



Life Blue Natura

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30 September 2019



Socios beneficiarios:

JUNTA DE ANDALUCÍA
CONSEJERÍA DE MEDIO AMBIENTE
Y ORDENACIÓN DEL TERRITORIO
Agencia de Medio Ambiente y Agua



Cofinanciador:





OBJECTIVES

1. QUANTIFICATION OF ACTUAL CARBON DEPOSITS AND CARBON SEQUESTRATION RATES IN SEAGRASS MEADOWS AND TIDAL MARSHES IN ANDALUSIA.
2. ASSESSMENT OF BLUE CARBON ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES ASSOCIATED TO CLIMATE CHANGE MITIGATION, WITH BASIS ON PROJECTIONS OF CARBON FLUXES AND CARBON BALANCE IN CLIMATE CHANGE CONDITIONS.
3. EXPLORATION OF FINANCING ALTERNATIVES TO SUPPORT BLUE CARBON HABITATS PROTECTION AND RESTORATION PROJECTS, INCLUDING CARBON OFFSET SCHEMES.
4. TRAINING, COMMUNICATION, AND AWARENESS RAISING INVOLVING KEY STAKEHOLDERS.
5. PREPARATION OF A STANDARDIZED METHODOLOGY FOR BLUE CARBON MONITORING.

SÚMATE A BLUE NATURA Y COMBATE EL CAMBIO CLIMÁTICO



11.000 has

***Posidonia oceanica -
(Cymodocea nodosa,
Zostera noltii)***

Tidal Salt marshes:

24.400 Has

**Bahía de Cádiz - Marismas
del Odiel**



SÚMATE A BLUE NATURA Y COMBATE EL CAMBIO CLIMÁTICO



**PHASE I: QUANTIFICATION OF
ACTUAL CARBON DEPOSITS AND
CARBON SEQUESTATION RATES**

**HIGHT ENVIRONMENTAL
VARIABILITY**

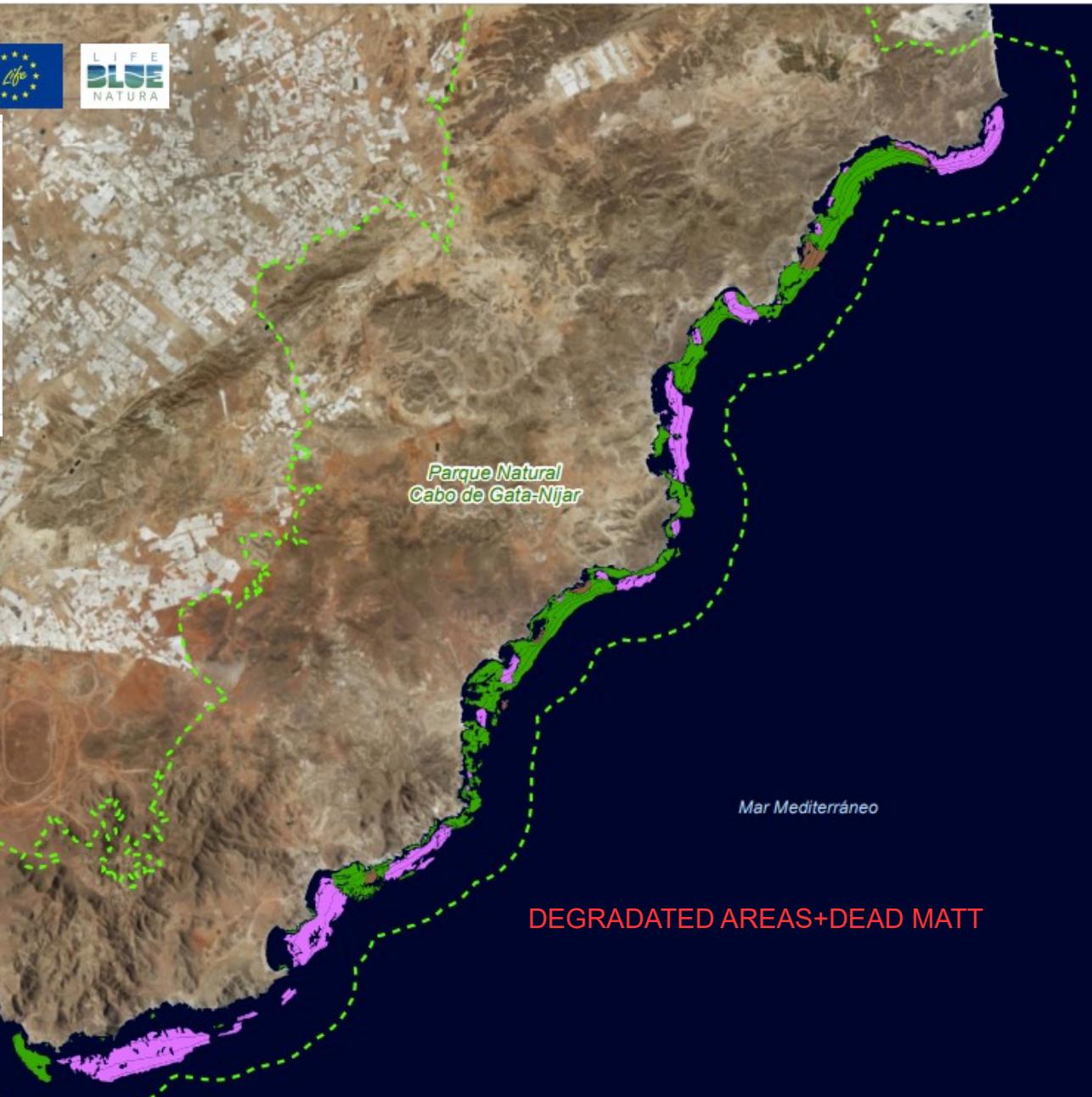
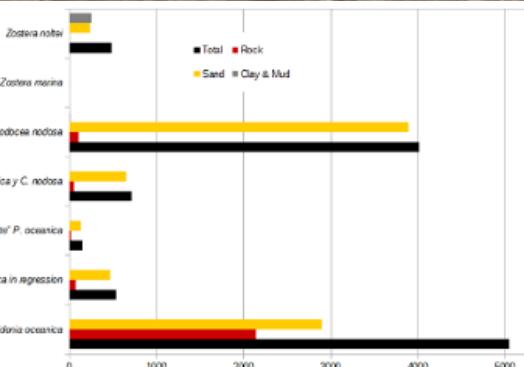
**SAMPLE DESIGN: TO CAPTURE THE ENVIRONMENTAL VARIABILITY IN
STOCK AND FLUXES TO TARGET SPP/HABITAT**

**KEY ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS: SUBSTRATE AND DEPTH /
CONSERVATION STATUS**

**GRADING: PREVIOUS WORKS- THEMATICS MAPS WITH THE SURFACES
COVERED BY EACH PRE-DEFINE COMPARTIMENT OR TYPOLOGY**

ANDALUSIAN SEAGRASS MEADOWS CARTOGRAPHY: BATHIMETRY*SUBSTRATE TYPE

DISTRIBUCIÓN FANERÓGAMAS P. N. CABO DE GATA - NÍJAR



Fanerógamas

Cymodocea nodosa

Posidonia oceanica

Posidonia oceanica y Cymodocea nodosa



Límite Parque Natural Cabo de Gata - Níjar

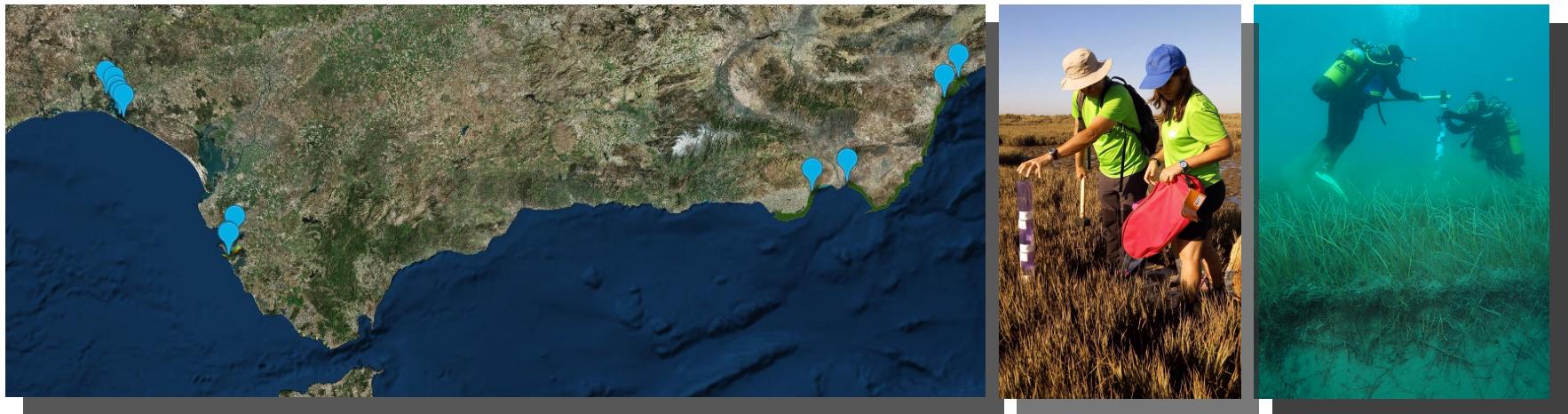
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Sampling sites overview and samples taken



First field mission 2016

(Shallow seagrass stations and all saltmarshes
28/Sept – 12/Oct)

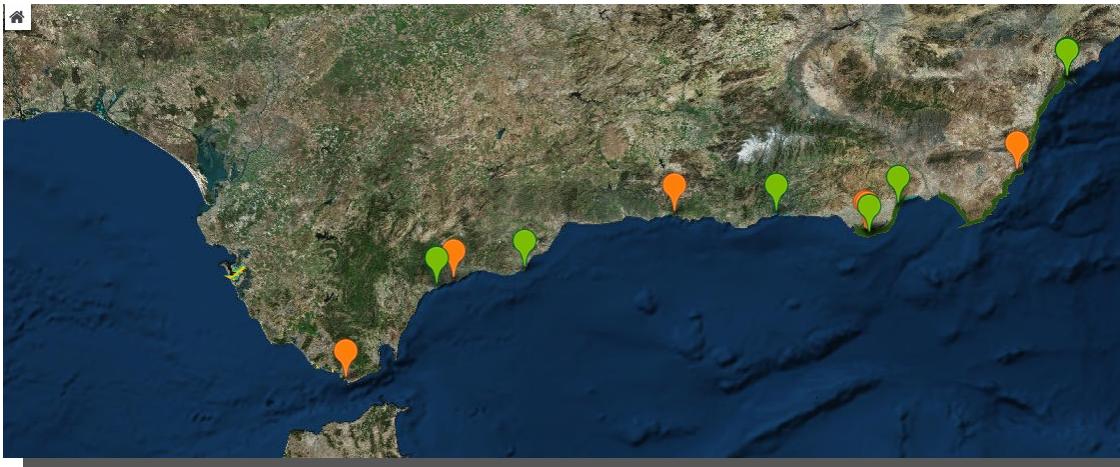


7 sites - 21 stations – 75 cores

50% of Seagrass samples + 100% Saltmarsh samples

Second field mission 2017

(Seagrass intermediate and deep stations
11-19 October)



7 sites - 16 stations – 44 cores

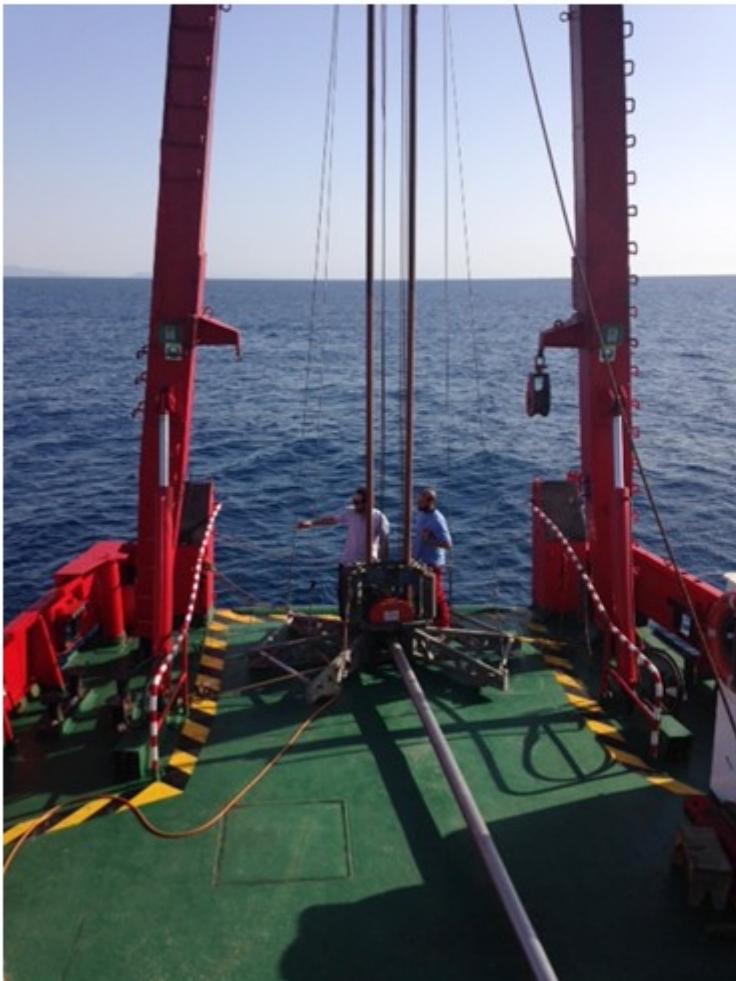
100% of Seagrass samples completed

Manual Coring



Vibrocoring

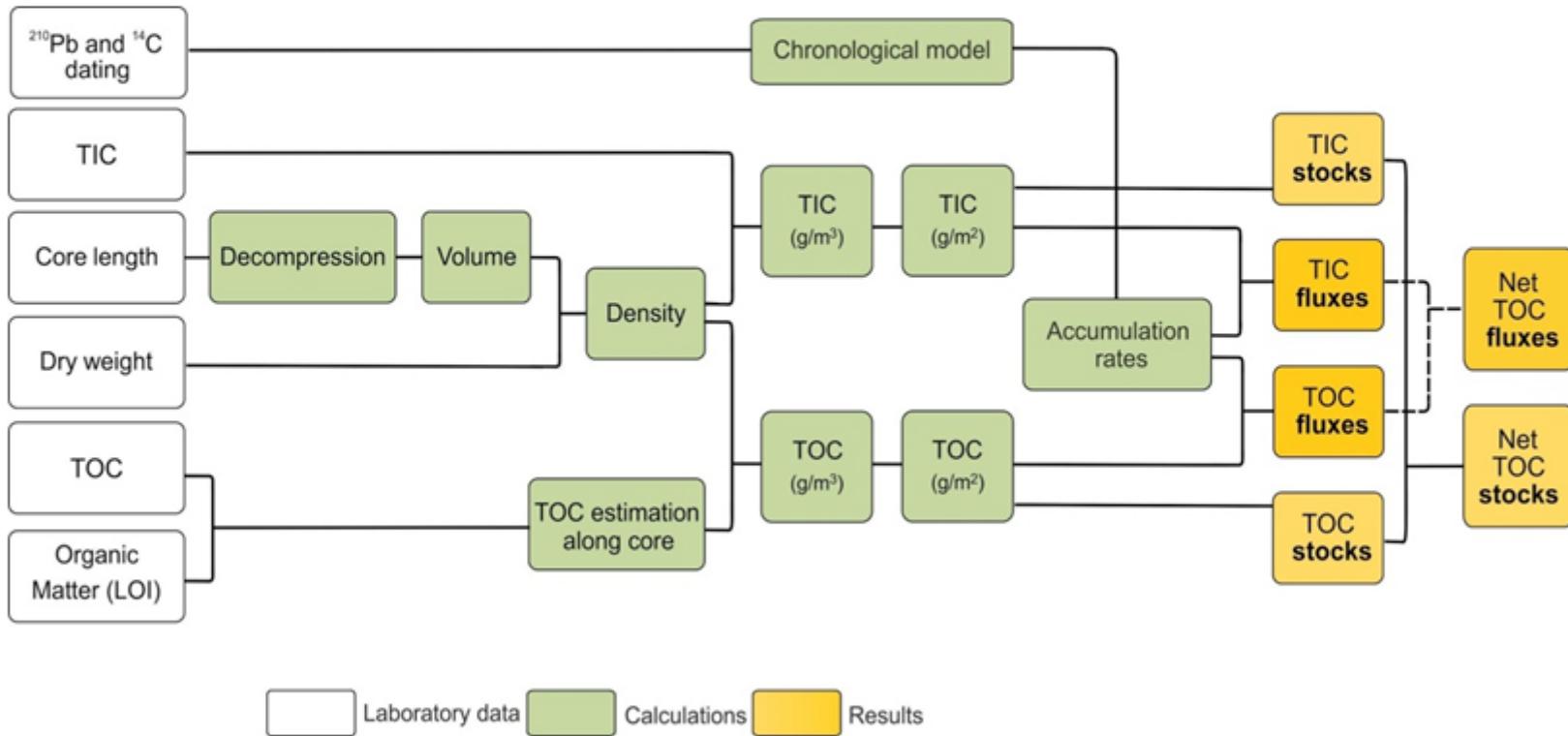
Up to 6m-cores



Core subsampling



Work flow toward net carbon stocks & fluxes



A2, A3
C1, C2

Global numbers

3 sampling missions

14 sites

70 stations

160 seagrass and saltmarsh soil cores, 0.5 to 6 m long

50 aboveground biomass samples

> 220 m of soil profiles processed

20 variables analysed...

... in more than 7,700 soil samples

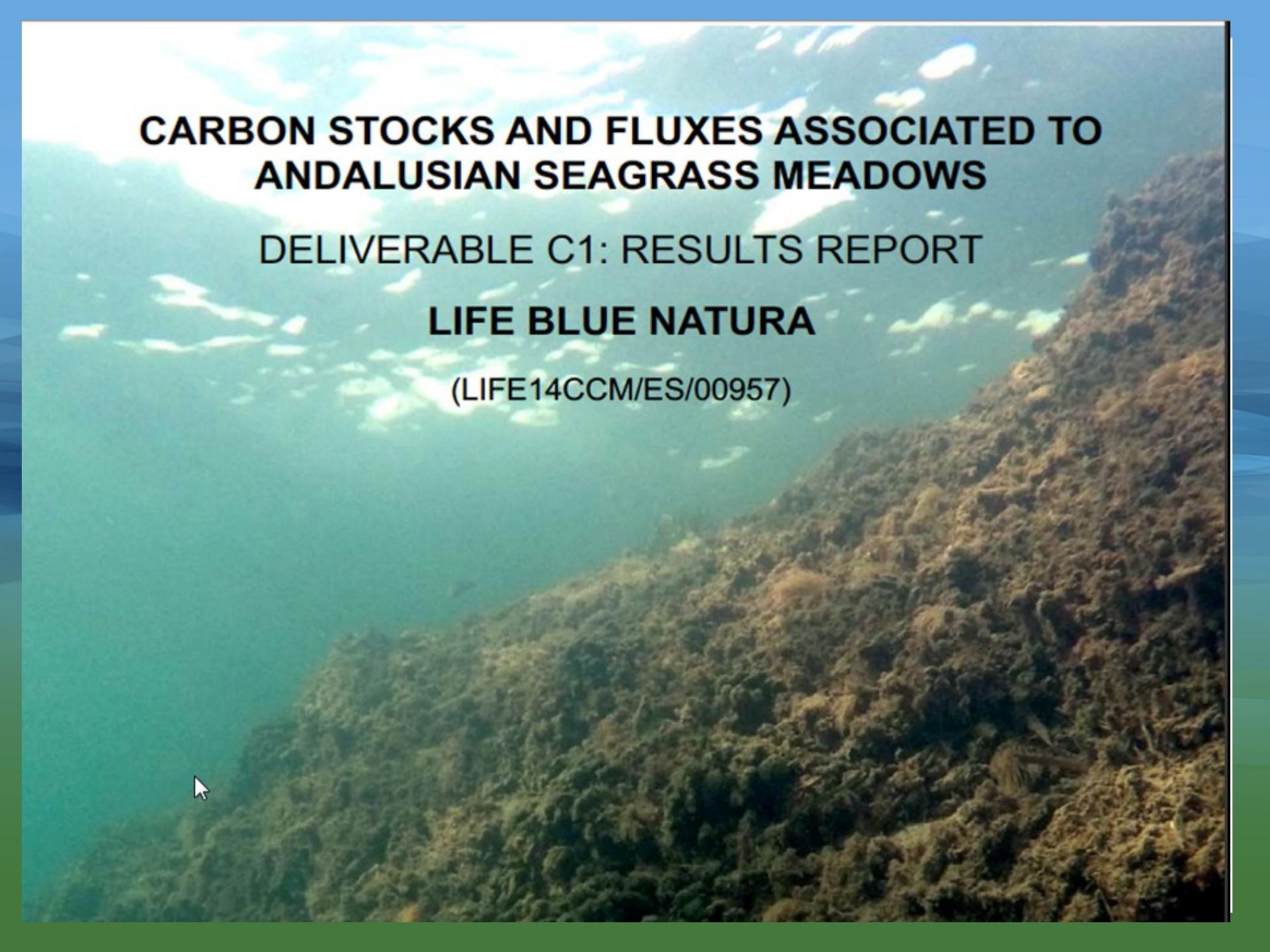


Socios beneficiarios:



Cofinanciador:



A photograph taken from an underwater perspective, looking down at a dense, green seagrass meadow. The water is slightly cloudy, and the sunlight filters through from above, creating bright highlights on the seagrass blades. The meadow extends across the frame, showing its extensive coverage.

CARBON STOCKS AND FLUXES ASSOCIATED TO ANDALUSIAN SEAGRASS MEADOWS

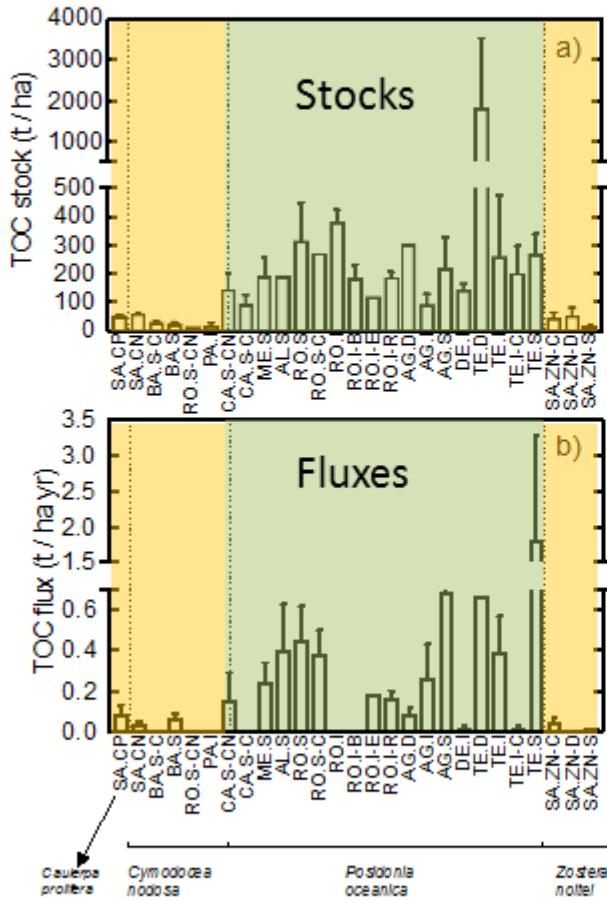
DELIVERABLE C1: RESULTS REPORT

LIFE BLUE NATURA

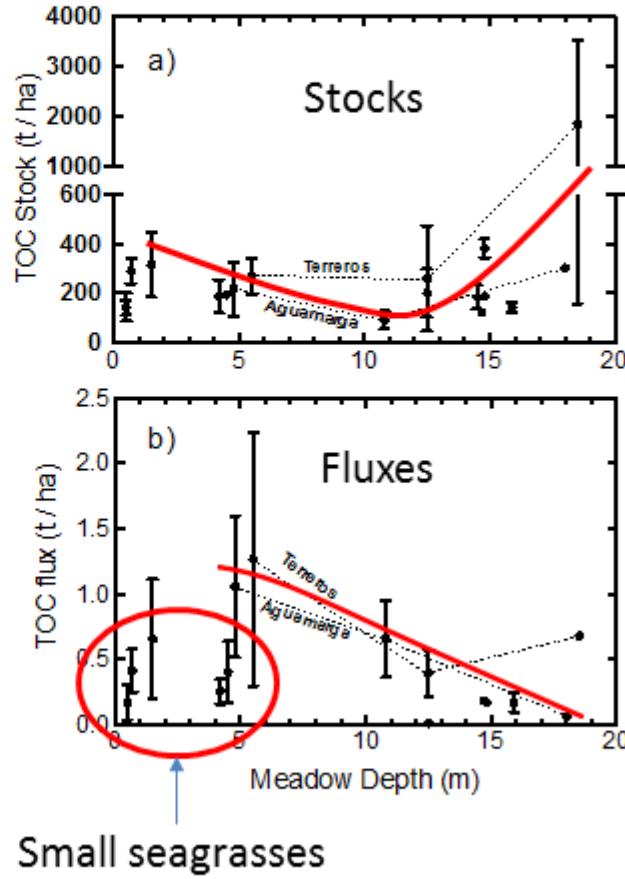
(LIFE14CCM/ES/00957)

Summary C1: stocks and fluxes variability overview

Spatial variability

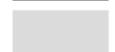


Bathymetric variability

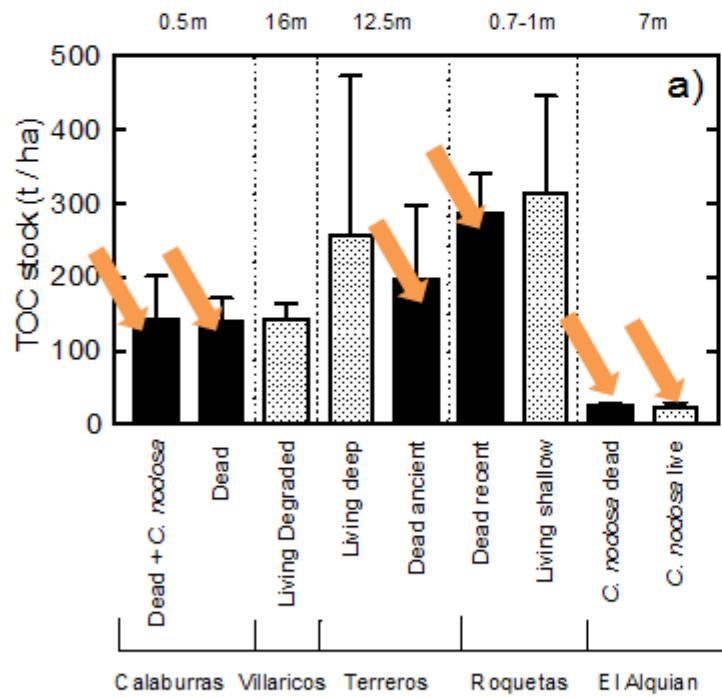


Summary C1: stocks and fluxes variability overview

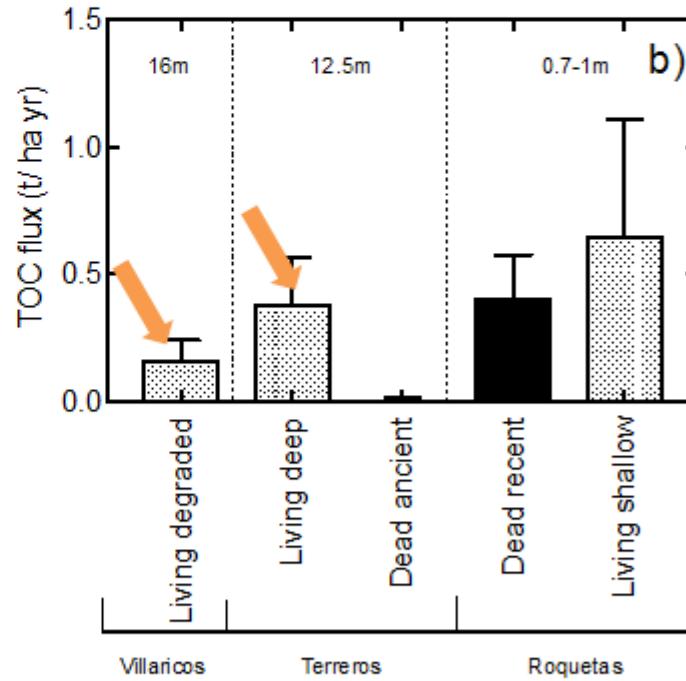
Meadow condition

 Dead meadow
 Living/degraded meadow

Stocks

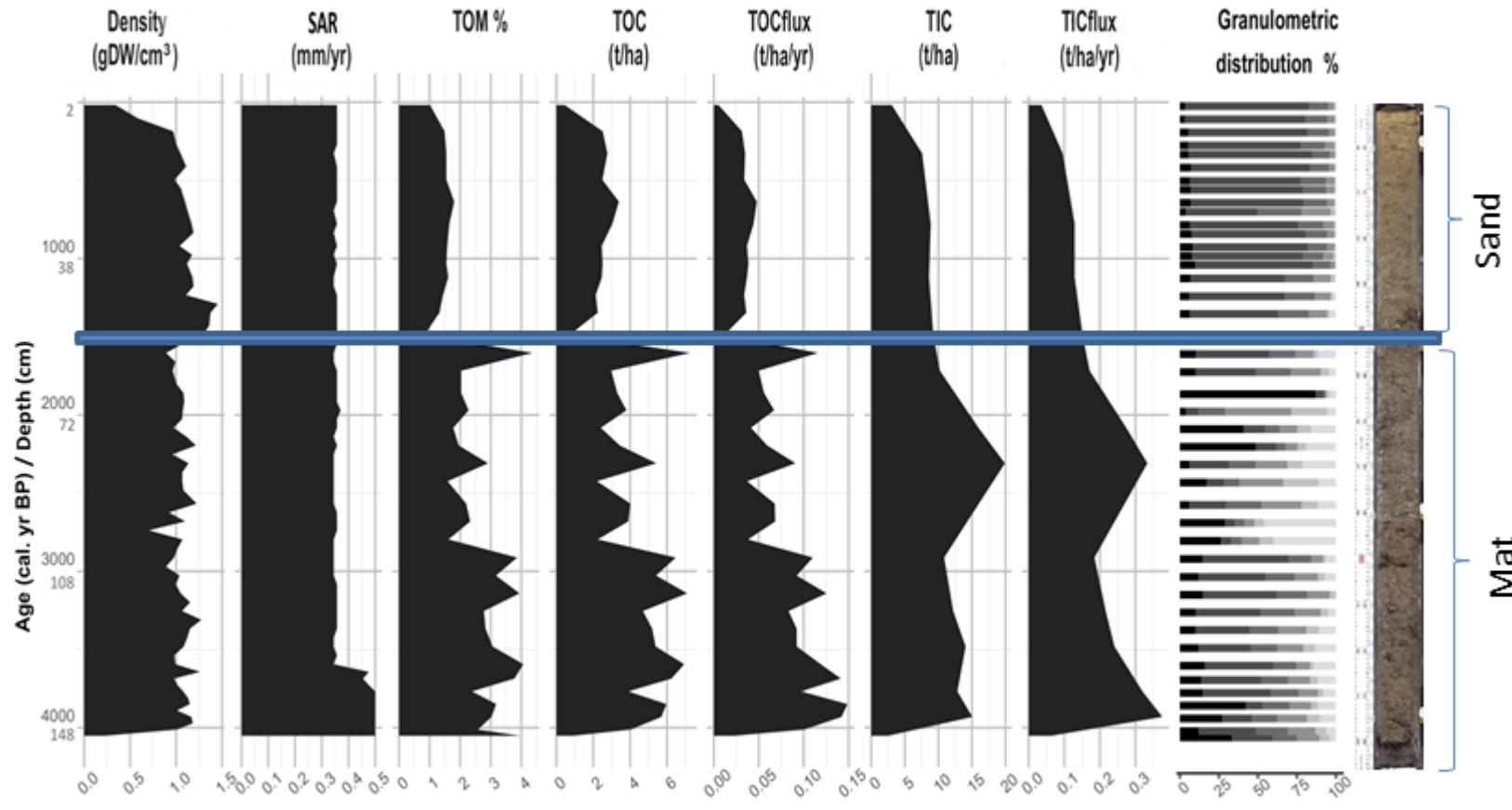


Fluxes



Posidonia oceanica

Time and depth distribution of the main variables

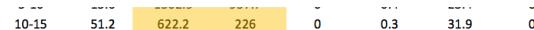


Example for Terreros, 12m, control. Notice max. age of 4000 years

Andalusian SEAGRASSES: Ready for CO₂ compensation projects

Types

- P. oceanica* stable
- C. nodosa* stable (open)
- C. Nodosa* stable (bay)
- C. Nodosa + Z. noltii* (bay)
- P. oceanica* regression
- P. oceanica + C. nodosa*
- P + C + Z*
- P. oceanica + C. cylindracea*
- P. oceanica* dead mat
- P. oceanica* on rock
- C. nodosa* on dead mat
- Z. Noltii* (bay)
- Z. Marina* (stable)



Flux_{100yr}
tCO₂/ha yr

Max: 1.7, *P. oceanica* estable 5-10m

Min: 0, *P. oceanica* dead mat

C. Nodosa estable 5-10m: 0.5

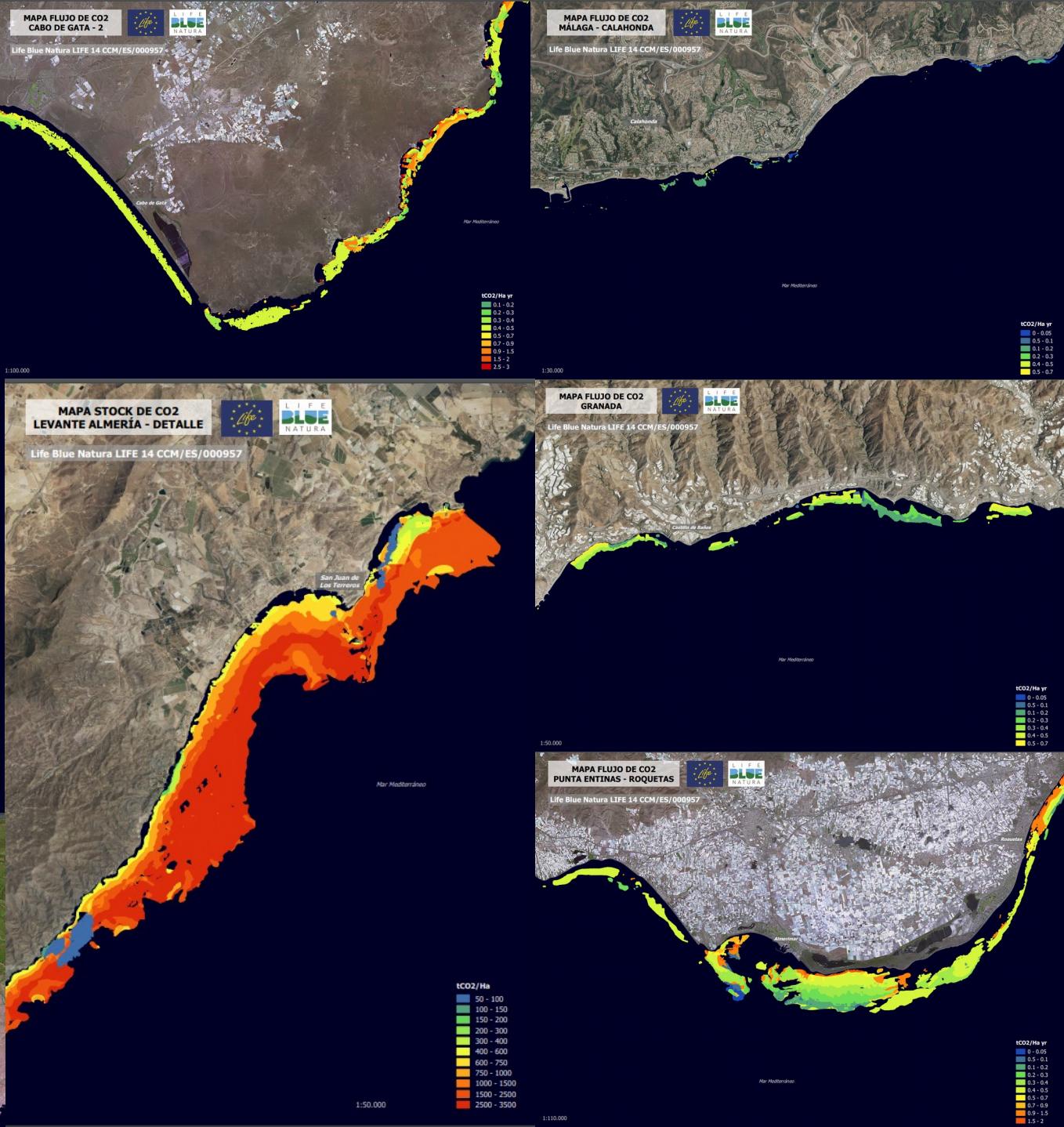
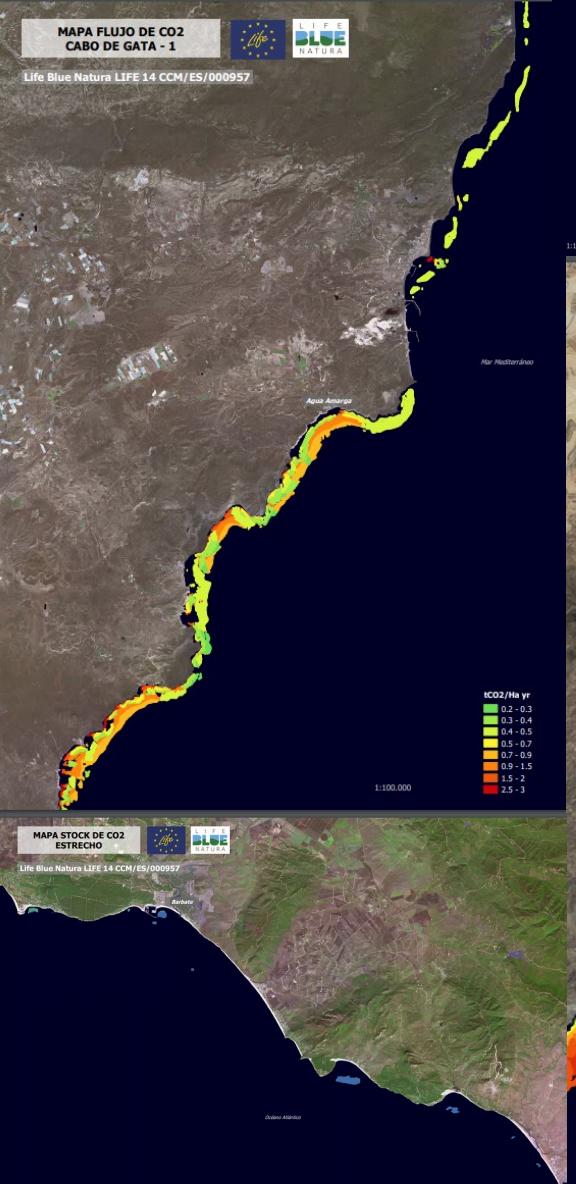
Z. marina estable <5m: 0.1

Z. noltii <5m: 0.1

P. oceanica in regression, 5-10m: 1.3

P. oceanica on rock: 0.6

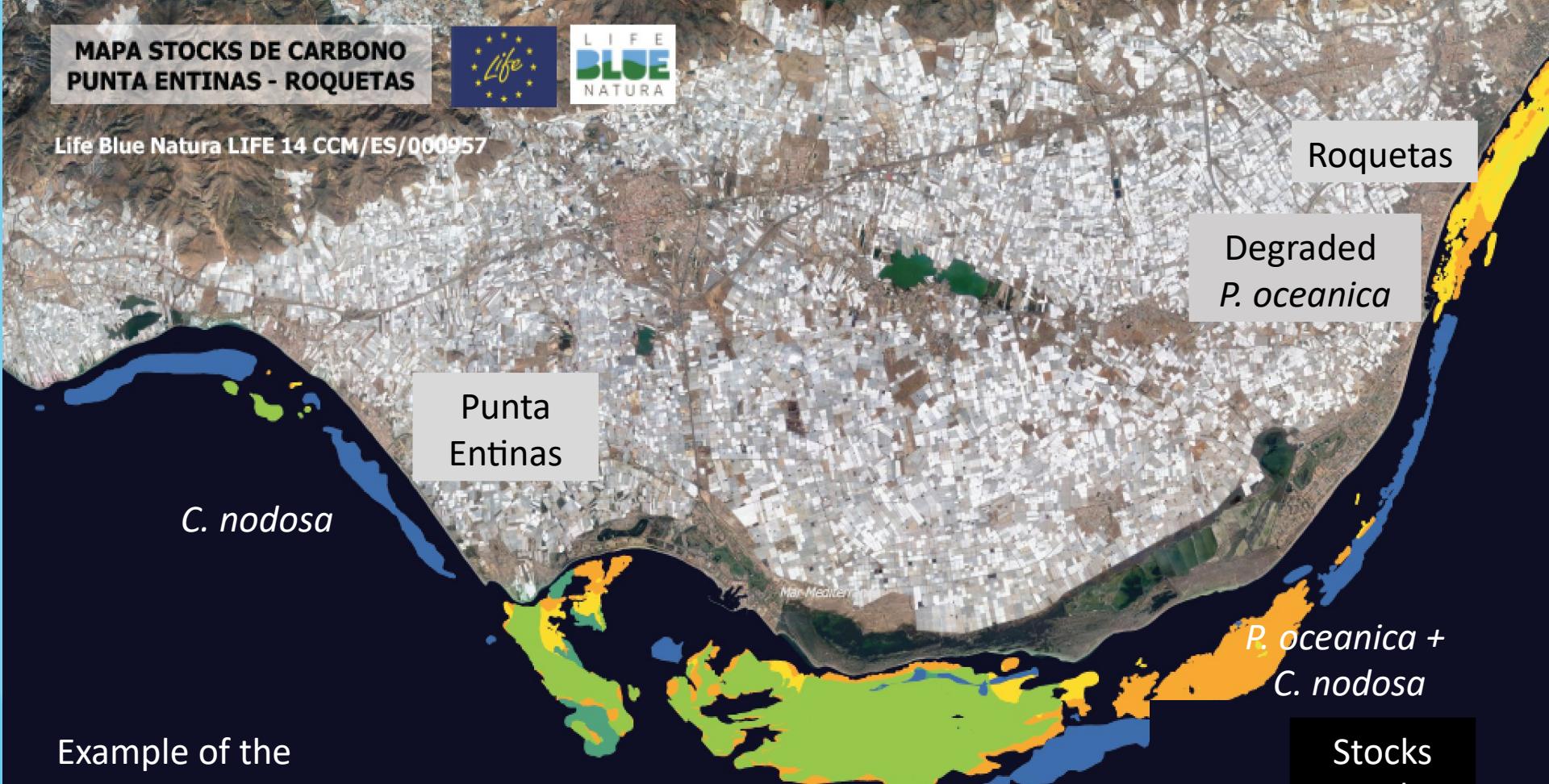
THEMATIC MAPS



**MAPA STOCKS DE CARBONO
PUNTA ENTINAS - ROQUETAS**



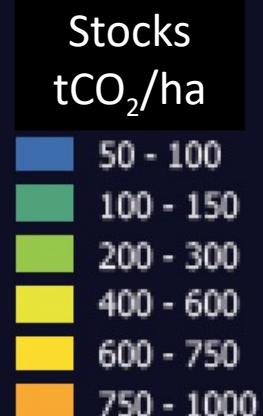
Life Blue Natura LIFE 14 CCM/ES/000957



Example of the
crossing between
A1 and A2 & C1
outputs

AMAyA
GAME-CSIC

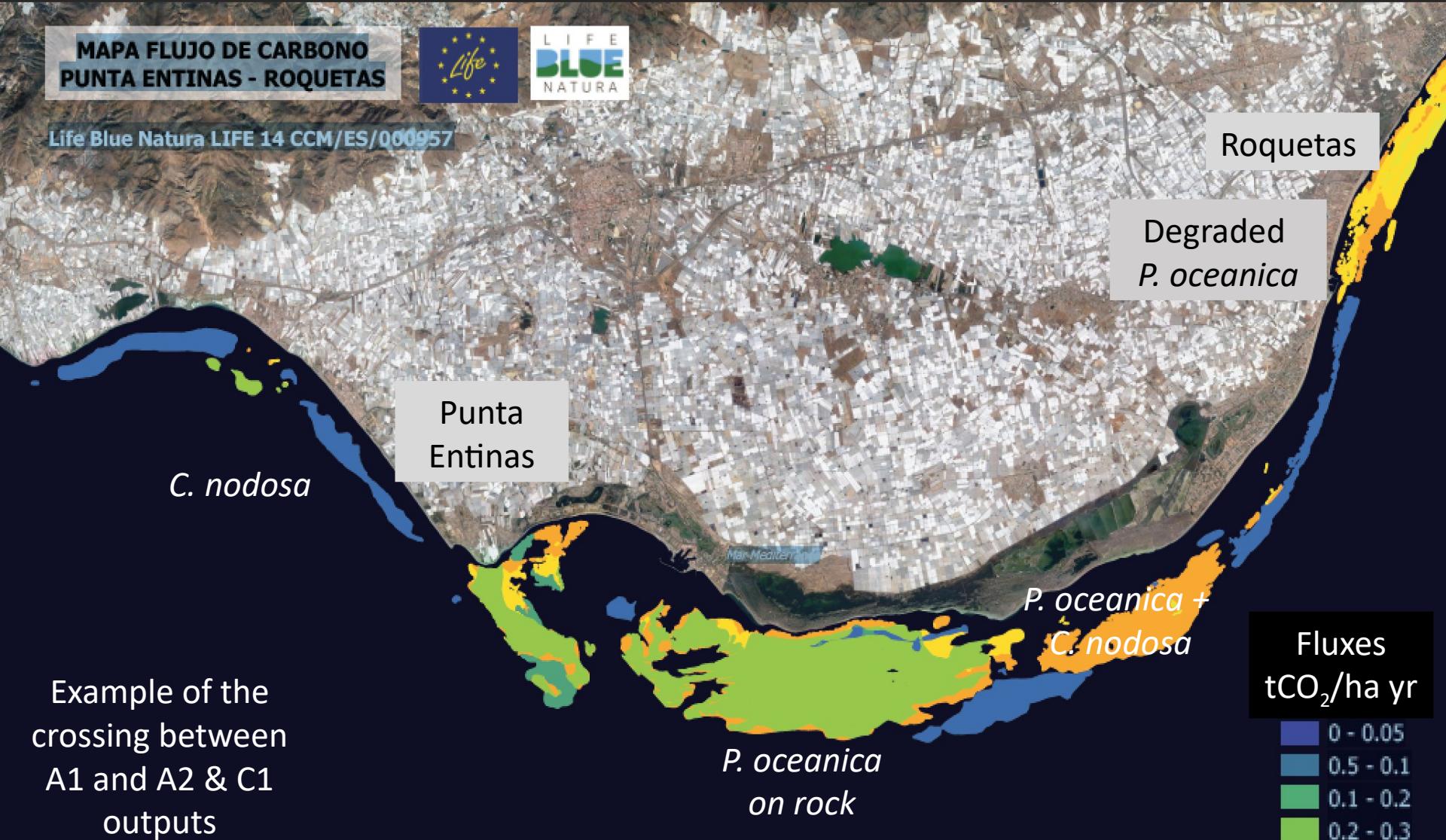
STOCKS
Target for AVOIDED EMISIONS



**MAPA FLUJO DE CARBONO
PUNTA ENTINAS - ROQUETAS**



Life Blue Natura LIFE 14 CCM/ES/000957



Example of the
crossing between
A1 and A2 & C1
outputs

AMAyA
GAME-CSIC

FLUXES

Target for ADDITIONALITY

Summary C1: Conclusions and Recommendations

- *Posidonia oceanica* holds 97.4 % of all the CO₂ of Andalusian seagrasses and 95% of the annual flux.
- The annual input of CO₂ to the sink is 14,384 tCO₂ for all Andalusian seagrasses. Little relevance.
- Offset projects should focus on the conservation of the millenary stocks of *P. oceanica*:
 1. promoting measures to prevent the mechanical destruction of the habitat
 2. improving the quality of the waters hosting seagrass meadows.



SÚMATE A BLUE NATURA Y COMBATE EL CAMBIO CLIMÁTICO



**PHASE II: CREATE THE NECESSARY
LEGAL REGULATIONS TO FINANCE
CONSERVATION AND RESTORATION
PROJECT OF BLUE CARBON SINK-
HABITATS WITH POLICIES FOR
MITIGATING TO CLIMATE CHANGE:
CARBON EMISSIONS TRADING OR
CARBON MARKETS**

Dialogue and selection of future carbon compensation projects for the conservation and regeneration of Blue Carbon

First meeting of the Advisory Group 2018

6 February 2018, Cadiz

Also participation of Submon, Cepsa, Bosques Sostenibles, Blogeus y Factor CO₂,

- Definition and prioritization of criteria of BC projects and those specific for tidal wetlands
- Conservation status of knowledge of carbon stocks and fluxes wetlands.
- Projects and prioritization



Dialogue and selection of future carbon compensation projects for the conservation and regeneration of Blue Carbon

Second meeting of Advisory Group 2018

22-23 October 2018

Also participation OECC, Life-RESMARIS, Ecodes, Bosques Sostenibles y Factor CO₂,

- Projects on seagrass restauration.
- Definition and prioritization of criteria of BC projects and those specific for seagrasses
- Conservation status of knowledge of carbon stocks and fluxes seagrasses.
- Projects structure and prioritization

LAST MEETING 4/10/2019



Valoración económica del Carbono Azul de Andalucía

Feasibility studies for the preparation carbon offsets projects in seagrasses



Identification of suitable area for carrying out the exercise: Aguarmarga and Roquetas

Enhance conservation and protection efforts (cleaning activities, buoys) and regulations

Restoration of seagrasses (avoided emissions) with different actions (replantation, reduction of OM/Nutrients; restoration of hydrological conditions)

Including study of other ecosystem services

Adicinality, volumen of accreditation, risk factors, mitigation options, costs of development, cash flow over the time.

Network to gather available knowledge

Mitigation instruments for companies

Andalusian Law of Climate Change includes two mitigation instruments to improve emissions reductions and low carbon culture in companies:

- Andalusian Registered Emissions System (SAER)
- Andalusian Offset Emissions System (SACE)

Andalusian Registered Emissions System (SAER)

- Mandatory regime for companies with electric energy consumption greater than 3 GWh (600 companies in Andalusia)
- Companies obligations under SAER:
 - Monitoring and notification of their ghg emissions annually.
 - Reduce their ghg emissions under sectoral reference levels (fixed by regulation)
- Offsetting Emissions is not mandatory

Andalusian Offset Emissions System (SACE)

- Voluntary regime for companies
- SACE Targets:
 - Get information about ghg emissions of the companies
 - Improve low carbon culture in companies
 - Get ghg emissions mitigation
 - Increase Andalusian sink capacity in public property lands by offset projects

Offset projects

□ Type of Offset Projects:

- forestry or agricultural actions
- restoration or conservation actions in wetlands, meadows of marine phanerogams or another similar environments

□ Offset projects will generate Absorption Units calculated according with a Carbon Standard and will be included in a public Catalogue.

Carbon Standard



Andalusian Environment Department already has a Carbon Standard for forestry offset projects.

Life Blue Nature will develop a Blue Carbon Standard and will develop Blue Carbon offset projects to be included in the Catalogue



Blue Carbon Standard

Blue Carbon Standard will contain:

- ❑ Standard Principles: Additionality, Transparency, Permanence,....
- ❑ Methodologies: as accurate as possible, with a tier system of uncertainty and in a continuous improvement process.
- ❑ Verification and certification procedures and requirements

Offset Projects Catalogue

The Andalusian Environment Department will include the Blue Carbon projects in the Registry of the SACE and publish them in a Catalogue of Offset Projects.

Companies interested in offsetting their emissions will be able to access the Catalogue, choose the project and buy the Absorption Units.

Seminarios para responsables políticos y del sector privado

Brussels, Nov 2018

The panel included:

- **Ricardo Serrão Santos MEP**
- **Maria Spyroska MEP**
- **Alberto Arroyo Schnell, IUCN European Regional Office**
- **Miguel Ángel Mateo Minguez, CSIC, Spain**
- **Tobias Salathé, RAMSAR**
- **Maris Stulgis, DG MARE, European Commission**
- **Herbert Lust, Conservation International**



Views from the International Association of Oil and Gas Producers brought an industry perspective to the discussion.

DG Mare was to explore its participation in the International Partnership for Blue Carbon. roadmap for inclusion of wetlands into the Regulation on the inclusion of greenhouse gas emissions and removals from land use, land use change and forestry (LULUCF)

Taller de formación para gestores y técnicos de proyectos de Carbono Azul

■Tue, 04 Jun 2019

Del 16 al 18 de septiembre de 2019, Marismas de Odiel, Huelva



News pages :: (unique) page views

Page	Page Views	Unique Page Views
/es/news/mediterraneo/201906/taller-de-formacion-para-gestores-y-tecnicos-de-proyectos-de-carbono-azul	314	202
/news/mediterranean/201906/training-workshop-managers-and-technicians-development-blue-carbon-projects	290	195
/fr/news/mediterraneo/201807/situation-durgence-pour-la-grande-nacre-en-mediterranee	226	193
/fr/news/mediterranee/201905/la-tunisie-collabore-avec-luicn-pour-elaborer-des-listes-rouges-nationales-pour-les-especies-et-les-ecosystemes	215	156
/es/news/mediterranean/201612/más-de-la-mitad-de-las-especies-de-tiburones-rayas-y-quimeras-del-mediterráneo-se-encuentran-en-peligro-de-extinción	211	169
/news/all-news	191	64
/news/mediterranean/201904/med-conservation-maps-a-digital-platform-sharing-data-biodiversity-conservation-mediterranean	187	132
/news/mediterranean/201805/pinna-nobilis-mass-mortality-outbreak-mediterranean--call-action-central-and-western-mediterranean-countries	184	145
/news/mediterraneo/201807/emergency-situation-pen-shells-mediterranean	176	160
/news/mediterranean/201903/when-artificial-intelligence-spots-monk-seal	169	136

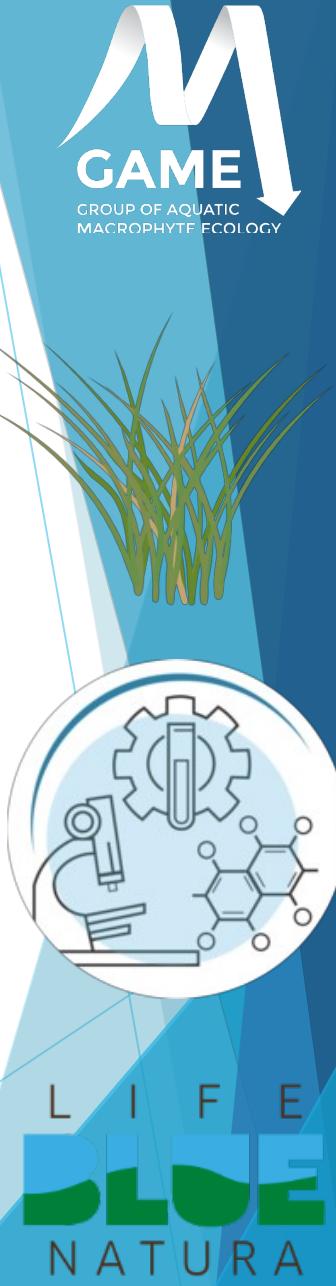
News pages :: average time on page

Page	Page Views	Avg. Time on Page
/es/news/mediterraneo/201906/taller-de-formacion-para-gestores-y-tecnicos-de-proyectos-de-carbono-azul	314	00:01:18
/news/mediterranean/201906/training-workshop-managers-and-technicians-development-blue-carbon-projects	290	00:01:20

International hands-on course: SIZING THE BLUE CARBON

28-30 October 2019

- ▶ **Aim:** The attention to biospheric carbon sinks has been growing during the last few decades as a means to decelerate the increase of CO₂ in the atmosphere. The potential of Blue Carbon in this endeavor is being actively explored in the last few years with important efforts both in quantifying the stocks and fluxes and in setting the mechanisms for monetization in the international carbon markets. **As a first key step**, in this workshop we will focus on the necessary technical knowledge to estimate the size and rate of growth of the carbon sink associated to seagrass meadows and saltmarshes, including:
- ▶ **(i) sampling design, (ii) field works, (iii) laboratory works, and (iv) numerical procedures.**
- ▶ **Organizes:** Group of Aquatic Macrophytes Ecology (CEAB-CSIC), a partner of [Life Blue Natura](#) (LIFE14CCM/ES/000957).



The background image shows a vast, flat coastal landscape, likely a salt marsh or wetland area. The terrain is characterized by numerous winding, shallow water channels that create a pattern of small, irregularly shaped pools of water and dry land. In the lower portion of the image, a modern city is visible, with a dense cluster of buildings, roads, and parking lots. The sky above is clear and blue.

WEBPAGE : www.life-bluenatura.eu

FACEBOOK/TWITTER/YOUTUBE: Life Blue Natura

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SÚMATE A BLUE NATURA Y COMBATE EL CAMBIO CLIMÁTICO

(LIFE2014/CCM/ES000957)

El Carbono Azul en Andalucía
y su papel para la mitigación del cambio climático

www.life-bluenatura.eu
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JUNTA DE ANDALUCÍA
CONSEJERÍA DE MEDIO AMBIENTE
Y ORDENACIÓN DEL TERRITORIO
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Cofinanciador:

