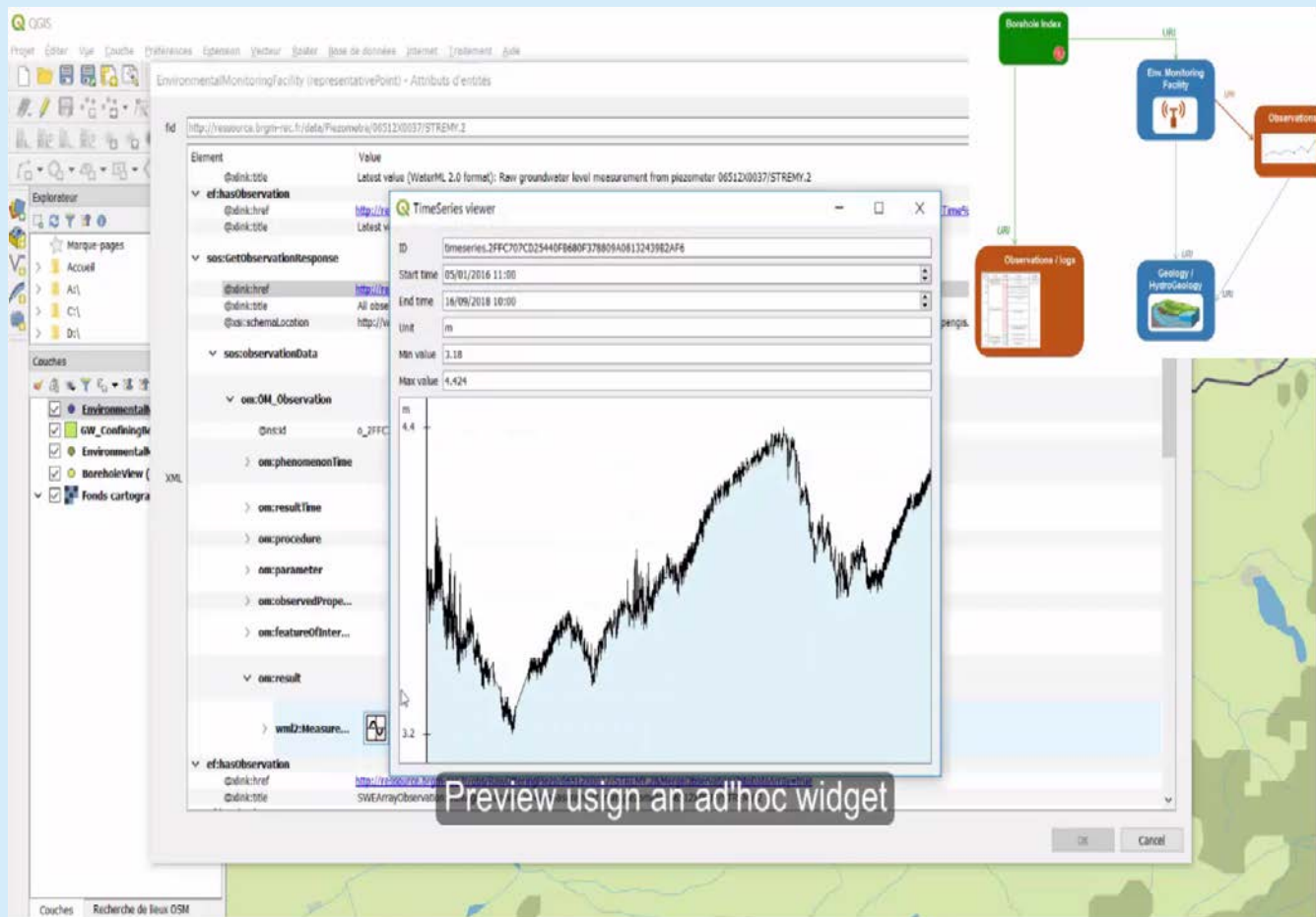
Technical scenario: GWML2 data used in QGIS



Screenshot QGIS GMLAS toolbox interaction with French Groundwater Information Network: linking stations to aquifers

Implementation

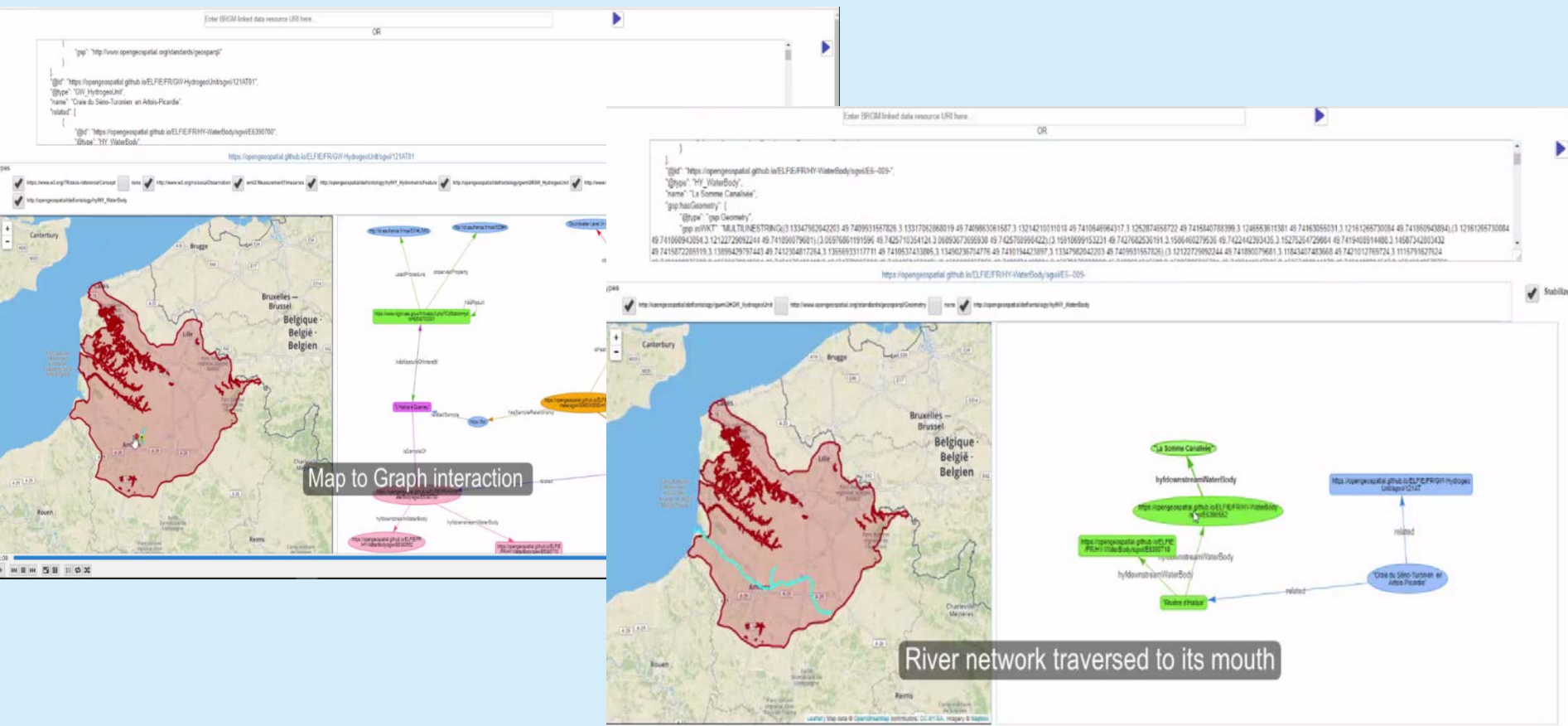
Technical scenario: GWML2 data used in QGIS



Screenshot QGIS GMLAS toolbox interaction with French Groundwater Information Network : linking stations to groundwater level observations

Implementation

Linked data scenario – surface/ground water interaction



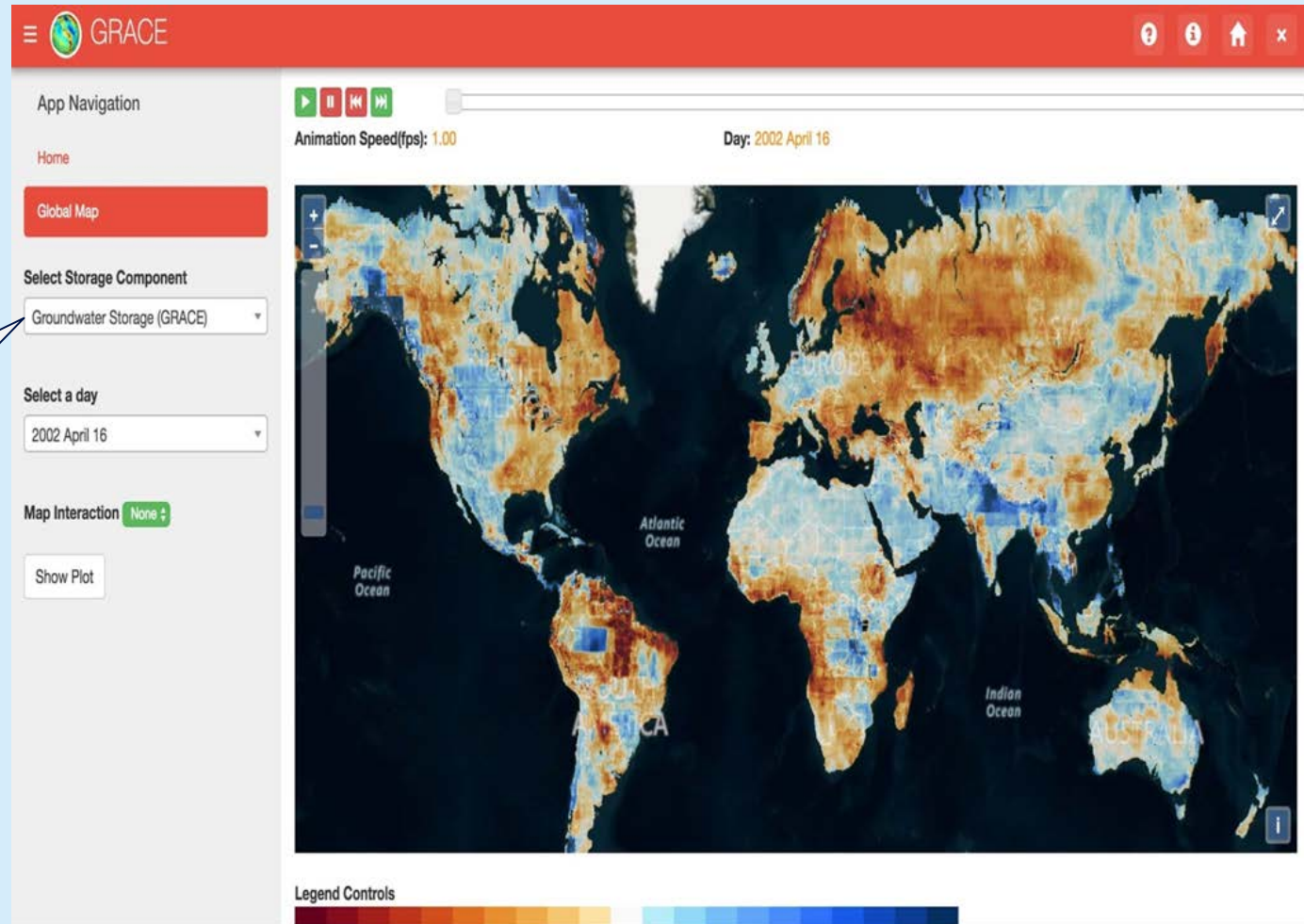
GWML2 data exposed in LinkedData and consumed in a JSON-LD aware viewer (BRGM : BLiV)

Tethys GRACE App

- GRACE Data

- GLDAS Data

- Calculated
Groundwater
Data





Inter-Program Expert Team on Data
Representation Development (IPET-DD)
Zagreb, Croatia 18-20 February 2019

IPET-DD-1
Agenda Item [xx]
6.2.2019

Submitted by: Silvano Pecora vice-President CHy

Proposal for WMLGW - WATERML2 GROUNDWATER

Background

A significant portion of the global water supply can be attributed to groundwater resources. Effective management of such resources requires the collection, management and delivery of related data, but these are impeded by issues related to data availability, distribution, fragmentation, and heterogeneity: collected data are not all readily available and accessible, available data is distributed across many agencies in different sectors, often thematically fragmented, and similar types of data are diversely structured by the various data providers. This situation holds both within and between political entities, such as countries or states, impairing groundwater management across all jurisdictions. The Hydrology Domain Working Group, a Joint Working Group of the WMO and the OGC, promoted the development of GroundWaterML2, a common groundwater data standard, which is the Part 4 of WaterML2, whose primary goal is to capture the semantics, schema, and encoding syntax of key groundwater data, to enable information systems to interoperate with such data. After its adoption as an OGC standard and having tested it successfully into WHOS (WMO Hydrological Observing System) for sharing groundwater information in WIGOS, facilitating groundwater data discovery and access through WIS, the schema WMLGW-XML will complete the standard WaterML2, already adopted in the Manual on Codes Vol. I.3, for the exchange of hydrogeological information groundwater as well.

Proposal

The change to the Manual on Codes Vol. I.3 in attachment is proposed. The team is requested to examine the proposal and the document referenced with the aim to propose the change with the appropriate procedure.

References

- [1] <https://www.openeospatial.org/standards/gwml2>
- [2] <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10040-018-1747-9>
- [3] <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1186%2Fs40965-018-0058-3>

[Dashboard](#)[Sources](#)[Catalogs](#)[Favourites](#)

my sources

[+ Add](#)[Delete](#)[Refresh](#)Show entriesSearch:

☐	Source	Description	Endpoint	Type
☐	Argentina	Historical daily temperature		Thredds
☐	Canada	Real-time discharge		Ftp
☐	Emilia Romagna	Historical daily discharge		Hydroserver
☐	Switzerland	Historical daily precipitation		Hydroserver

Showing 1 to 4 of 4 entries

[Previous](#) [1](#) [Next](#)

Source Usage Information

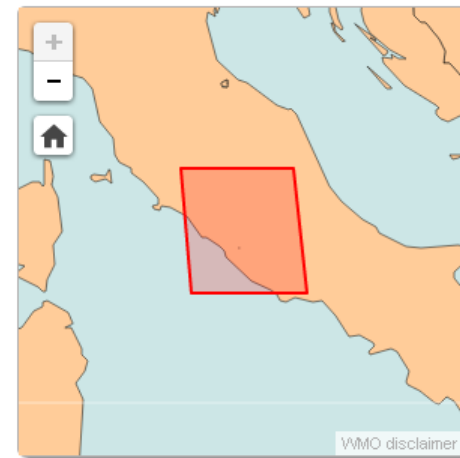
Source editor is a very flexible, advanced plugin for data dissemination. In the admin interface, we are using a specialized version of the source plugin built for hydrological purposes. We have also customized the plugin with user-friendly editors in place of command-line tools. For complete documentation on the source plugin, visit the website [WHOS](#).

[View Source Documentation](#)

WMO Hydrological Observing System

ITA Lazio

The ultimate goal of data collection in hydrology, be it precipitation measurements, water-level recordings, discharge time series, groundwater monitoring and water quality sampling, is to provide a set of sufficient verified quality data that can be used in water resources management decision-making. Such needs span all aspects of water resources management, in a wide range of operational applications, as well as in research. Decisions may be made directly from raw data measurements, based on derived statistics, or from the results of many stages of modelling beyond the raw data stage. Regardless of any added value though, it is the collected data that form the basis for these decisions. Data sets are of great intrinsic value as they are collected through a huge commitment of human and financial resources and often during a long period of time. Further, they have additional value when they are made available in a usable form for the many users to respond to their specific needs. The portal provides access to the available hydrological observations. In particular, the portal provides additional operational capability, for in situ water observations, as an international registry of hydrological data services catalogued using the standards and procedures of the Open Geospatial Consortium and the World Meteorological Organization.



Brokered services: 1

Brokered sites: 114

Brokered variables: 4

Geographic extent: [11.5989, 42.8942, 13.4633, 41.3422]



WMO Hydrological Observing System

Published interfaces

The following catalog interfaces are available:

CUAHSI API interface

Endpoint: <http://arpa-er.geodab.eu/gi-cat-arpa/services/hiscentral/vae113e0745bc4894bd03be86cdae24fe>

Target namespace: <http://hiscentral.cuahsi.org/20100205/>

[Capabilities document](#)

REST interface

Endpoint: <http://arpa-er.geodab.eu/gi-cat-arpa/services/api-rest/vae113e0745bc4894bd03be86cdae24fe/datasets/report>

[Capabilities document](#)

OAIPMH interface

Endpoint: <http://arpa-er.geodab.eu/gi-cat-arpa/services/oaipmh/vae113e0745bc4894bd03be86cdae24fe>

Target namespace: http://oai_pmh.sdi.floraresearch.eu/

[Capabilities document](#)

OAIPMH ISO 2007 interface

Endpoint: <http://arpa-er.geodab.eu/gi-cat-arpa/services/oaipmhiso2007/vae113e0745bc4894bd03be86cdae24fe>

Target namespace: http://oai_pmh.sdi.floraresearch.eu/

[Capabilities document](#)

Test Portal interface

Endpoint: <http://arpa-er.geodab.eu/gi-cat-arpa/search?viewId=vae113e0745bc4894bd03be86cdae24fe>

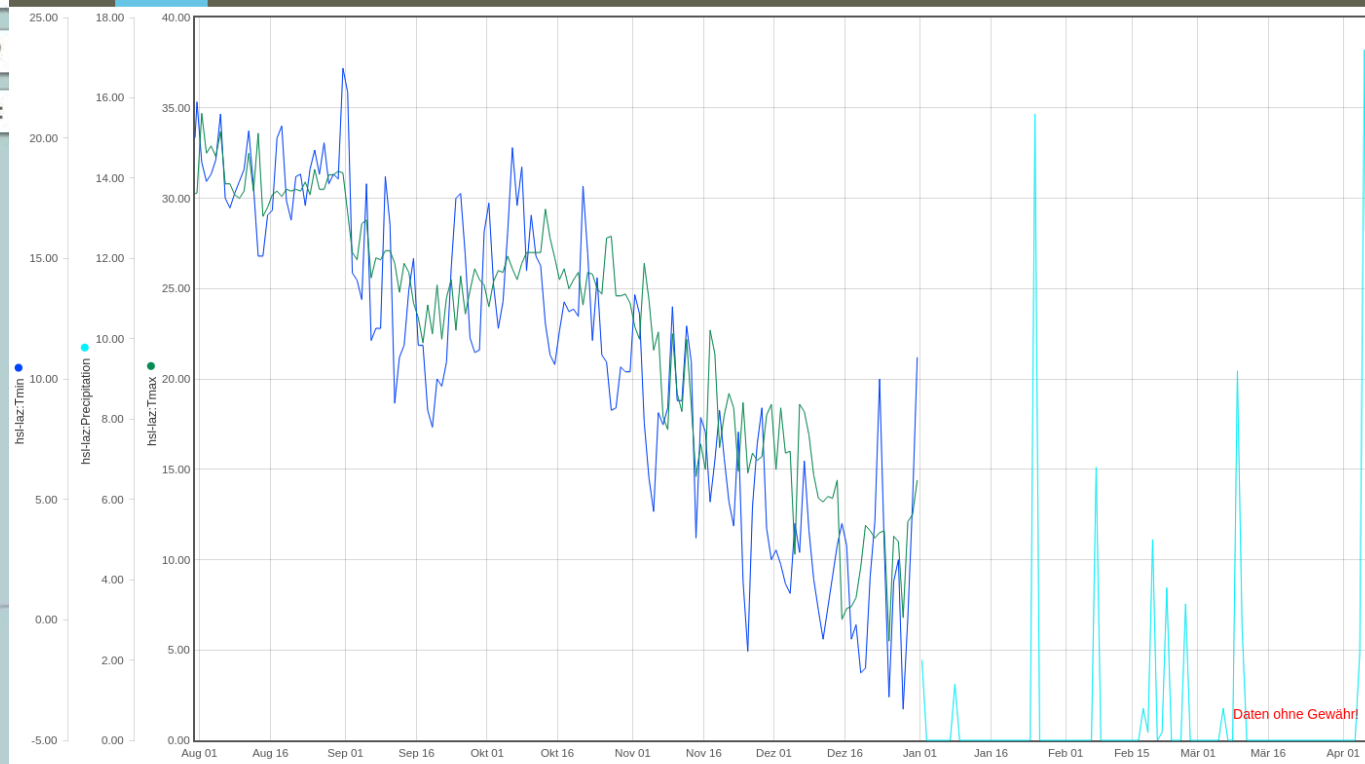
[Capabilities document](#)

OPENSEARCH interface

Endpoint: <http://arpa-er.geodab.eu/gi-cat-arpa/services/opensearch/vae113e0745bc4894bd03be86cdae24fe>

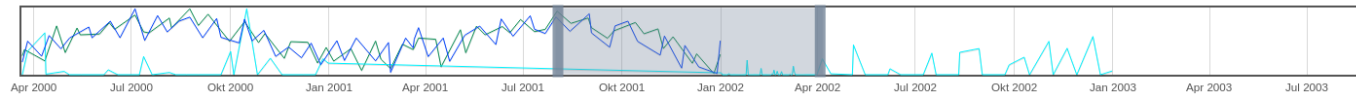
ttima

suche Adresse ...



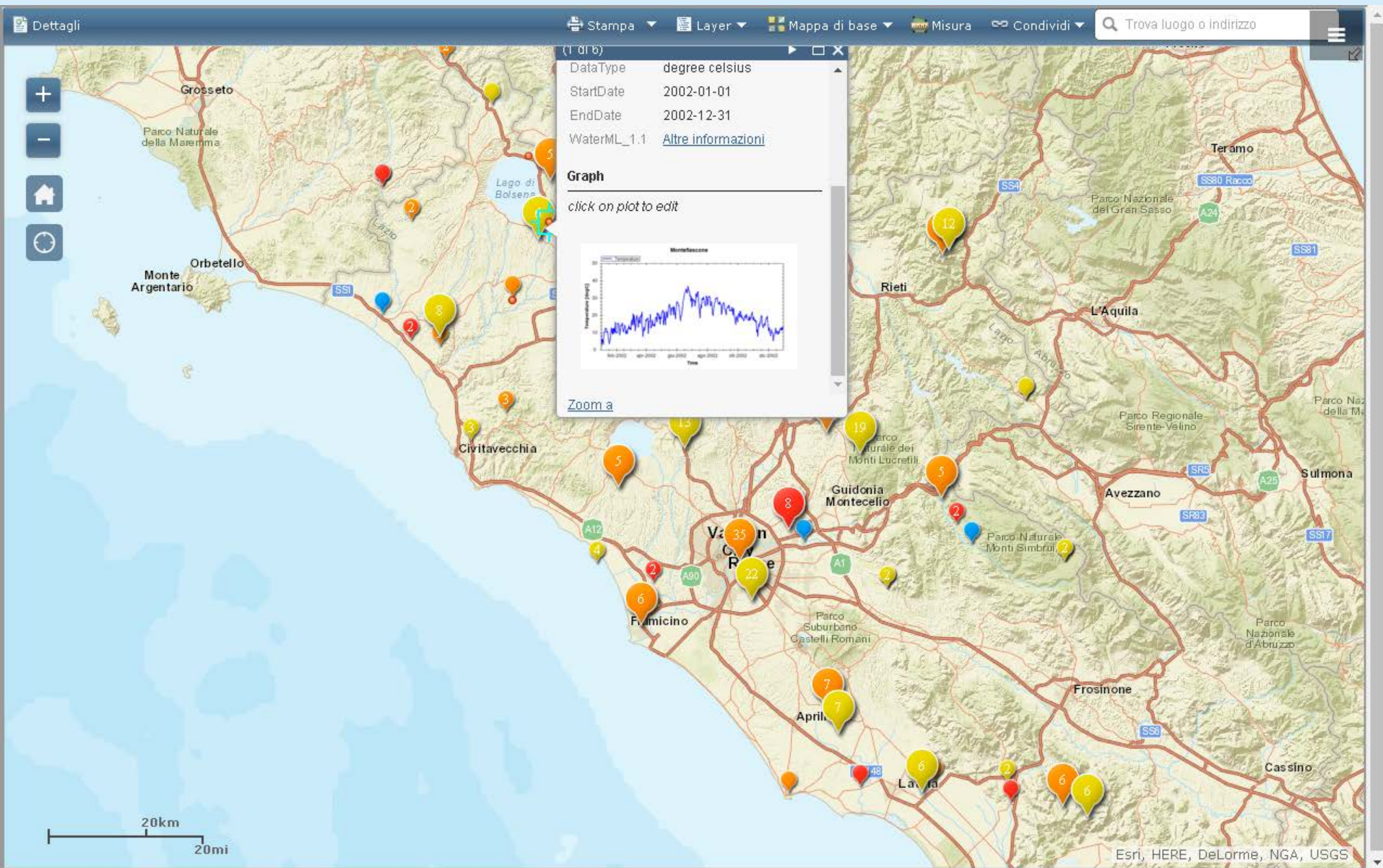
Legende

- hsl-laz:577200@1602109545 ☆
hsl-laz:Tmax
hsl-laz:Tmax-Maximum
Tmax
[Icons: Refresh, Location, Edit, Info, Close]
- hsl-laz:577200@1602109545 ☆
hsl-laz:Precipitation
hsl-laz:Precipitation-Cumulative
Precipitation
[Icons: Refresh, Location, Edit, Info, Close]
- hsl-laz:577200@1602109545 ☆
hsl-laz:Tmin
hsl-laz:Tmin-Minimum
Tmin
[Icons: Refresh, Location, Edit, Info, Close]



10:14:10 [Refresh] [Zoom] [Previous] 30.07.01 - 05.04.02 [Next] [List]





SEARCH

Search terms

Start time

End time

RESULTS

SOURCES

FILTERS

Matching results: 359

1 2 3 4 5

Add collections to browse with optional filters

Browse

Mappa Satellite

South

West

North

East

Location

CONTAINS

Select

Clear

Acquisitions at Falcognana - Precipitation

Start time

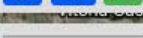
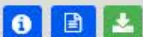
1995-01-01 08:00:00

End time

2002-12-31 08:00:00

Lazio

No image available



Acquisitions at Formello - Temperature

Start time

1995-01-01 08:00:00

End time

2002-12-31 08:00:00

Lazio

No image available



Acquisitions at Monte Terminillo

Start time

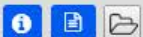
1995-01-01 08:00:00

End time

2002-12-31 08:00:00

Lazio

No image available



Acquisitions at Guidonia - Precipitation

Start time

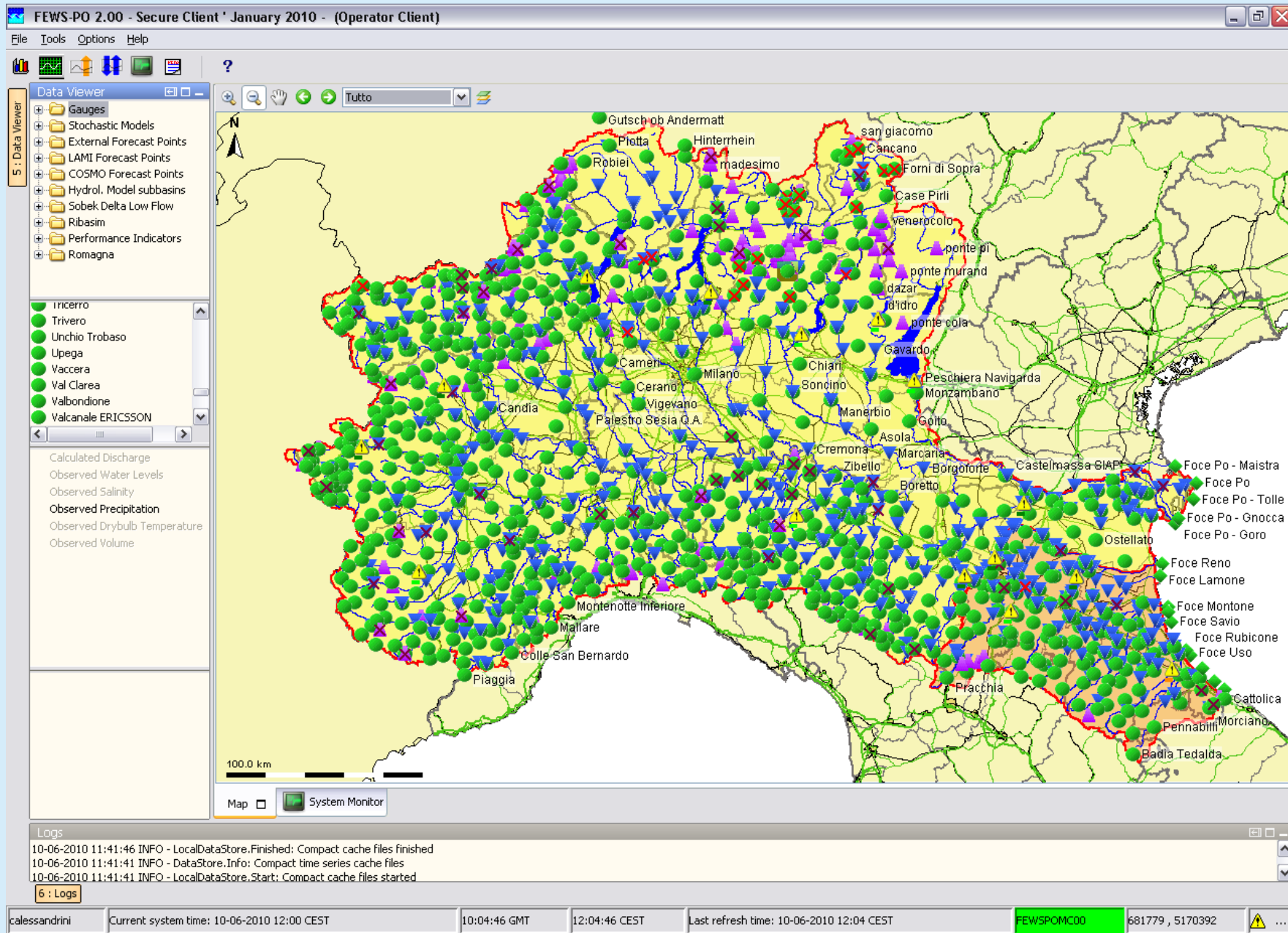
Google

Map data ©2016 GeoBasis-DE/BKG (©2009), Google (immagini) ©2016 NASA, TerraMetrics

100 km

Termini e condizioni d'uso

Segnala un errore nella mappa



Import data from a WaterML2 webserver

WaterML2 Server import

Here is an example import module configuration file that imports data from a WaterML2 webserver:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<timeSeriesImportRun xmlns="http://www.wldelft.nl/fews"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.wldelft.nl/fews http://fews.wldelft.nl/schemas/version1.0/timeSeriesImportRun.xsd">
  <!-- This is an example import configuration file for importing WaterML data from a WaterML server -->
  <import>
    <general>
      <!-- Class name of WaterML server parser -->
      <parserClassName>nl.wldelft.waterml.timeseriesparsers.WaterMLServerParser</parserClassName>

      <!-- Path to directory containing libraries -->
      <binDir>%REGION_HOME%/Modules/waterml-bin</binDir>

      <!-- Directory from which CSV files are to be imported -->
      <serverUrl>http://nwisvaws02.er.usgs.gov/ogc-swie/wml2/uv/sos</serverUrl>
      <idMapId>IdImportWaterML2_usgs</idMapId>
      <importTimeZone>
        <timeZoneOffset>-06:00</timeZoneOffset>
      </importTimeZone>
    </general>
    <timeSeriesSet>
      <moduleInstanceId>ImportWaterML2_usgs</moduleInstanceId>
      <valueType>scalar</valueType>
      <parameterId>MyPar</parameterId>
      <locationSetId>MyLocSet</locationSetId>
      <timeSeriesType>external historical</timeSeriesType>
      <timeStep unit="nonequidistant"/>
      <readWriteMode>add originals</readWriteMode>
      <synchLevel>1</synchLevel>
    </timeSeriesSet>
  </import>
</timeSeriesImportRun>
```

Import WaterML2 data from a directory

WaterML2 file import

Here is an example import module configuration file that imports data from a directory

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<timeSeriesImportRun xmlns="http://www.wldelft.nl/fews"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.wldelft.nl/fews http://fews.wldelft.nl/schemas/version1.0/timeSeriesImportRun.xsd">
  <!-- This is an example import configuration file for importing WaterML data from a WaterML server -->
  <import>
    <general>
      <!-- Class name of WaterML server parser -->
      <parserClassName>nl.wldelft.waterml.timeseriesparsers.WaterMLTimeSeriesParser</parserClassName>

      <!-- Path to directory containing libraries -->
      <binDir>%REGION_HOME%/Modules/waterml-bin</binDir>

      <!-- Directory from which CSV files are to be imported -->
      <folder>$IMPORT_FOLDER_WATERML$</folder>
      <idMapId>IdImportWaterML2_usgs</idMapId>
      <importTimeZone>
        <timeZoneOffset>-06:00</timeZoneOffset>
      </importTimeZone>
    </general>
    <timeSeriesSet>
      <moduleInstanceId>ImportWaterML2_usgs</moduleInstanceId>
      <valueType>scalar</valueType>
      <parameterId>MyPar</parameterId>
      <locationSetId>MyLocSet</locationSetId>
      <timeSeriesType>external historical</timeSeriesType>
      <timeStep unit="nonequidistant"/>
      <readWriteMode>add originals</readWriteMode>
      <synchLevel>1</synchLevel>
    </timeSeriesSet>
  </import>
</timeSeriesImportRun>
```

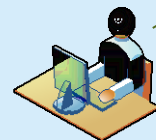
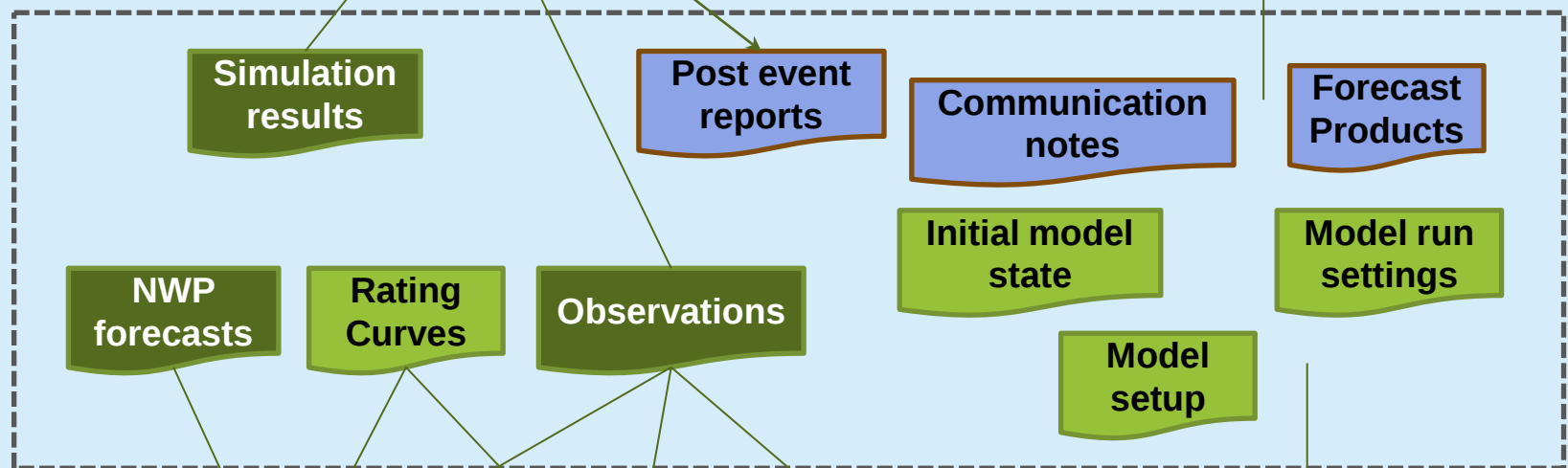
Archive use case analysis



Event
analysis



Event review/
inquiry



Model
verification



Model
calibration



Informative
event



Training
materials

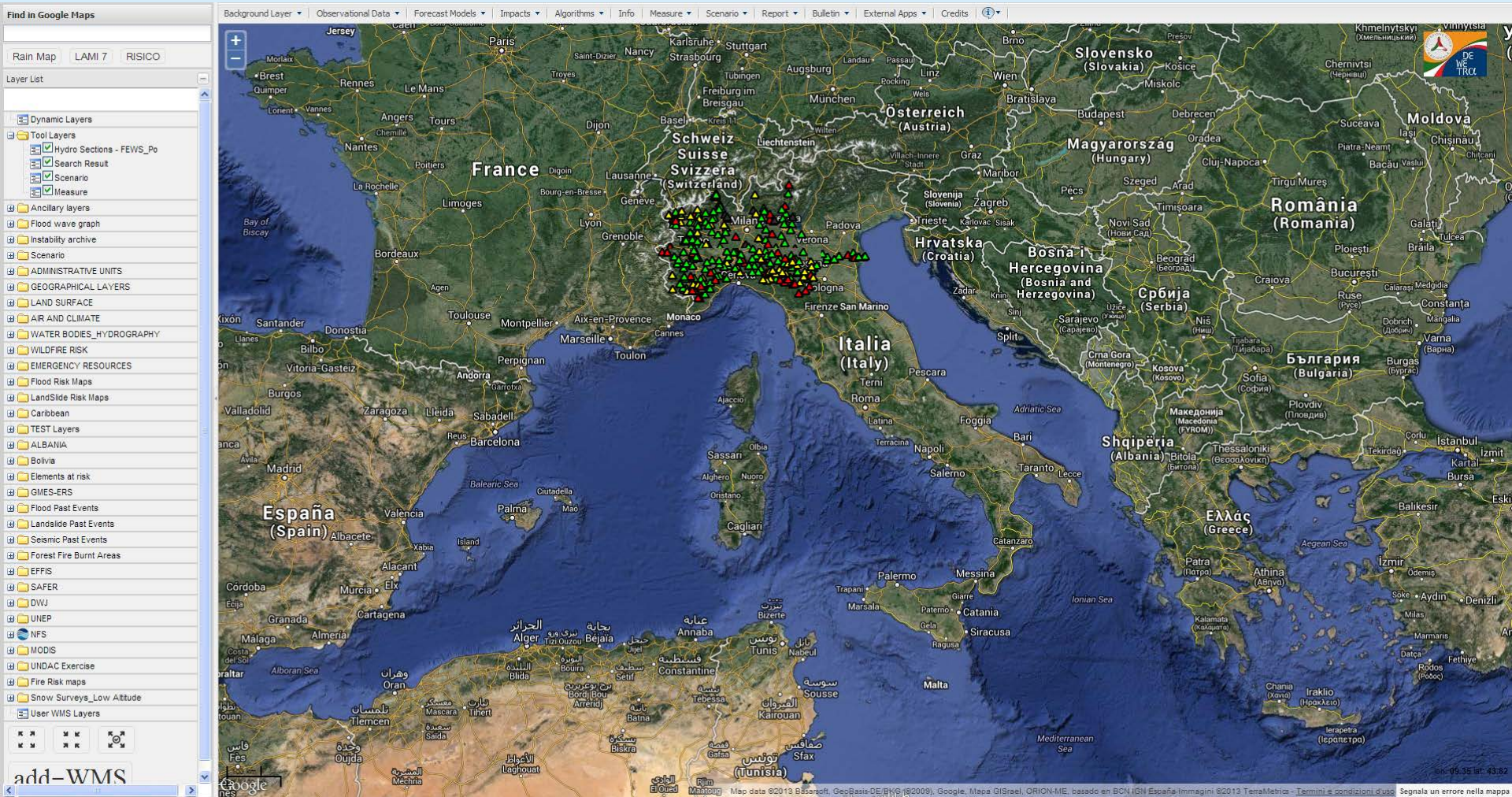
Data types:

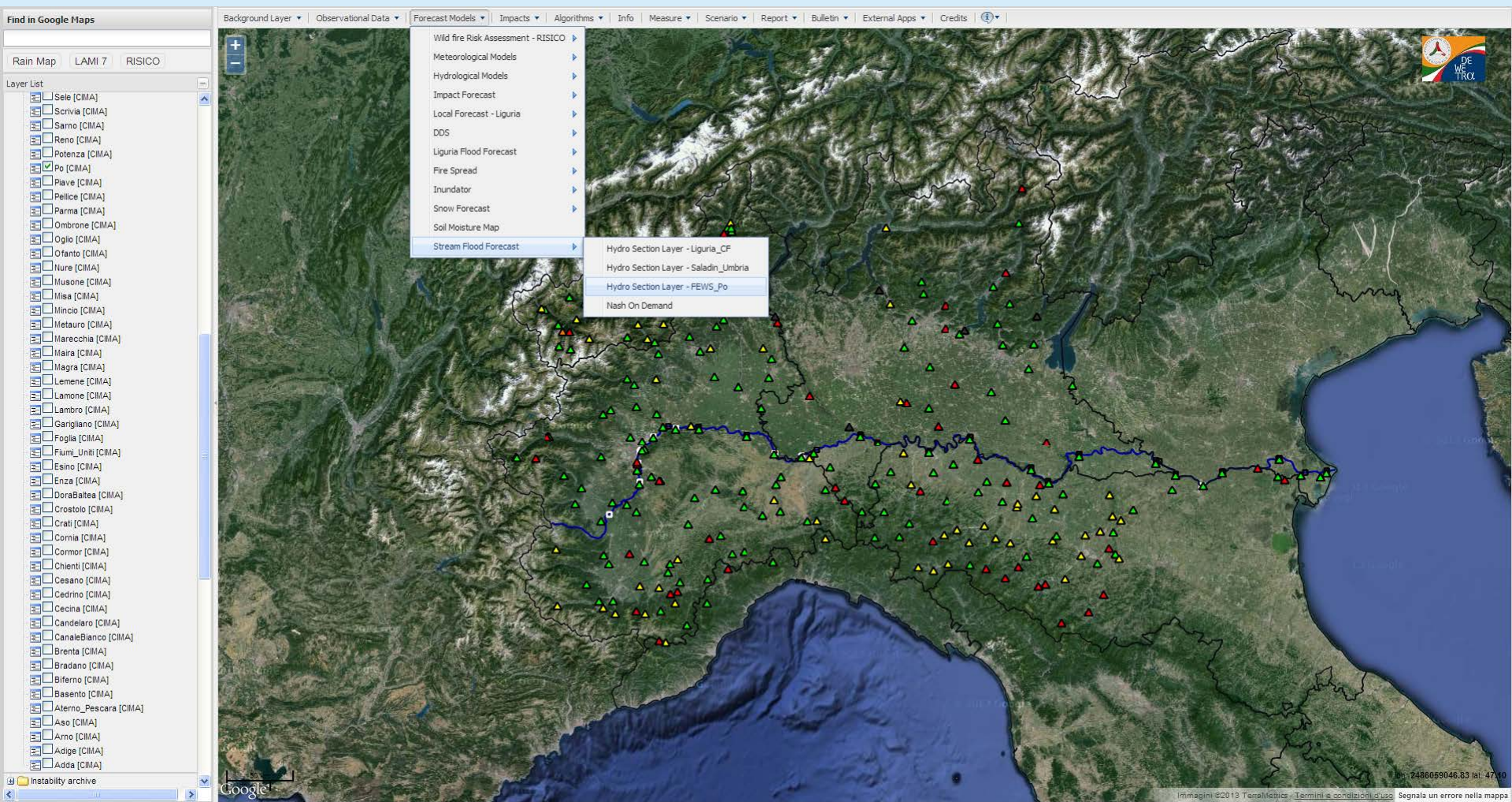
Time
series

Model data
(native)

Documents
& images

DEWETRA and the Po river basin





Find in Google Maps

Rain Map LAMI 7 RISICO

Layer List

Dynamic Layers

Tool Layers

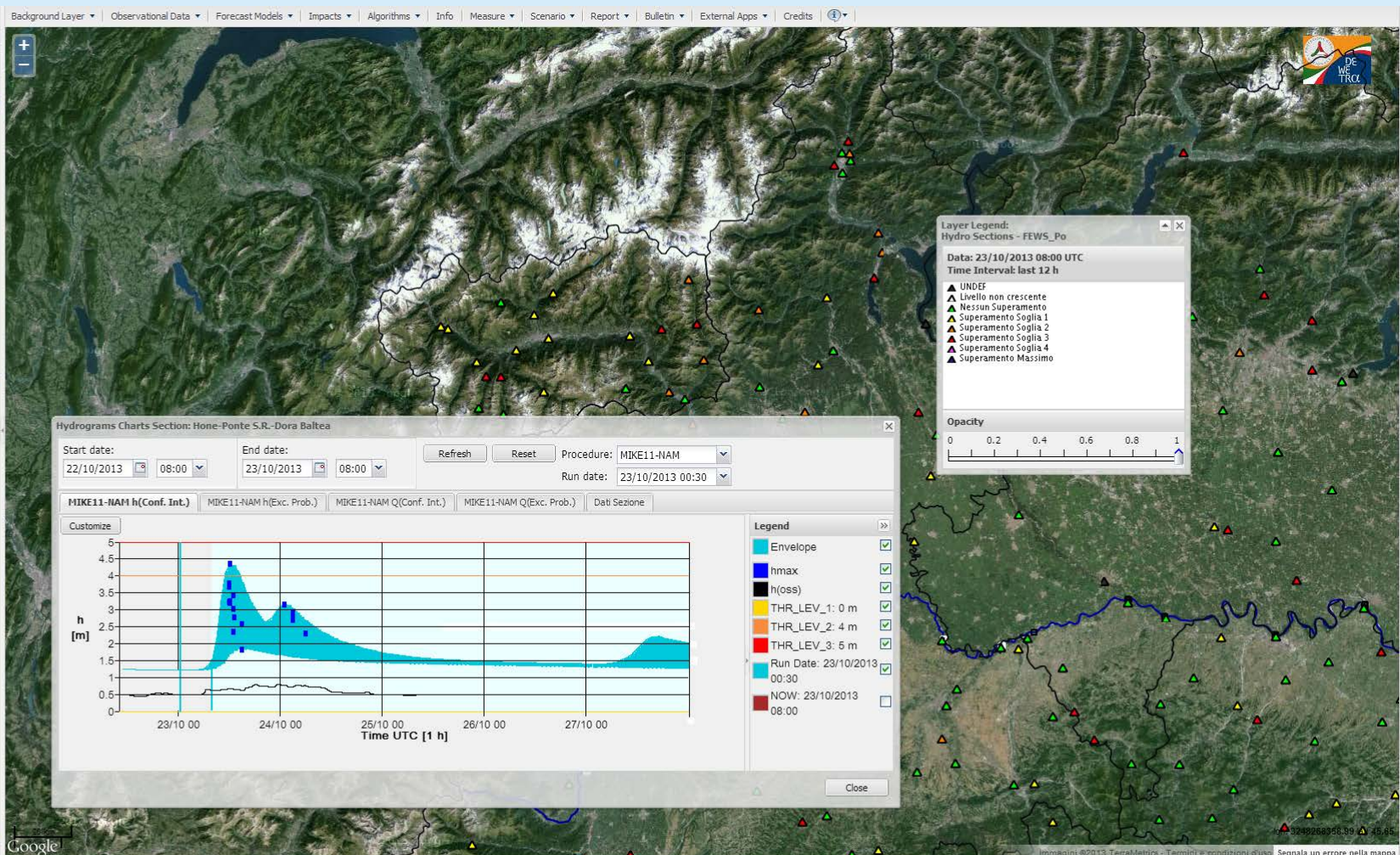
- ☒ Hydro Sections - FEWS_Po
- ☒ Search Result
- ☒ Scenario
- ☒ Measure

Ancillary layers

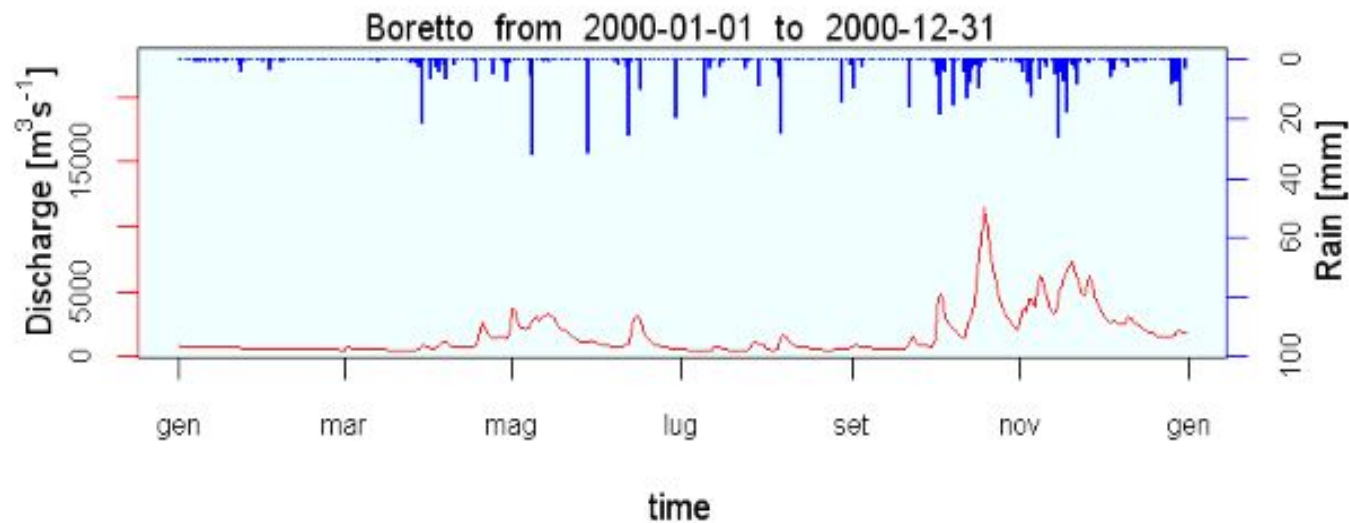
- ☒ Wild fire
- ☐ Warning Areas [DPC]
- ☐ Trento
- ☐ Seismic Structures Observatory [DPC]
- ☐ Rivers [DBPrior10k]
- ☐ River_Instrumented [CIMA]
- ☒ Regions 2010 [ISTAT]
- ☐ Radar [DPC]
- ☐ RISICO fuel map
- ☐ Provinces 2010 [ISTAT]
- ☐ Municipalities 2010 [ISTAT]
- ☐ Meteo-Vigilance Areas [DPC]
- ☐ Ligurian Small Catchments
- ☐ Lakes[DPC]
- ☐ Italian Basin Authorities [GN]
- ☐ Dams[DPC]
- ☐ Dams ICON
- ☐ Corine Land Cover 2006 [EEA]
- ☐ Contour_level_step 100 m [CIMA]
- ☐ Catchments_Liguria
- ☐ Catchments_Italy
- ☐ Catchments [ISPRA]

Flood wave graph

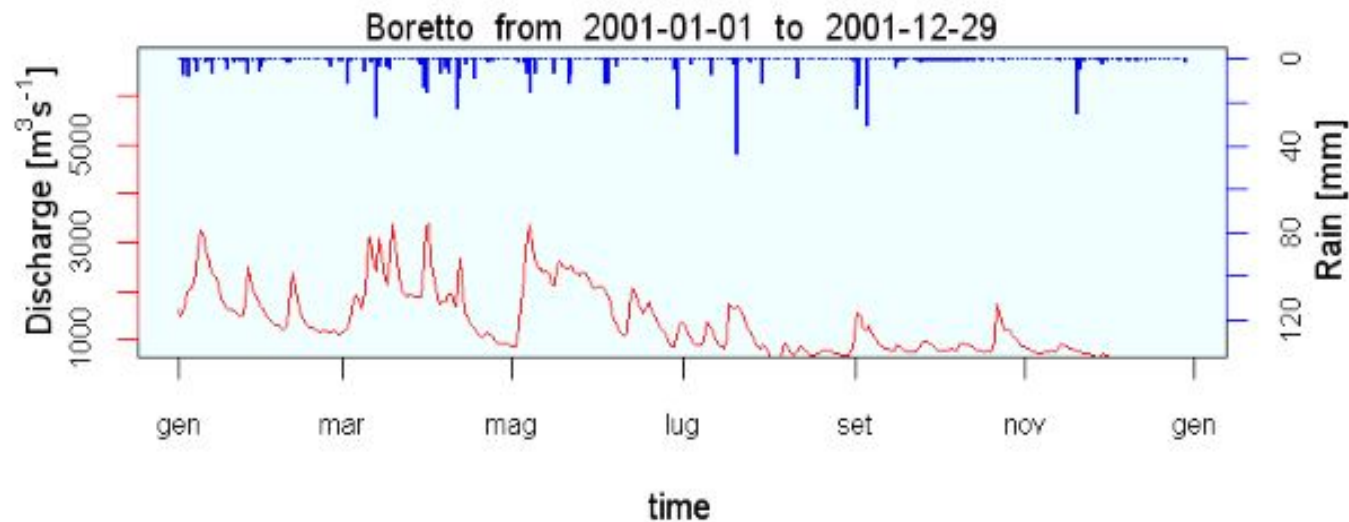
- ☐ Volturno [CIMA]
- ☐ Tronto [CIMA]
- ☐ Trebbia [CIMA]
- ☐ Tisno [CIMA]
- ☐ Ticino [CIMA]
- ☐ Tevere [CIMA]
- ☐ Tenna [CIMA]
- ☐ Tanaro [CIMA]
- ☐ Tagliamento [CIMA]
- ☐ Stura_d_Lanzo [CIMA]
- ☐ Stella [CIMA]
- ☐ Sesia [CIMA]
- ☐ Serchio [CIMA]
- ☐ Sele [CIMA]
- ☐ Scrivia [CIMA]
- ☐ Sarno [CIMA]
- ☐ Reno [CIMA]



Discharge_Precipitation



Discharge_Precipitation



**L'utente
può
scaricare i
dati e
visualizzare
in diverse
modalità le
elaborazioni
di interesse**

Amministrazioni Regionali e Statali in Idrologia Operativa



ISPRA

Istituto Superiore per la Protezione
e la Ricerca Ambientale



[Home](#)

[Services](#)

[Tools](#)

[About](#)

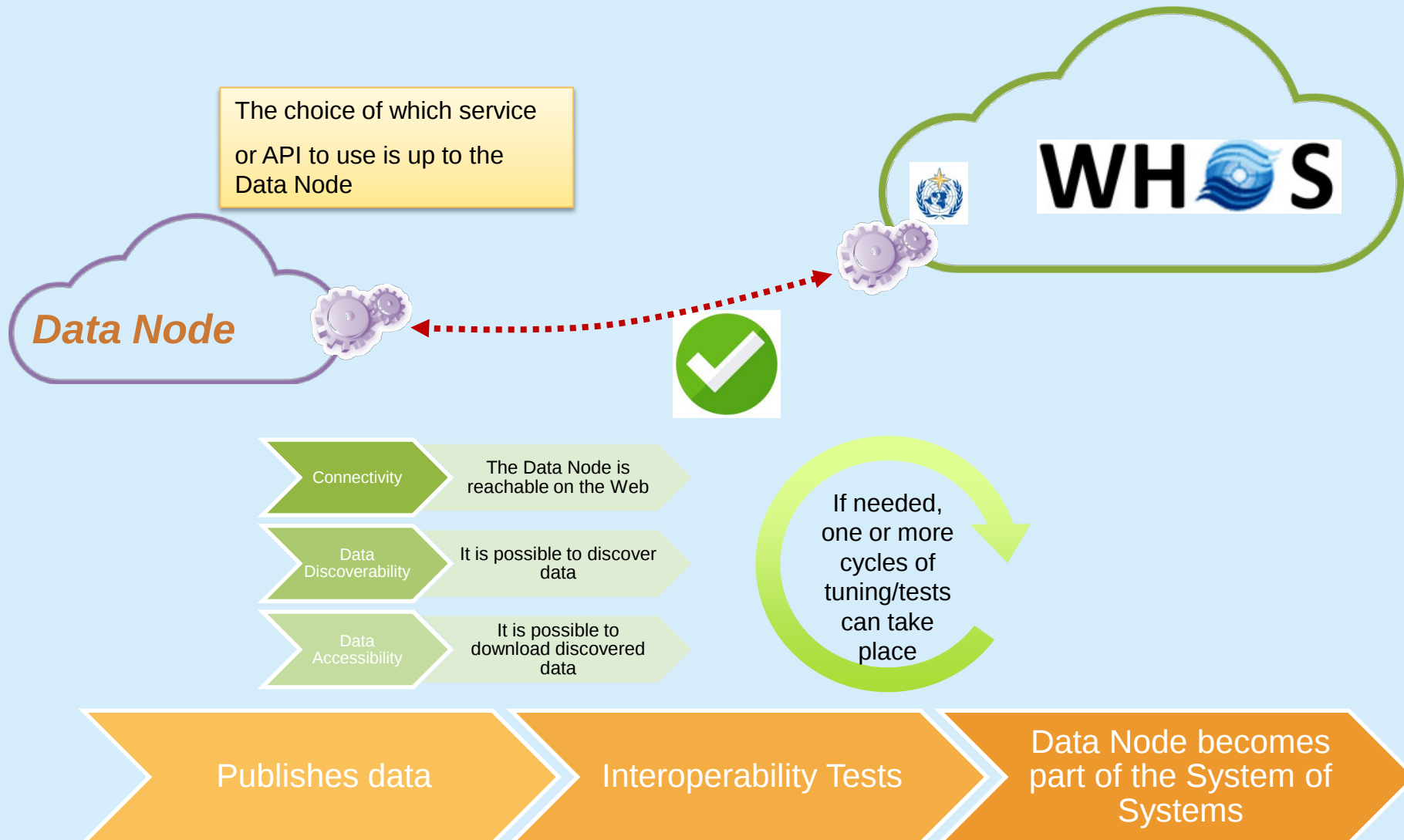
Brokered services

Data	Service Title	Observation Network Name	WSDL	CreatedDate	Organization	Status	Earliest Start Date	Latest End Date
Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano	Provincia di Bolzano	WSDL	2013.09.04	Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano - Ripartizione Protezione antincendi e civile - Ufficio Idrografico			1920.01.01	1999.01.01
Regione Abruzzo	Regione Abruzzo	WSDL	2013.09.04	Dipartimento Opere Pubbliche, Governo del Territorio e Politiche Ambientali, Servizio Emergenza di Protezione Civile, Ufficio Idrografico Mareografico (PE), Gestione Colonna Mobile			1921.01.01	2014.11.30
Regione Basilicata	Regione Basilicata	WSDL	2013.09.04	Protezione Civile Regione Basilicata			2001.01.01	2014.11.29
Regione Calabria	Regione Calabria	WSDL	2013.09.04	ARPACAL - Centro Funzionale Multirischi			1900.01.01	2014.10.31
Regione Campania	Regione Campania	WSDL	2013.09.04	Centro Funzionale Regione Campania - CEMPID			1995.01.01	2014.12.31
Regione Emilia Romagna	Regione Emilia Romagna	WSDL	2013.02.28	ARPA Emilia Romagna			1918.01.01	2014.12.31
Regione Friuli Venezia Giulia	Regione Friuli Venezia Giulia	WSDL	2013.09.04	Regione Autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia			1912.01.01	2012.12.31
Regione Lazio	Regione Lazio	WSDL	2013.09.04	Regione Lazio - Centro Funzionale Regionale			1921.01.01	2004.12.31
Regione Liguria	Regione Liguria	WSDL	2013.09.04	ARPA Liguria - Centro Funzionale Meteo Idrologico di Protezione Civile			1913.01.01	2009.12.31
Regione Lombardia	Regione Lombardia	WSDL	2013.09.04	U.O. Servizio Meteorologico e Rete Idro-Meteo regionale			1763.01.01	2014.11.25
Regione Marche	Regione Marche	WSDL	2013.09.04	Dipartimento per le politiche integrate di sicurezza e per la protezione civile della Regione Marche - Centro Funzionale			1928.01.30	2013.12.31
Regione Molise	Regione Molise	WSDL	2013.09.04	Agenzia Regionale di Protezione Civile - Centro Funzionale del Molise			2007.01.01	2014.12.31
Regione Piemonte	Regione Piemonte	WSDL	2013.09.04	Arpa Piemonte - Agenzia Regionale per la Protezione Ambientale del Piemonte - Dipartimento Sistemi Previsionali			1987.09.25	2013.12.31
Regione Puglia	Regione Puglia	WSDL	2013.09.04	Centro Funzionale - Servizio Protezione Civile			2004.01.01	2004.12.31
Regione Sardegna	Regione Sardegna	WSDL	2013.09.04	ARDIS - Servizio Tutela e Gestione delle Risorse Idriche, vigilanza sui servizi idrici e gestione delle siccità			1920.01.01	2008.12.31
Regione Sicilia	Regione Sicilia	WSDL	2013.09.04	Regione Siciliana - Osservatorio delle Acque			1916.01.01	2008.12.31
Regione Toscana	Regione Toscana	WSDL	2013.09.04	Servizio Idrologico - Centro Funzionale			1916.01.01	2015.03.31
Regione Valle d'Aosta	Regione Valle d'Aosta	WSDL	2013.09.04	Assessorato opere pubbliche, difesa del suolo e edilizia residenziale pubblica - Centro funzionale regionale			1994.12.31	2013.12.31
Regione Veneto	Regione Veneto	WSDL	2013.09.04	Agenzia Regionale per la Prevenzione e Protezione Ambientale del Veneto			1992.01.01	2013.12.31

WHOS System Overview



Brokering a Data Node



Connecting an Application

The System must support required services/APIs utilized by the different Applications

Applications will interact with the System as if it was a single server



Application

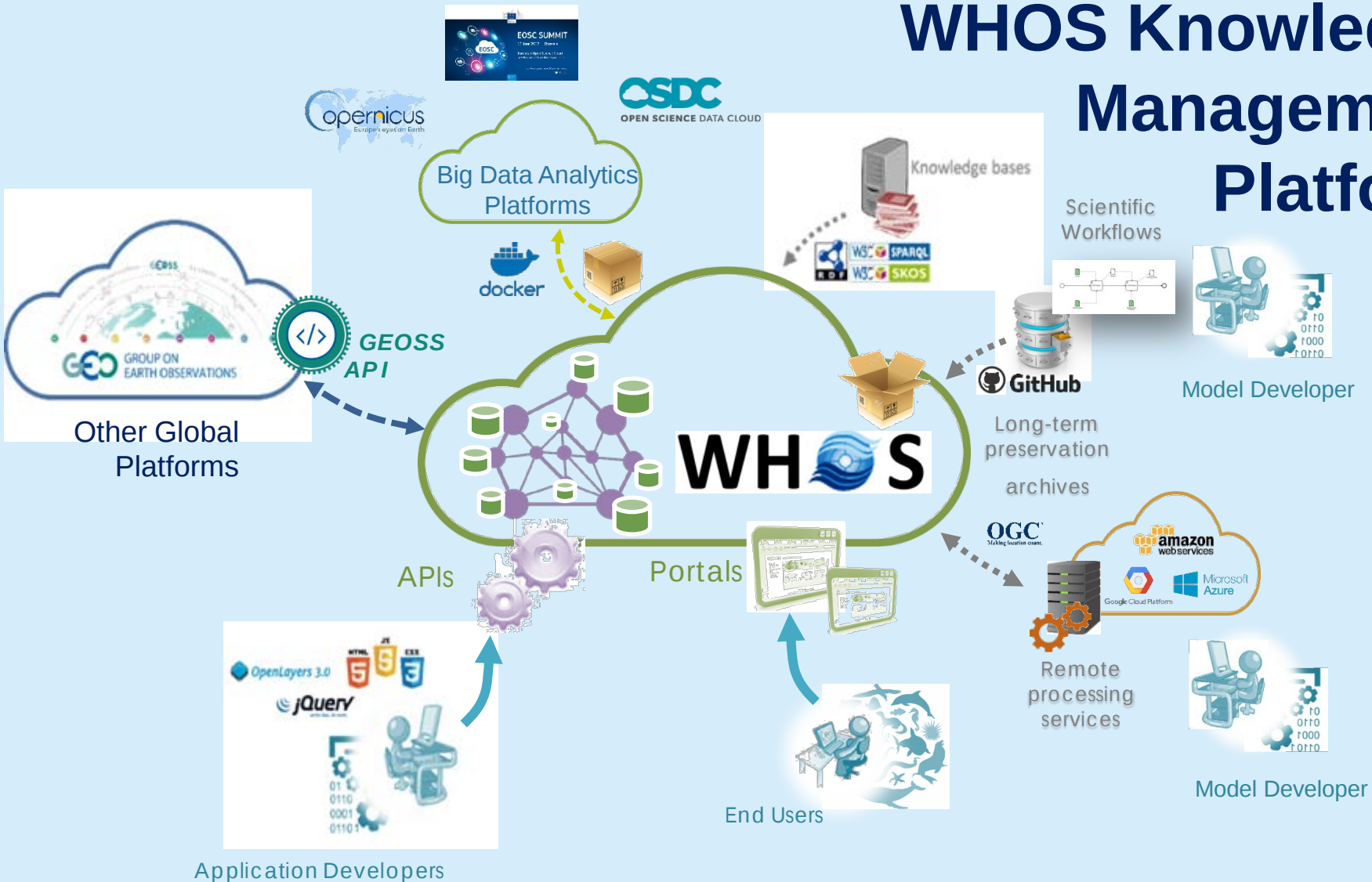


Publishes a set of web services/APIs

Can use any service/API to connect to the System

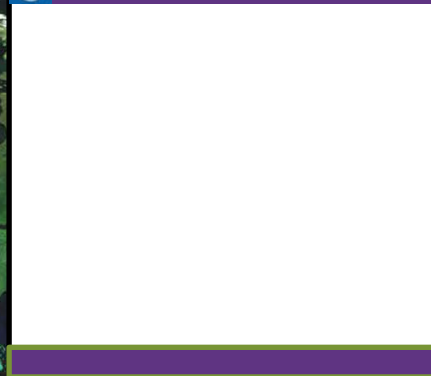
Accesses the entire content of the System and displays it to user

WHOS Knowledge Management Platform





ITALIAN NHS PORTAL



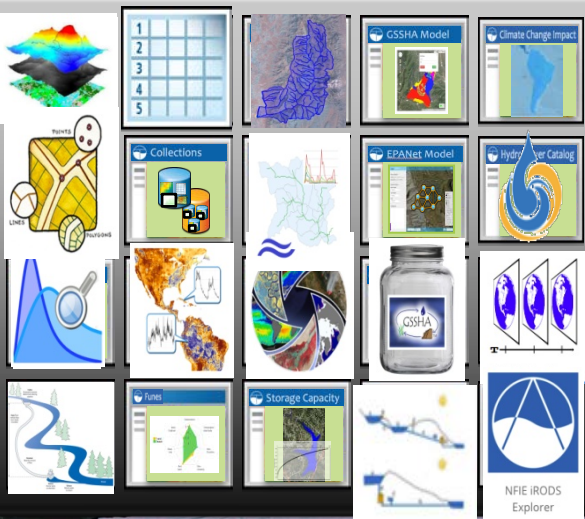
REGIONAL WATER PORTAL

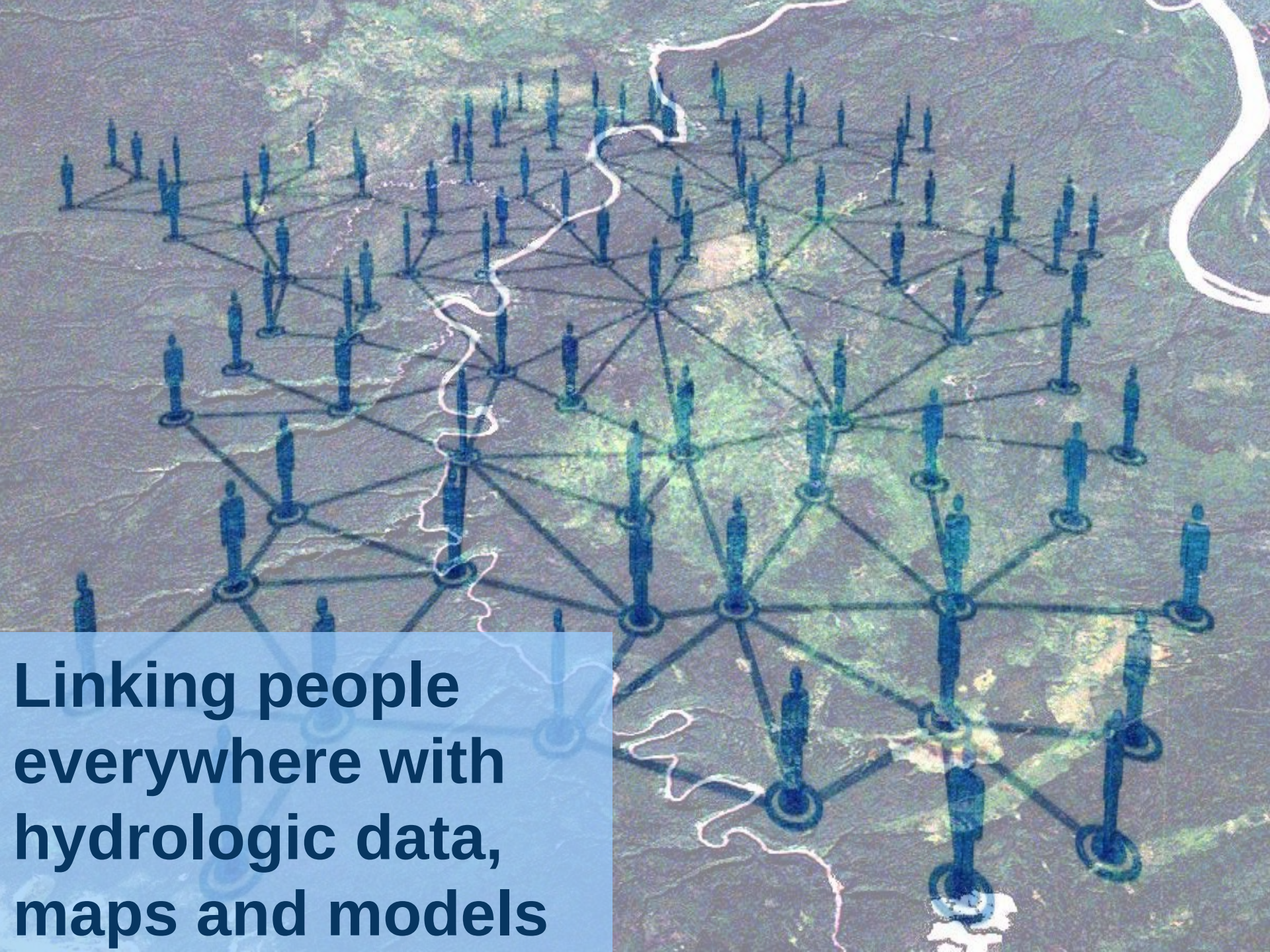


BASIN DISTRICT PORTAL



APP WAREHOUSE





**Linking people
everywhere with
hydrologic data,
maps and models**

GRAZIE PER L'ATTENZIONE

insieme per l'Idrologia Operativa del nostro Paese nel Mondo

