



Istituto Superiore per la Protezione e la Ricerca Ambientale
Servizio di Metrologia Ambientale

**Workshop on Reference Materials, Harmonization of
Methods and Laboratory Accreditation**

Rome, 25 June 2009

Cooperation between the IAEA and ISPRA

A. Fajgelj, P. Martin, U. Sansone, and G. Voigt

Department of Nuclear Sciences and Applications
Agency's Laboratories Seibersdorf



IAEA

International Atomic Energy Agency



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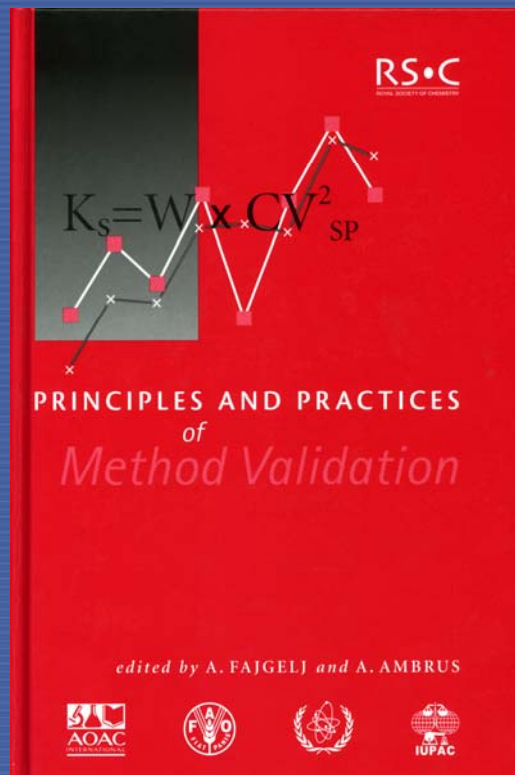
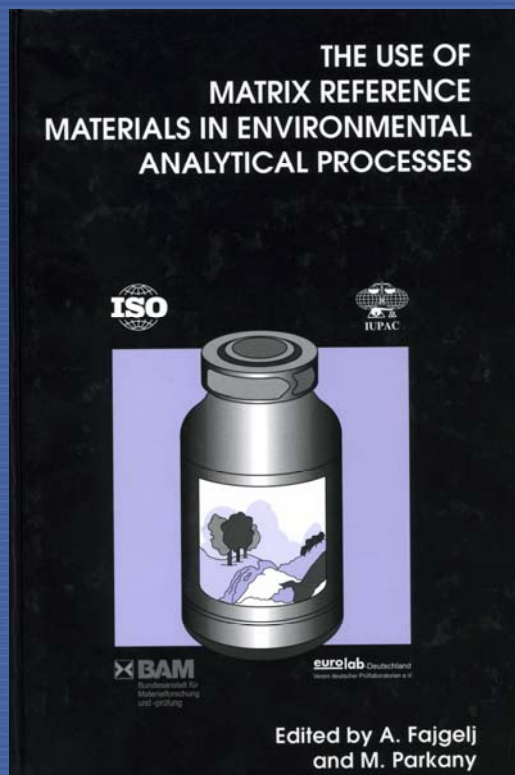
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IAEA
International Atomic Energy Agency

Start of close cooperation

In April and November 1999 the IUPAC Interdivisional Working Party on Harmonization of Quality Assurance organized two workshops:



Pure Appl. Chem., Vol. 77, No. 5, pp. 827–841, 2005.
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INTERNATIONAL UNION OF PURE AND APPLIED CHEMISTRY
ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY DIVISION*

TERMINOLOGY IN SOIL SAMPLING (IUPAC Recommendations 2005)

Prepared for publication by
PAOLO DE ZORZI¹, SABRINA BARBIZZI¹, MARIA BELLÌ¹, GIOVANNI CICERI^{1,2},
ALES FAJGELJ^{3,4}, DAVID MOORE⁵, UMBERTO SANSONE³, AND MARCEL VAN DER PERK⁵

¹Agenzia per la Protezione dell'Ambiente e per i Servizi Tecnici (APAT), Servizio di Metrologia Ambientale, Via Castel Romano, 100-102, 00128 Roma, Italy; ²CESI Spa – Business Unit Environment, Via R Rubattino, 54, 20134 Milano, Italy; ³IAEA, Agency's Laboratories Seibersdorf and Vienna, Wagramer Strasse 5, A-1400, Vienna, Austria; ⁴Materials Dynamics, Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM 87545, USA; ⁵Department of Physical Geography, Faculty of Geographical Sciences, Utrecht University, Heidelberglaan 2, P.O. Box 80115, 3508 Utrecht, The Netherlands

*Membership of the Analytical Chemistry Division during the final preparation of this report (2002–2004) was as follows:

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[†]Corresponding author

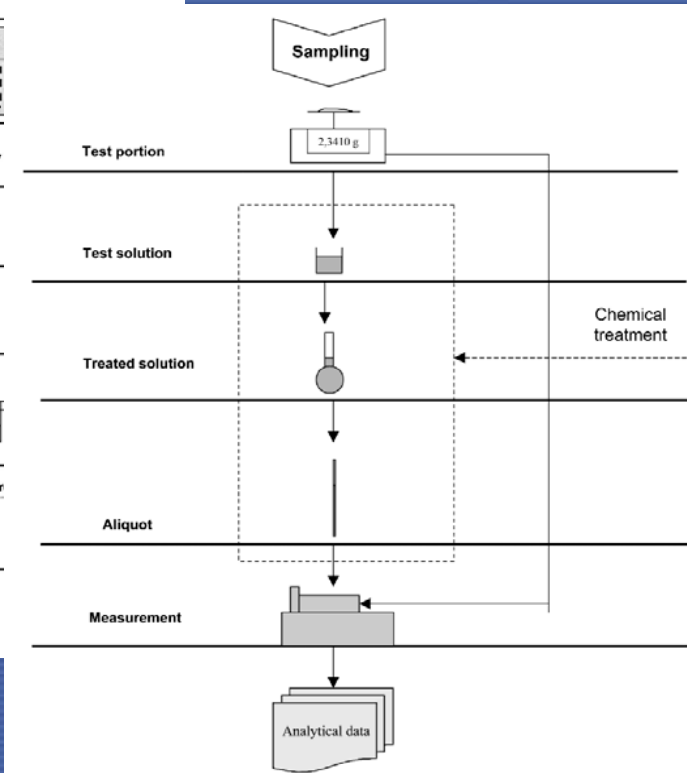
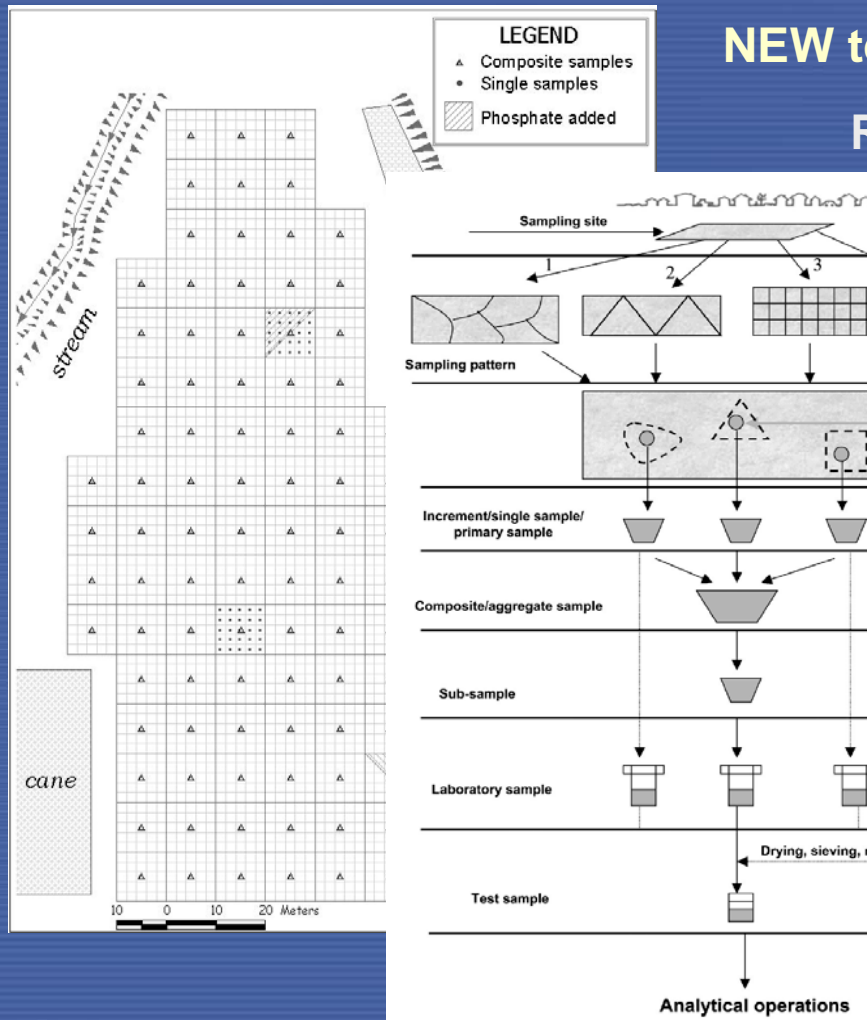
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SOILSAMP project

NEW terms proposed:

Reference site

Reference Sampling



The environment and the IAEA

The IAEA has a dual mandate in relation to the environment:

To **ensure that benefits** derived from the use of nuclear applications do not result in unacceptable hazards to humans and the environment.

To **promote the development and use** of nuclear technologies that increase knowledge of environmental processes and enhance capacity for the sustainable use of natural resources.

The IAEA Laboratories



- Together with NAML (Monaco Laboratories) the only laboratory facility within the UN system with R&D activities

IAEA ALMERA Network



Since 2005 ISPRA is a member of the IAEA ALMERA network.

ALMERA is world-wide group of laboratories capable of providing reliable and timely analysis of environmental samples in the event of an accidental or intentional release of radioactivity in the environment

ALMERA Sampling Intercomparison



In the frame of the ALMERA network ISPRA organized a soil Sampling Intercomparison Exercise in the agricultural reference site of Udine, Italy (14-18 November 2005)



International Standardisation



In 2006 the IAEA sponsored the ISPR- IUPAC workshop on “Combining and reporting analytical results.

ISO Guide 34:2009

5.12 Metrological traceability

1.12.5 To ensure the metrological traceability of the assigned values, the reference material producer shall provide documentary evidence that all measurement results used for value assignment are traceable to the same reference as the assigned value.

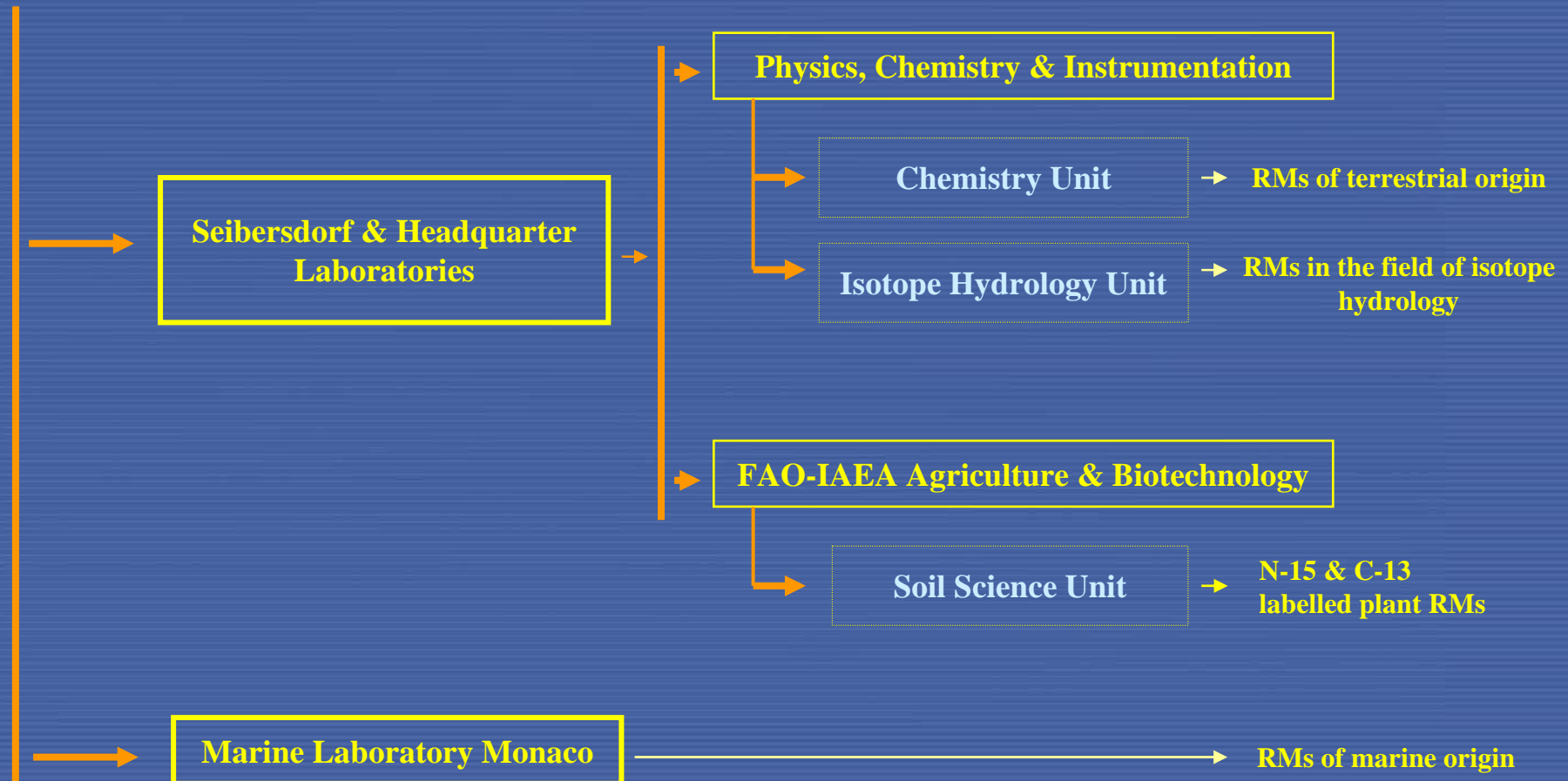
NOTE A combination of results obtained by different methods and/or laboratories – all being traceable to the same reference – is also traceable to this reference.



IAEA Reference Materials



Department of Nuclear Sciences & Application



PCI - Chemistry Unit Programmatic framework (2008-2009)



Subprogramme 2.4.4: SUPPORTING ANALYTICAL LABORATORY PERFORMANCE

Project 2.4.4.1

Laboratory Quality
Management Activities &
Metrology

Project 2.4.4.2

Reference materials for
terrestrial environments

Project 2.4.4.3

ALMERA Network

Project 2.4.4.4

IAEA reference materials for
environment and trade

Co-ordinate laboratories for RMs
production & proficiency test
organization



IAEA RM Advisory Group



ISPRA is a member of the IAEA Advisory Group for the production and characterization of reference materials of terrestrial origin

Objectives

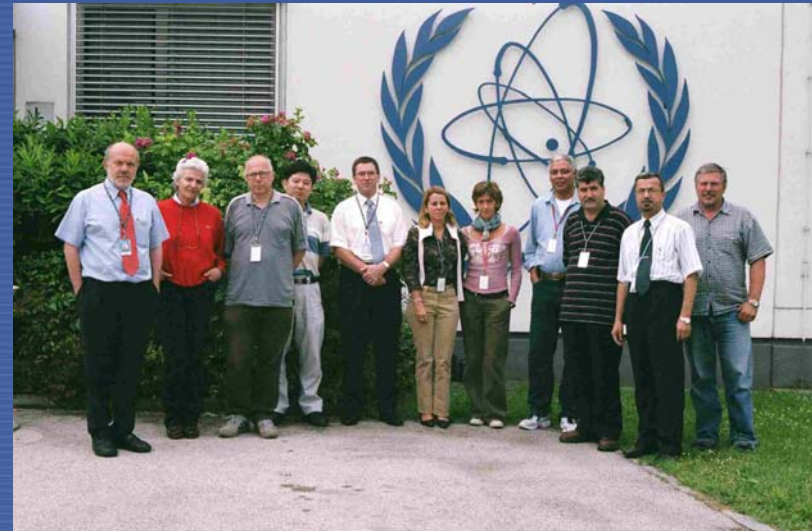
- Quality policy and quality requirements for the IAEA reference materials
- Harmonization of production and certification approaches and documentation of the procedures
- Collaboration in production and certification of Reference Materials and in Interlaboratory Comparison Exercises



IAEA Advisory Group for Reference Materials of Terrestrial Origin



- *Rafaat Al Merey*
AECS - Atomic Energy Commission of Syria
- *Maria Belli*
ISPRA – Italian Environmental Protection Agency
- *Maura Julia Bragança*
IRD-CNEN - Brazil
- *Almir Faria Clain*
IRD-CNEN - Brazil
- *Yongjae Kim*
KINS - Korea Institute of Nuclear Safety
- *Matjaz Korun*
IJS – Institute Jožef, Slovenia
- *Rosella Rusconi & Maurizio Forte*
ARPA Lombardia, Italy
- *Sándor Tarjan*
Hungarian Agricultural Authority



New Reference Materials



The IAEA-450 reference material (Platinum and Trace Elements in Algae) was prepared and characterized in cooperation with **ISPRA**

IAEA-450 will be used in the CCQM Key Comparison K-75 and Pilot Study P-118 “Toxic Metals in Algae”



Guidance documents



ISPRA is contributing in the preparation of the IAEA publication “Guidance for the proper use of the IAEA Reference Materials”



IAEA/AL

Guidance for the proper use of the IAEA reference materials

Department of Nuclear Sciences and Applications
Physics, Chemistry and Instrumentation Laboratory, Chemistry Unit

A photograph of several laboratory glassware items (bottles and vials) on a reflective surface, with a background of binary code (0s and 1s) and a blue-to-green gradient.

Common Publications



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Applied Radiation and Isotopes 66 (2008) 1588–1591



Applied Radiation and Isotopes

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/apradiso

A soil sampling reference site: The challenge in defining reference material for sampling

Paolo de Zorzi^{1,*}, Sabrina Barbizzi², Maria Belli³, Ales Fajgelj⁴, Radojko Jacimovic⁵, Zvonka Jeran⁶, Umberto Sansone⁷, Marcel van der Perk⁸

* Agenzia per la Protezione dell'Ambiente e per i Servizi Tecnici (APAT), Servizio Microbiologia Ambientale, Via di Casal Romano, Roma 100-00228, Italy
¹ International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), Agency's Laboratories Salzburg, Vienna A-1400, Austria
² Jozef Stefan Institute, Jamova 39, Ljubljana 1000, Slovenia
³ Department of Physical Geography, Utrecht University, P.O. Box 80115, TC Utrecht 3508, The Netherlands

Applied Radiation and Isotopes 66 (2008) 1582–1587



Applied Radiation and Isotopes

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/apradiso

The effect of short-range spatial variability on soil sampling uncertainty

Marcel Van der Perk^{1,*}, Paolo de Zorzi², Sabrina Barbizzi³, Maria Belli⁴, Ales Fajgelj⁵, Umberto Sansone⁶, Zvonka Jeran⁷, Radojko Jacimovic⁸

* Department of Physical Geography, Utrecht University, P.O. Box 80115, 3508 TC Utrecht, The Netherlands
¹ Agenzia per la Protezione dell'Ambiente e per i Servizi Tecnici (APAT), Servizio Laboratorio, Misure e Attività di Campo, Via di Casal Romano, 100-00228 Roma, Italy
² International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), Agency's Laboratories Salzburg, A-1400 Vienna, Austria
³ Jozef Stefan Institute, Jamova 39, 1000 Ljubljana, Slovenia

Accred Qual Assur (2007) 12:563–567
DOI: 10.1007/s00769-007-0109-y

GENERAL PAPER

Comparability and compatibility of proficiency testing results in schemes with a limited number of participants

Ilya Kiseelman · Maria Belli ·
Stephen L. R. Ellison · Ales Fajgelj ·
Umberto Sansone · Wilfried Wegscheider



Available online at www.sciencedirect.com

ScienceDirect

Chemosphere 70 (2008) 745–752

CHEMOSPHERE

www.elsevier.com/locate/chemosphere

Estimation of uncertainty arising from different soil sampling devices: The use of variogram parameters

Paolo de Zorzi^{1,*}, Sabrina Barbizzi², Maria Belli³, Maria Barbina⁴, Ales Fajgelj⁵,
Radojko Jacimovic⁶, Zvonka Jeran⁷, Sandro Menegon⁸, Alessandra Pati⁹,
Giannantonio Petruzelli⁹, Umberto Sansone⁹, Marcel Van der Perk¹⁰

Journal of Radioanalytical and Nuclear Chemistry, Vol. 267, No. 3 (2006) 629–639

Freshwater suspended particles: An intercomparison of long-term integrating sampling systems used for environmental radioactivity monitoring

C. Galus¹, U. Sansone^{2,*}, M. Belli³, S. Barbizzi⁴, G. P. Finetti⁵, V. Kuvshinov⁶, A. Pati⁷, R. Pinti⁸, M. Rappelli⁹,
C. Terzani¹⁰, G. V. V. Oshakovich¹¹

¹ Agenzia per la Protezione dell'Ambiente e per i Servizi Tecnici (APAT), Servizio di Microbiologia Ambientale, Via di Casal Romano, 100-00228 Roma, Italy
² International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), Agency's Laboratories Salzburg, A-1400 Vienna, Austria
³ Università degli Studi di Trieste, Complesso del S. Giovanni, Via Eliaudis 10/12, I-34127 Trieste, Italy
⁴ Ukrainian Nuclear Metrological Institute (UMMI), Melita Avenue, 37 – 252028 Kiev, Ukraine
⁵ Agenzia Regionale per la Protezione dell'Ambiente (ARPA-SG), Via Sest' aprile, 48 – 20139 Piacenza, Italy
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DOI: 10.1007/s00769-006-0247-0

GENERAL PAPER

Implementation of proficiency testing schemes for a limited number of participants

Maria Belli · Stephen L. R. Ellison ·
Ales Fajgelj · Ilya Kiseelman · Umberto Sansone ·
Wilfried Wegscheider



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Analystica Chimica Acta 562 (2006) 51–58

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The fractionation and determination procedures for the speciation of ²¹⁰Pb and ²¹⁰Po in soil samples

Guogang Jia^{1,*}, Maria Belli², Senlin Liu³, Umberto Sansone⁴, Changheng Xu⁵,
Silvia Rosamilia⁶, Xuefu Xiao⁷, Stefania Gaudino⁸, Ling Chen⁹, Hetao Yang⁸

¹ China Institute of Atomic Energy, P.O. Box 277-24, 102413 Beijing, China
² Italian Environmental Protection Agency and Technical Services, Via V. Brancati 48, 00144 Roma, Italy
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 Available online 21 February 2006

DOI: 10.1007/s10967-009-7456-z

Journal of Radioanalytical and Nuclear Chemistry, Vol. 286, No. 1 (2009) 193–197

Temporal reduction of the external gamma dose rate due to ¹³⁷Cs mobility in sandy beaches

M. Rizzotto¹, J. Toso², H. Velasco³, M. Belli⁴, U. Sansone⁵

¹ GEA – Instituto de Matemática Aplicada San Luis (INMATEL), Universidad Nacional de San Luis, Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Científicas y Técnicas, Ej. de los Andes 950, D5700BHW San Luis, Argentina
² Istituto Superiore per la Protezione e la Ricerca Ambientale (ISPRA), Servizio di Microbiologia Ambientale, Via di Casal Romano, 100, 00128 Roma, Italy
³ International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), Agency's Laboratories Salzburg, A-1400 Vienna, Austria
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Journal of Environmental Radioactivity 89 (2006) 172–187

JOURNAL OF
ENVIRONMENTAL
RADIOACTIVITY

www.elsevier.com/locate/jenvrad

Concentration and characteristics of depleted uranium in biological and water samples collected in Bosnia and Herzegovina

Guogang Jia¹, Maria Belli², Umberto Sansone³,
Silvia Rosamilia⁴, Stefania Gaudino⁵

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GENERAL PAPER

The role of different soil sample digestion methods on trace elements analysis: a comparison of ICP-MS and INAA measurement results

Stefania Gaudino · Chiara Galus · Maria Belli ·
Sabrina Barbizzi · Paolo de Zorzi · Radojko Jacimovic ·
Zvonka Jeran · Alessandra Pati · Umberto Sansone

Some limitations in using ²²²Rn to assess river-groundwater interactions: the case of Castel di Sangro alluvial plain (central Italy)

Luigia Stellato · Emma Petrella · Filippo Terrasi ·
Paolo Belloni · Maria Belli · Umberto Sansone ·
Fulvio Celico



Instead of conclusion

We are looking forward for continuing successful cooperation...