Water Health Open KnoWledge Co-creation program meeting

Technical and semantic challenges

EU GREEN WEEK 2021 PARTNER EVENT

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Celeris

Main Objective







DSI - Digital Service Infrastructure First European KG(s) on water consumption, pollution and health data (e.g., diseases dissemination)



Main requirements



Modular framework for sustainability of KGs creation management and access



Use of FAIR principles for knowledge discovery, data integration, sharing and reuse



Decentralized paradigm adoption for sustainability and rightholdership maintenance







Compliance with (semantic) web **standards** as well as EU directives, vocabularies, etc..

Existing data architectures



WHOW Toolkit Architecture



Pluggable knowledge graphs with WHOW Toolkit



Technical challenges

- Integrating and harmonising heterogeneous data sources (see also semantic challenges)
- Combining and harmonising APIs implemented according to different principles and paradigms (REST, SOAP, Component-based, etc.)
- Providing access to virtual KGs
- Supporting knowledge discovery
- Ensuring data rightsholdership
- Dealing with big data (also dynamic data coming from external data sources such as Copernicus)







River water bodies monitoring dataset - Lombardy Region









Groundwater monitoring dataset - Lombardy Region

Location		Station? Sample Date		Observed Parameter	Geom	Observed Value / Indicator			
PROVINCIA COMUNE		CODICE PP	Data di Campionamento	NOME STANDARD	COORD (EST)	COORD (NORD)	CAS	M	VALORE
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Antimonio	548179	5047669	7440-36-0	µg/L	~
BG	Arcene	P00160110U0005	20/05/2019	Arsenico	548179	5047669	7440-38-2	µg/L	<1
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Cadmio	548179	5047669	7440-43-9	µg/L	<0.04
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Cromo totale	548179	5047669	7440-47-3	µg/L	<5
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Cromo VI	548179	5047669	18540-29-9	µg/L	<5
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Mercurio	548179	5047669	7439-97-6	µg/L	<0,03
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Nichel	548179	5047669	7440-02-0	µg/L	<2
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Piombo	548179	5047669	7439-92-1	µg/L	<2
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Selenio	548179	5047669	7782-49-2	µg/L	<2
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Vanadio	548179	5047669	7440-62-2	µg/L	<20
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Zinco	548179	5047669	7440-66-6	µg/L	<20
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Boro	548179	5047669	7440-42-8	µg/L	<50
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Cianuri liberi	548179	5047669	57-12-5	µg/L	<10
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Cloruri	548179	5047669	16887-00-6	mg/l Cl	15
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Fluoruri	548179	5047669	16984-48-8	µg/L	<500
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Ione Ammonio (NH4+)	548179	5047669	14798-03-9	µg/l	<25
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Nitriti	548179	5047669	14797-65-0	µg/L	<35
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Solfati	548179	5047669	14808-79-8	mg/I SO4	32
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Benzo (a) pirene	548179	5047669	50-32-8	µg/l	<0,01
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Benzo (b) fluorantene	548179	5047669	205-99-2	µg/l	<0,01
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Benzo (g,h,i) perilene	548179	5047669	191-24-2	µg/l	<0,01
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Benzo (k) fluorantene	548179	5047669	207-08-9	µg/l	<0,01
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Dibenzo(a,h)antracene	548179	5047669	53-70-3	µg/L	<0,01
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pirene	548179	5047669	193-39-5	µg/L	<0,01
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Cloruro di Vinile	548179	5047669	75-01-4	µg/l	<0,25
BG	Arcene	PO0160110U0005	20/05/2019	Dicloroetano 1,1	548179	5047669	75-34-3	µg/l	<0,1







National Tidal Network dataset - ISPRA

Station Time Observed

station	period	parametro	csvUrl
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-01"	"Hydrometric level near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/hydrometric.201401.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-01"	"Air Pressure near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/airPres.201401.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-02"	"Hydrometric level near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/hydrometric.201402.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-02"	"Air Pressure near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/airPres.201402.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-03"	"Hydrometric level near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/hydrometric.201403.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-03"	"Air Pressure near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/airPres.201403.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-04"	"Hydrometric level near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/hydrometric.201404.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-04"	"Air Pressure near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/airPres.201404.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-05"	"Hydrometric level near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/hydrometric.201405.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-05"	"Air Pressure near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/airPres.201405.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-06"	"Hydrometric level near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/hydrometric.201406.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-06"	"Air Pressure near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/airPres.201406.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-07"	"Hydrometric level near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/hydrometric.201407.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-07"	"Air Pressure near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/airPres.201407.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-08"	"Hydrometric level near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/hydrometric.201408.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-08"	"Air Pressure near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/airPres.201408.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-09"	"Hydrometric level near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/hydrometric.201409.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-09"	"Air Pressure near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/airPres.201409.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-10"	"Hydrometric level near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/hydrometric.201410.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-10"	"Air Pressure near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/airPres.201410.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-11"	"Hydrometric level near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/hydrometric.201411.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-11"	"Air Pressure near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/airPres.201411.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-12"	"Hydrometric level near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/hydrometric.201412.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2014-12"	"Air Pressure near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/airPres.201412.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2015-01"	"Hydrometric level near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/hydrometric.201501.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2009)"	"2015-01"	"Air Pressure near Ancona"	http://dati.isprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/airPres.201501.csv
"Ancona tide gauge (RMN 2000)"	"2015_02"	"Hydrometric level near Ancona"	http://dati.ieprambiente.it/rmn/ancona/budrometric.201502.cev

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Observed Time Value UTC Level 01/06/2014 00:00 -5.2 01/06/2014 00:10 -4.4 01/06/2014 00:20 -3.3 01/06/2014 00:30 -6 01/06/2014 00:40 -3.8 01/06/2014 00:50 -4.5 01/06/2014 01:00 -6.2 01/06/2014 01:10 -7.7 01/06/2014 01:20 -10.7 01/06/2014 01:30 -10.7 01/06/2014 01:40 -11.7 01/06/2014 01:50 -13.8 01/06/2014 02:00 -14 01/06/2014 02:10 -16.1 01/06/2014 02:20 -17.2 01/06/2014 02:30 -15.3 01/06/2014 02:40 -17 01/06/2014 02:50 -22.2 01/06/2014 03:00 -20.7 01/06/2014 03:10 -20.8 01/06/2014 03:20 -24.4 01/06/2014 03:30 -21.6 01/06/2014 03:40 -27.4 01/06/2014 03:50 -28.8

Inland waters monitoring dataset - Friuli Venezia Giulia Region

Location		Wa and	tercours d charac	se, Type teristics	e S	Sample Date		Observed Observed Value Parameter / Indicator Geom				ometi
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Provi :	Com :	Nom	Codic i	Codic i	Profo	Anno :	Data	CAS :	Para :	UM :	Risul	LAT
PN	Barcis	IT06AL41	ITALW08L	IT06PNL	F	2.012	2012 Aug	7723-14-0	Fosforo t	mg/l P	0.00232	46
PN	Barcis	IT06AL41	ITALW08L	IT06PNL	F	2.012	2012 Nov	7723-14-0	Fosforo t	mg/l P	0.00031	46
PN	Barcis	IT06AL41	ITALW08L	IT06PNL	F	2.013	2013 Apr	7723-14-0	Fosforo t	mg/l P	0.00114	46
PN	Barcis	IT06AL41	ITALW08L	IT06PNL	F	2.013	2013 Jun	7723-14-0	Fosforo t	mg/l P	0.00078	46
PN	Barcis	IT06AL41	ITALW08L	IT06PNL	F	2.013	2013 Jul 3	7723-14-0	Fosforo t	mg/l P	0.00099	46
PN	Barcis	IT06AL41	ITALW08L	IT06PNL	F	2.013	2013 Sep	7723-14-0	Fosforo t	mg/l P	0.00066	46
PN	Barcis	IT06AL41	ITALW08L	IT06PNL	F	2.013	2013 Nov	7723-14-0	Fosforo t	mg/l P	0.00228	46
JD	Trasaghis	IT06AL43	ITALW10T	IT06UDL	F	2.012	2012 Apr	7723-14-0	Fosforo t	mg/l P	0.00252	46
JD	Trasaghis	IT06AL43	ITALW10T	IT06UDL	F	2.012	2012 May	7723-14-0	Fosforo t	mg/l P	0.00170	46
JD	Trasaghis	IT06AL43	ITALW10T	IT06UDL	F	2.012	2012 Aug	7723-14-0	Fosforo t	mg/l P	0.00273	46
ar	Trasaghis	IT06AL43	ITALW10T	IT06UDL	F	2.012	2012 Sep	7723-14-0	Fosforo t	mg/l P	0.00570	46
JD	Trasaghis	IT06AL43	ITALW10T	IT06UDL	F	2.012	2012 Nov	7723-14-0	Fosforo t	mg/l P	0.00762	46
JD	Trasaghis	IT06AL43	ITALW10T	IT06UDL	F	2.013	2013 Feb	7723-14-0	Fosforo t	mg/l P	0.00100	46
JD	Trasaghis	IT06AL43	ITALW10T	IT06UDL	F	2.013	2013 Apr	7723-14-0	Fosforo t	mg/l P	0.00223	46







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Groundwater monitoring dataset - Umbria Region

COD STAZ SOTT Codice stazione ANNO Anno CAMPAGNA Campagna DATA_PRELIEVO Data prelievo TRICLOROETAN01R 1,1,1 TriCloroEtano (µg/l) TETRACLOROETANO1R 1,1,2,2-Tetracloroetano (µg/l) 1,1,2-Tricloroetano (µg/l) TRICLOROETAN02R 1,1-Dicloroetano (µg/l) DICLOROETAN01R DICLOROETILENEIR 1,1-Dicloroetilene (µg/l) TRICLOROPROPANOIR 1,2,3-Tricloropropano (µg/l) TRICLOROBENZENE1R 1,2,4-Triclorobenzene (µg/l) DIBROMOETANO1R 1,2-Dibromoetano (µg/l) DICLOROETANO2R 1,2-Dicloroetano (µg/l) DICLOROETILENE2R 1,2-Dicloroetilene (µg/l) DICLOROPROPANO1R 1,2-Dicloropropano (µg/l) DICLOROPROPENEIR 1,3-Dicloropropene (µg/l) Bromodiclorometano (µg/l) BROMODICLOROMETAN01R BROMOFORMIO1R Bromoformio (µg/l) CARBONIOTETRACLORURO1R Carbonio tetracloruro (µg/l) CLOROBENZENE1R Clorobenzene (µg/l) CLOROETAN01R Cloroetano (µg/l) CLOROFORMIO1R Cloroformio (µg/l) DIBROMOCLOROETANO1R Dibromoclorometano (µg/l) DIBROMOETILENE1R Dibromoetilene (µg/l) TETRACLOROETILENE1R Tetracloroetilene (µg/l) TRICLOROETILENEIR Tricloroetilene (µg/l) VINILECLORURO1R Vinile Cloruro (µg/l) **OUOTA** Ouota (m slm) TIPO PUNTO Tipo punto COD_DIST Codice Distretto Idrografico (Dlgs 152/06) PR0_COM Codice ISTAT comunale PROFONDITA Profonditt (m) HTP_M Altezza testa pozzo (m pc) US0 Uso COD IDROGEO Complesso idrogeologico COD_IDRO_S Codice corpo idrico sotterraneo (DLgs 152/06) COD IDRO 15299 Codice corpo idrico sotterraneo (DLgs 152/99) COD VULNER Codice Zona vulnerabile nitrati POINT X Coordinata X POINT Y Coordinata Y NAME_IDRO_S Nome corpo idrico sotterraneo (DLgs 152/06)

WH water heath knowledge



- Station
- Time

Observed Parameter and Observed Value

Watercourse, types and characteristics

Geometry
 Watercourse name

Modelling patterns

Location - Geometry





Modelling patterns

Indicator - Metric - Parameter





Existing ontologies

Location - Geometry

CLV-AP_IT (Core Location Vocabolary - Italian Application Profile) based on

- European Core Location Vocabulary
- INSPiRE Address data model

IoT-AP_IT (Internet of Things -Italian Application Profile) based on

- Semantic Sensor Network
- INSPIRE Observation / Measure data model

ISPRA ontologies aligned with the Italian ones

Observation - Measure







Existing ontologies

Indicator - Metric -Parameter

Indicator-AP_IT (Indicator Ontology - Italian Application Profile) linked to

• IoT-AP_IT for real time observations that contribute to create data sources on which compute indicators

ISPRA ontologies aligned with the Italian ones



Required specializations (?)

Location - Geometry

Definition of a specific controlled vocabulary aligned with GEMET and Italian registries system (?) https://www.eionet.europa.eu/gemet/en/group/ 4125 https://registry.geodati.gov.it/dbgt/0401

Types of watercourses

https://registry.geodati.gov.it/dbgt/0401 https://registry.geodati.gov.it/dbgt/0402

Observation - Measure

Specialisations for CAS number and other data types (?) Definition of a specific controlled vocabulary for chemical parameters?







Water Health Open Knowledge

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