



Italian Research and development Initiative for Spaceborne river monitoring (IRIS) in the framework of the ASI-ISPRA project “Habitat Mapping”

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Italian hydromorphological framework: IDRAIM

State of the art
/ User
requirements

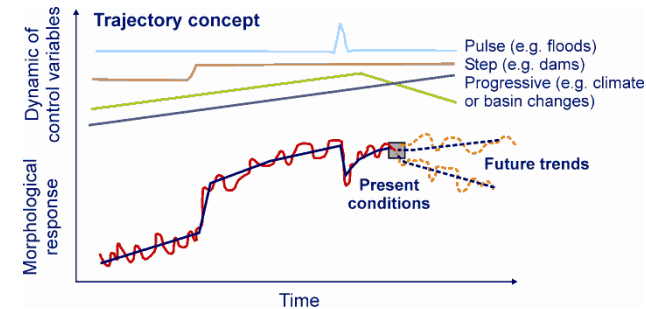
- National activity: Regional and local Authorities responsible of the hymo monitoring, ISPRA and MATTM
- EU Commission activity: **WG ECOSTAT** (co-lead IT) & **WG Floods** of the *Common Implementation Strategy* for WFD and FD + **Ad Hoc Task Group on Hydromorphology** (co-lead IT)
- New **European Standard on hymo** – **WG CEN**
- EU project **REFORM**: review tool Hymo based on remote sensing data
- Research and scientific studies

Operational
framework

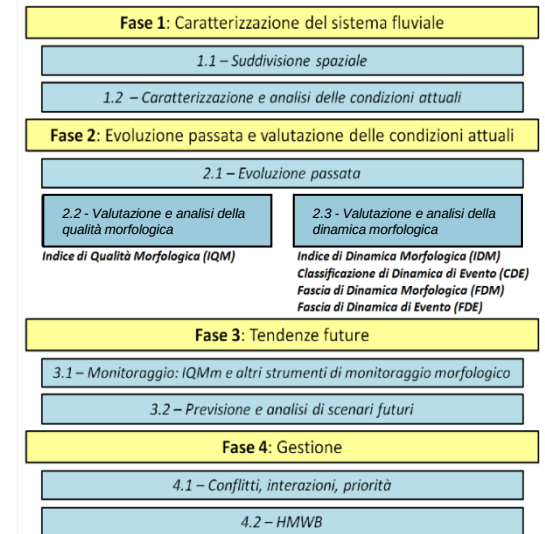
- **IDRAIM**-stream hydromorphological evaluation, analysis and monitoring system, developed by ISPRA and Italian Universities
 - Morphological Quality Index (MQI)
- **SUM**–The Geomorphic Unit survey and classification System
- **e-MesoHABSIM** for modeling and evaluating river habitat integrity
- **Specialized training by ISPRA**

New oper.
tools and
indicators
based on
Copernicus
data

- **Habitat Mapping project:**
 - Developing operational tools and indicators for hymo monitoring based on Copernicus Sentinel 1 and 2 data in the framework of IDRAIM to support regional and local Authorities
- Testing the operational tools and indicators on four river basins



IDRAIM



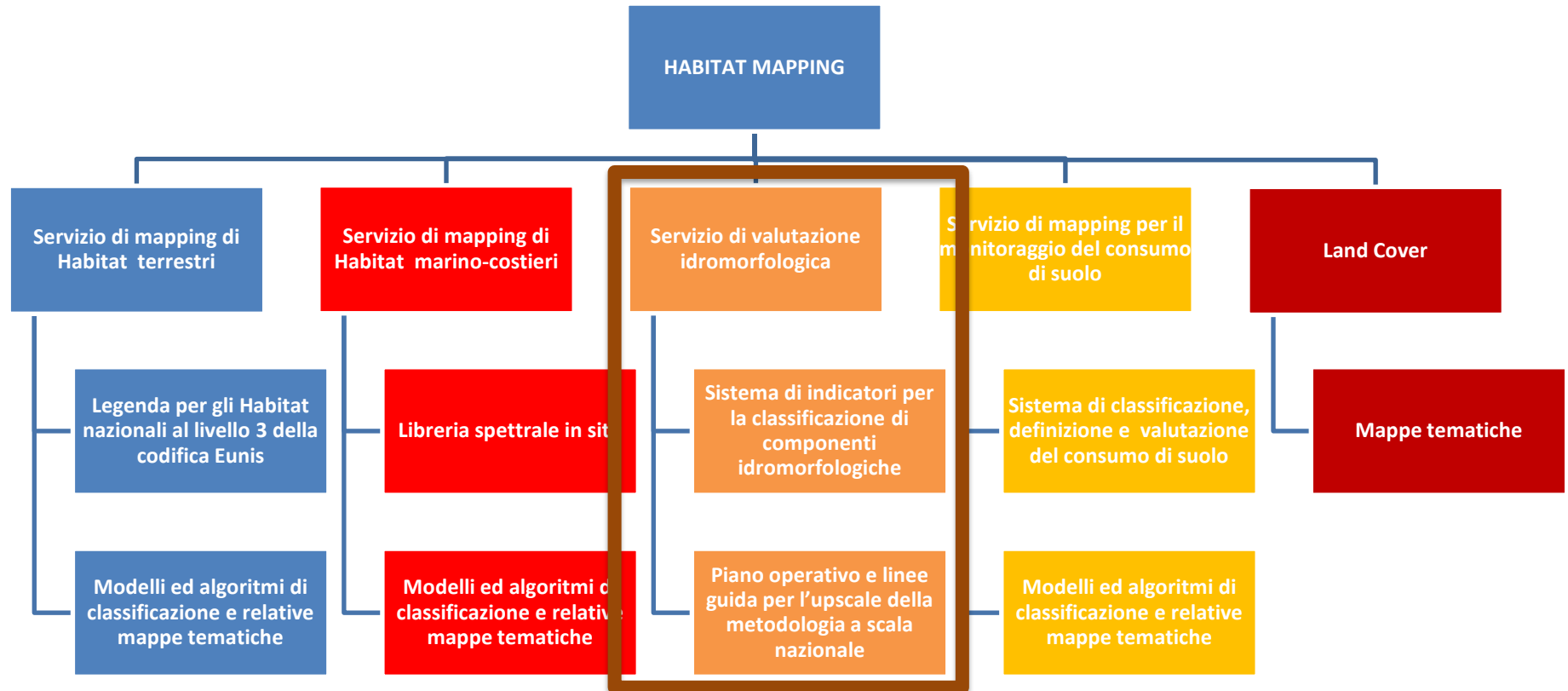
Italian hydromorphological framework: IDRAIM



- ❑ **IDRAIM** is a comprehensive methodological framework developed by ISPRA and Universities of Florence, Padoa, and Bozen to support **integrated management of geomorphological river processes**.
- ❑ It accounts for the specific Italian context and the EU Directives, namely the **WFD 2000/60/EC** and **FD 2007/60/EC**, explicitly including consideration of fluvial hazard (**FD**).
- ❑ A system for the **classification and survey of geomorphic units**, named **GUS**, part of the IDRAIM framework, is used to identify, characterize and analyse the assemblage of geomorphic units within a given reach.
- ❑ The **e-MesoHABSIM** system is used for modeling and evaluating river habitat integrity.

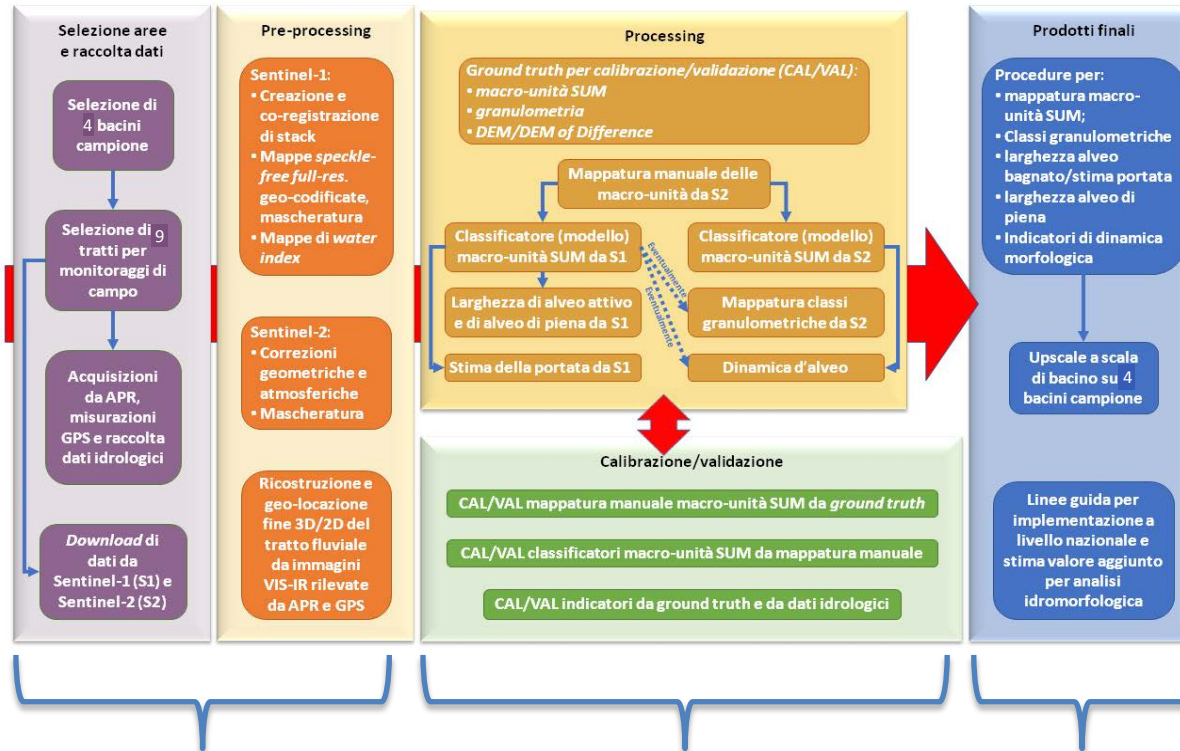
ASI-ISPRA project “HABITAT MAPPING”

Scientific coordinated by Prof. A. Taramelli (IUSS Pavia & ISPRA)



Developing multi-scale HYMO monitoring tools for medium-large river systems based on Copernicus Sentinel 1 and Sentinel 2 data

Modello concettuale per le attività di sviluppo degli strumenti applicativi basati su dati Copernicus Sentinel 1 e 2



INPUT

Collecting data from:

- In-situ stream gauges
- GPS instruments
- Drone (UAV)
- Copernicus Sentinels

→ almost completed

METHODOLOGY

Developing (semi-) automatic tools to classify Sentinel images, using in-situ data and drone images for calibration and validation

OUTCOMES

- Hymo maps & indicators over test sites
- Guidelines to extend the methodology



Bacini campione

- ☐ **Po/Sesia** (3 tratti fluviali) –
Distretto Idrografico Padano
- ☐ **Tevere/Paglia** (3 tratti) –
Distretto Idrografico Appennino Centrale
- ☐ **Bonamico** (2 tratti) –
Distretto Idrografico Appennino Meridionale
- ☐ **Tagliamento** (1 tratto) –
Distretto Idrografico Alpi Orientali

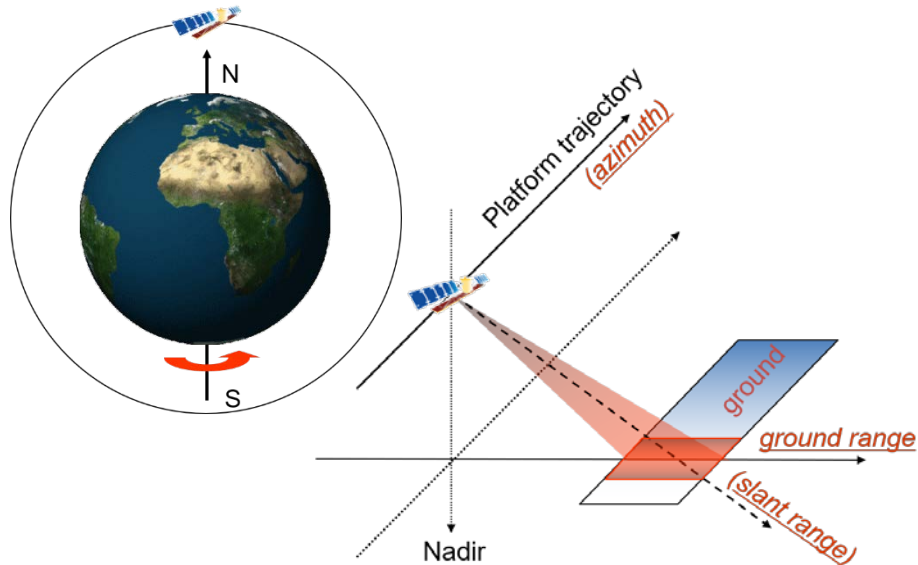


Unmanned Aircraft Systems and traditional field techniques (e.g. RTK-GPS) are used to survey local river features, e.g., topography, sediment size, vegetation, morphological habitats, to provide ground truth.

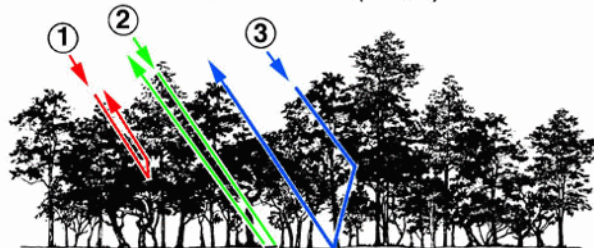
SENTINEL 1: radar (SAR) C-Band

Pixel 20 x 5 m

Frequency of acquisition: 6 days



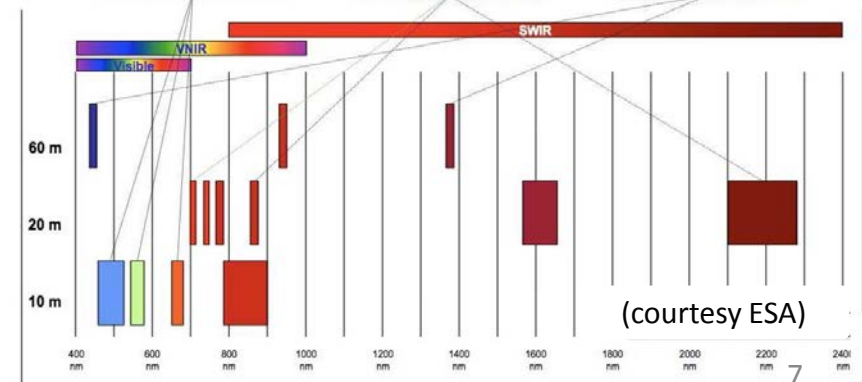
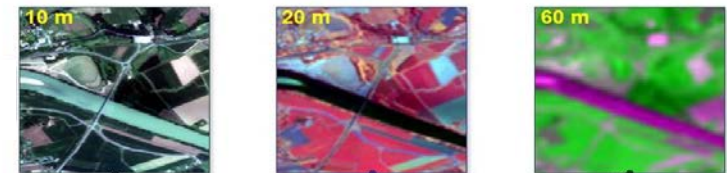
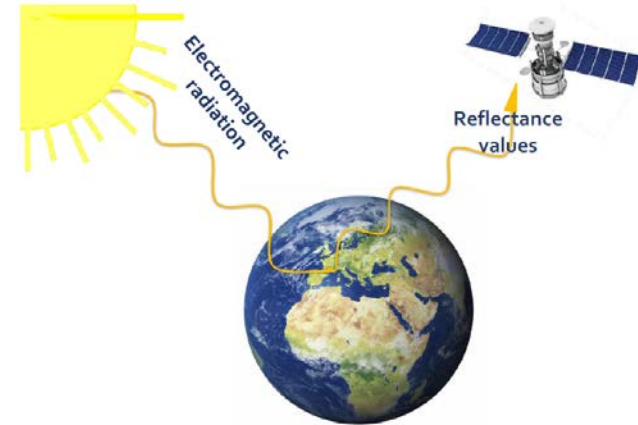
- ① DIRECT BACKSCATTER FROM PLANTS @ 3 cm (X-Band) COSMO-SkyMed
- ② DIRECT BACKSCATTER FROM SOIL @ 24 cm (L-Band) GPS
- ③ PLANT/SOIL MULTIPLE SCATTER @ 6 cm (C-Band) Sentinel 1



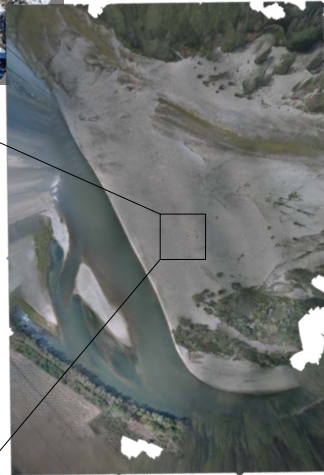
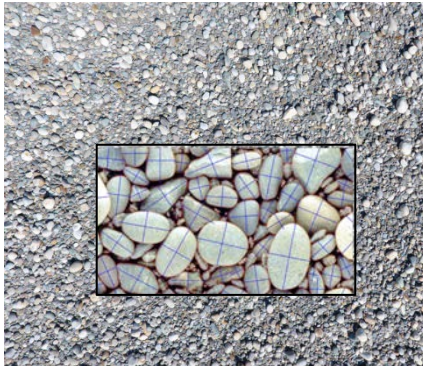
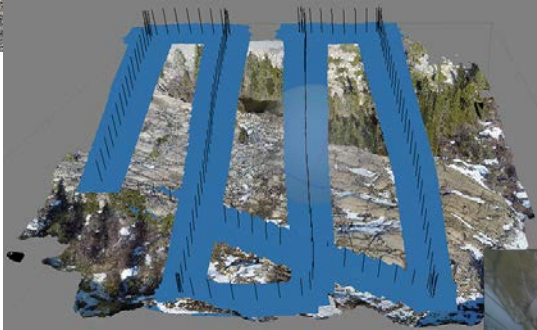
SENTINEL 2: Multispectral optical

Pixel 10x10 or 20x20

Frequency of acquisition: 5 days



Very high resolution remote sensing data (UAV)



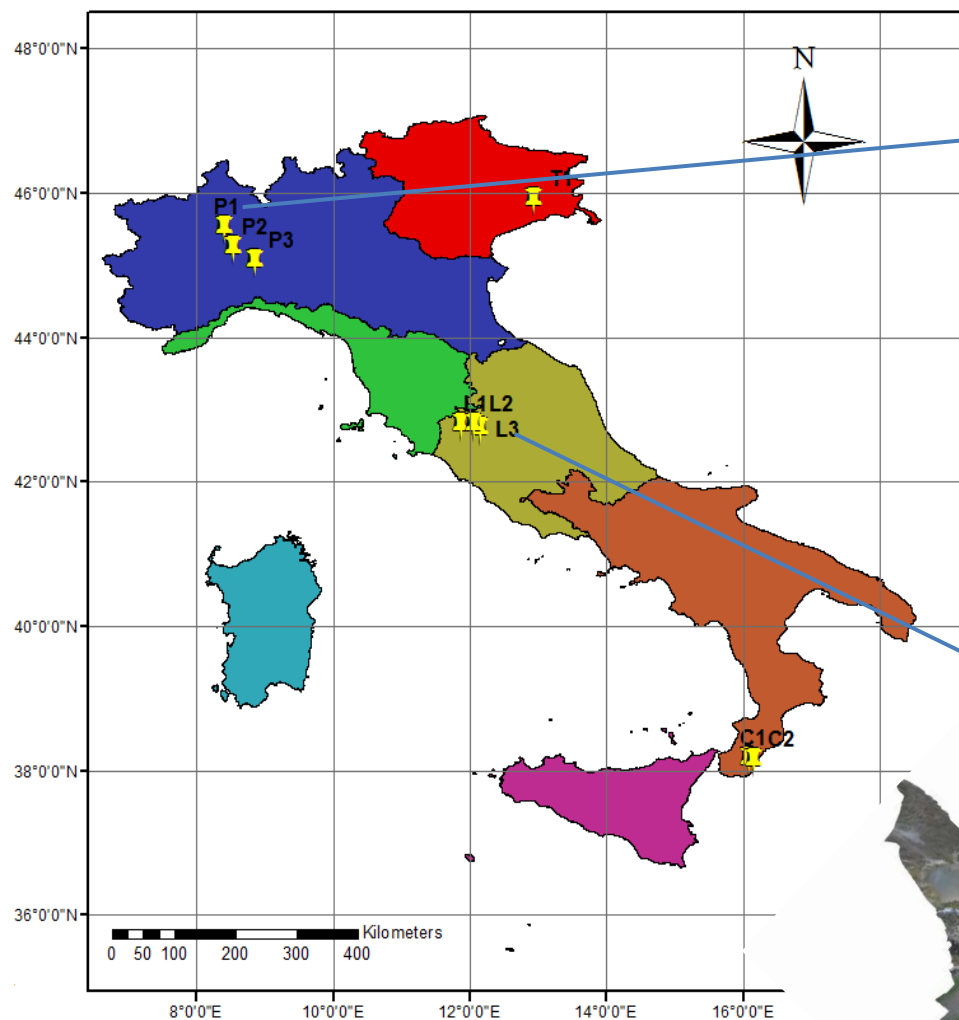
Very high resolution Topographic data (GPS)

Ground truth to calibrate and validate satellite data

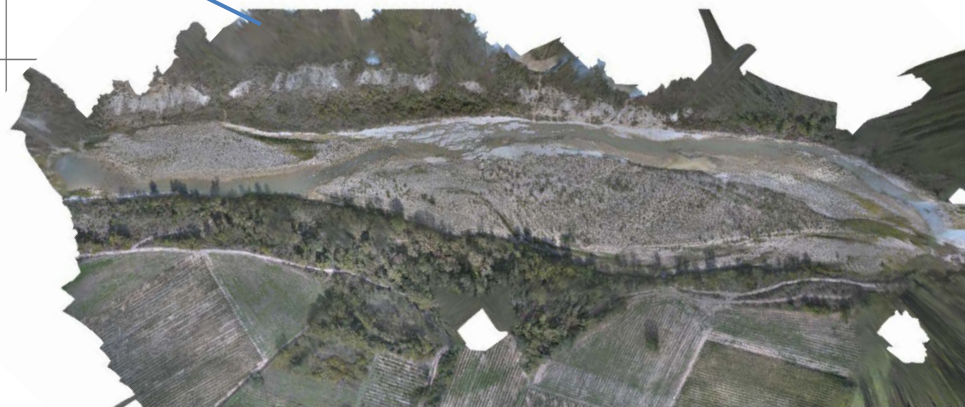


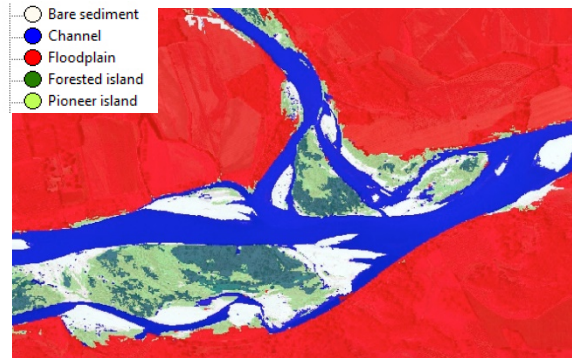
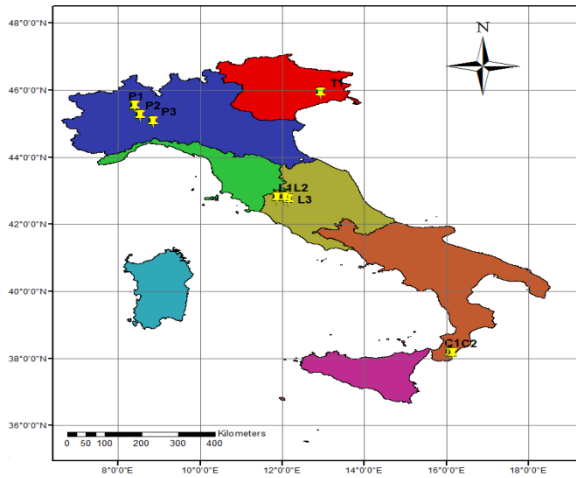
sUAS pre-processing

ORTOPHOTOS



PhotoScan
3D Modeling and Mapping





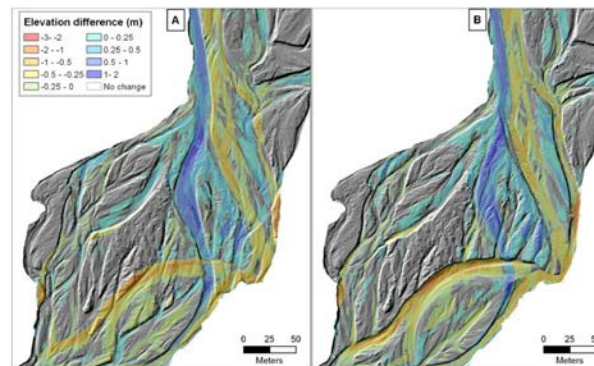
Habitat mapping



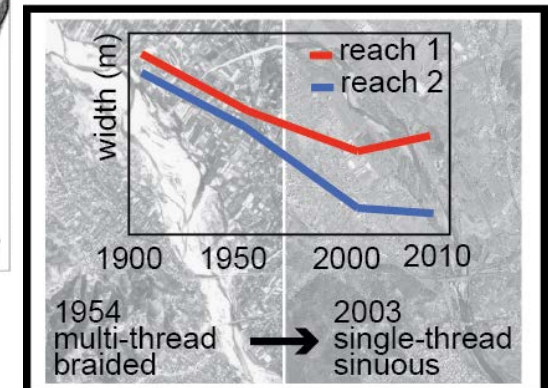
Sediment size classes

Hydromorphological indicators from satellite remote sensing

Water extraction



Indicators of processes

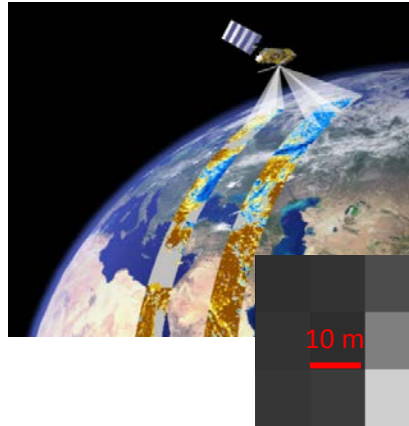


Overall grain size mapping: S2

Grain size estimation

Multispectral satellite data
with high repeat time

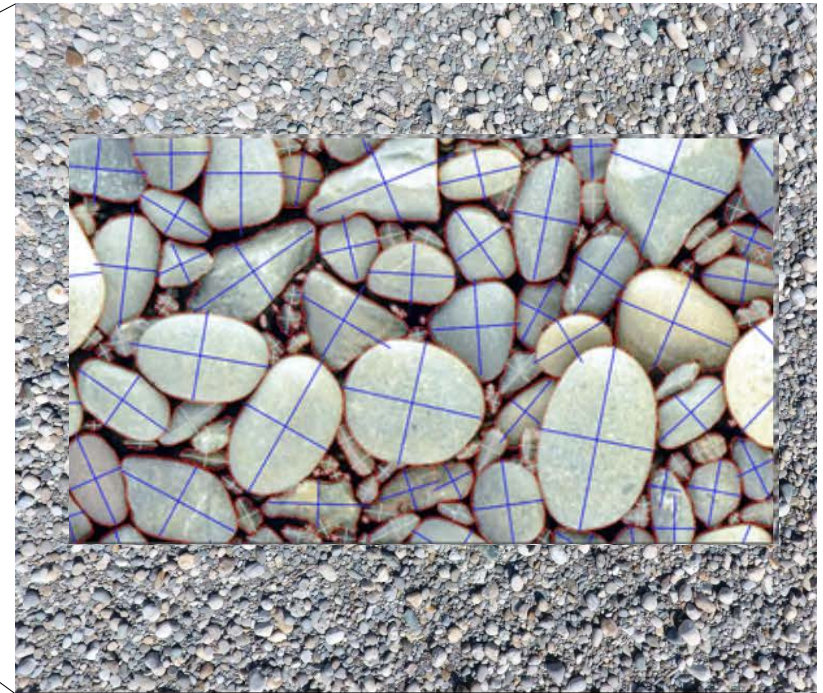
Indirect measurement
→ Reflectance values



Grain size measurement

Low coast technology for
calibration (sUAS)

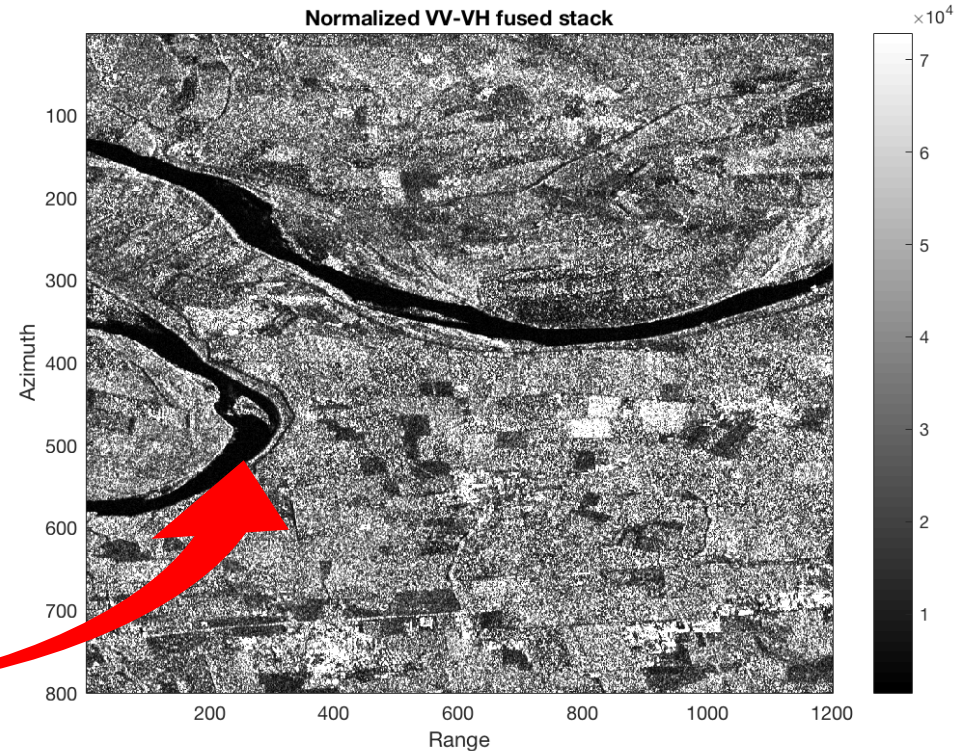
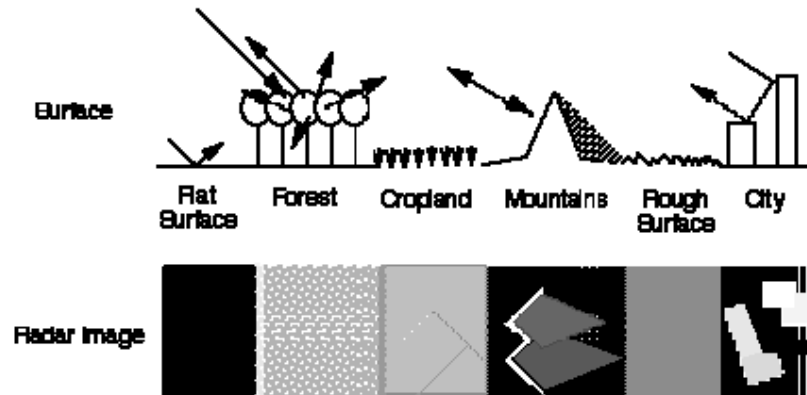
Direct measurement
→ Photosieving technique
→ Grain size percentiles



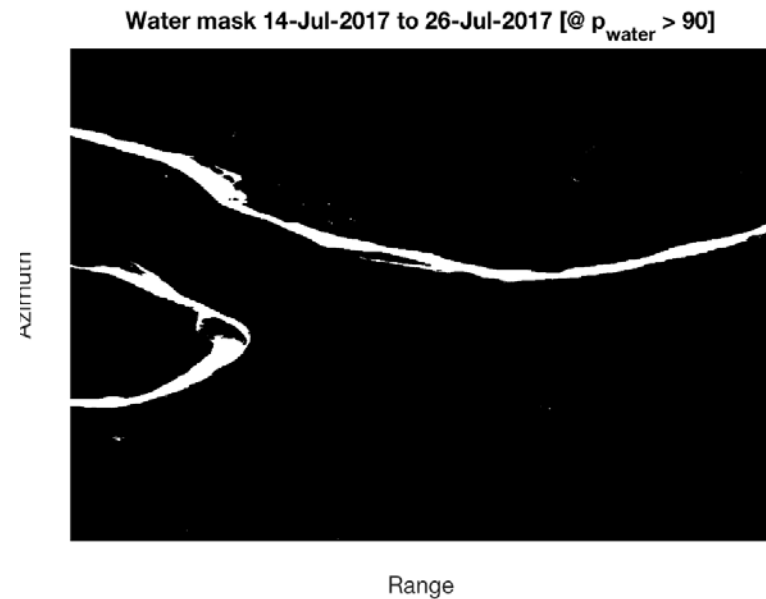
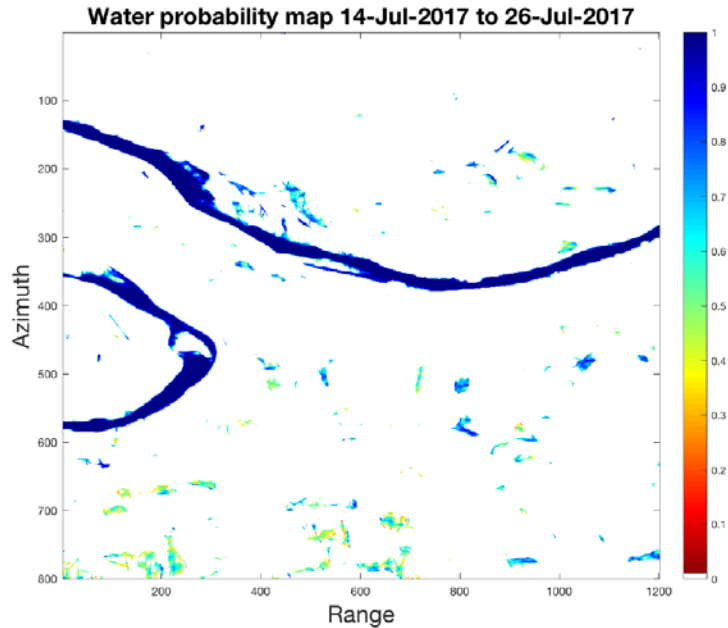
Water index: S1

The intensity of a SAR image is strongly influenced by the terrain structure and **roughness**

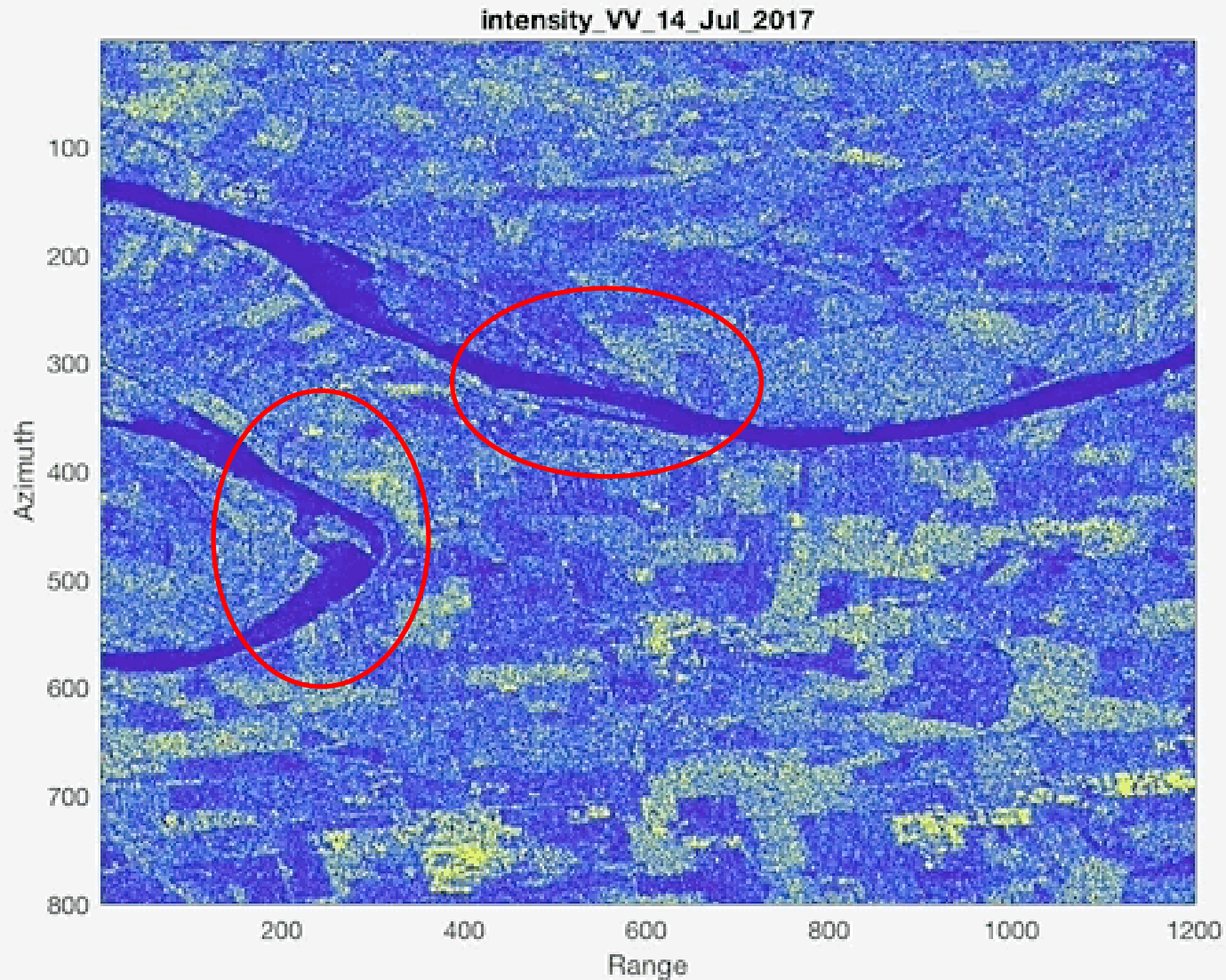
Water = no backscatter



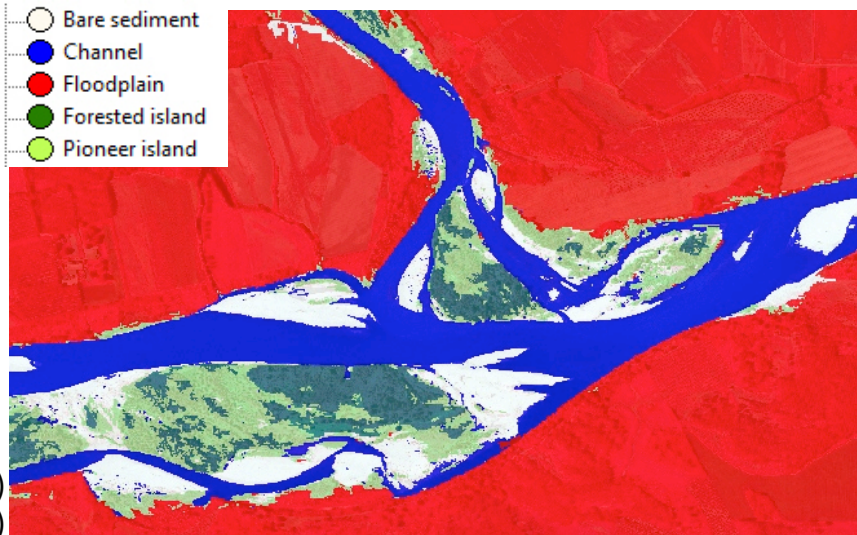
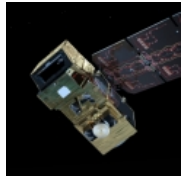
Water index: water probability map



Application: water discharge estimation



Habitat mapping: S2



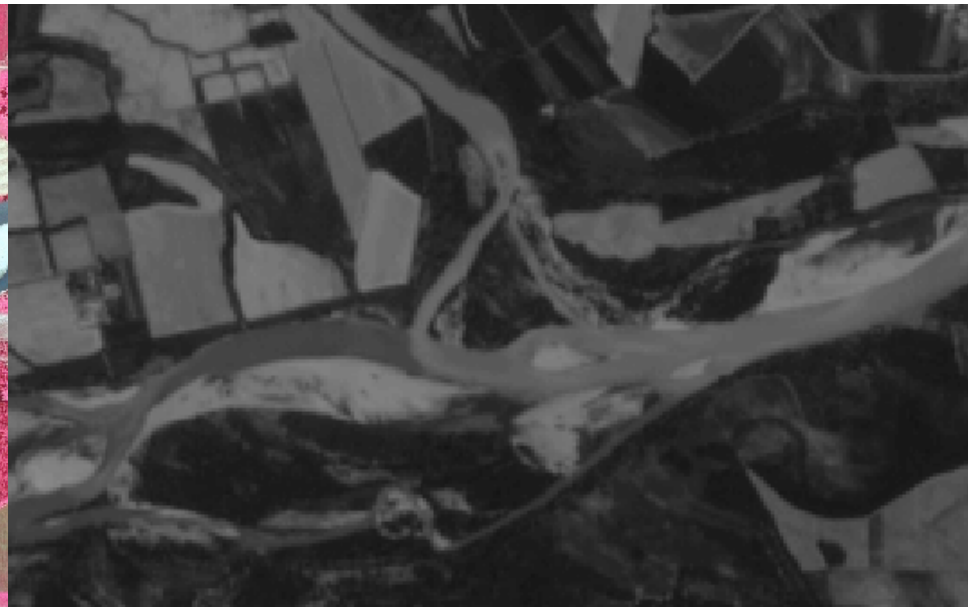
*River features:
Geomorphic units*

PO/Dora Baltea Junction

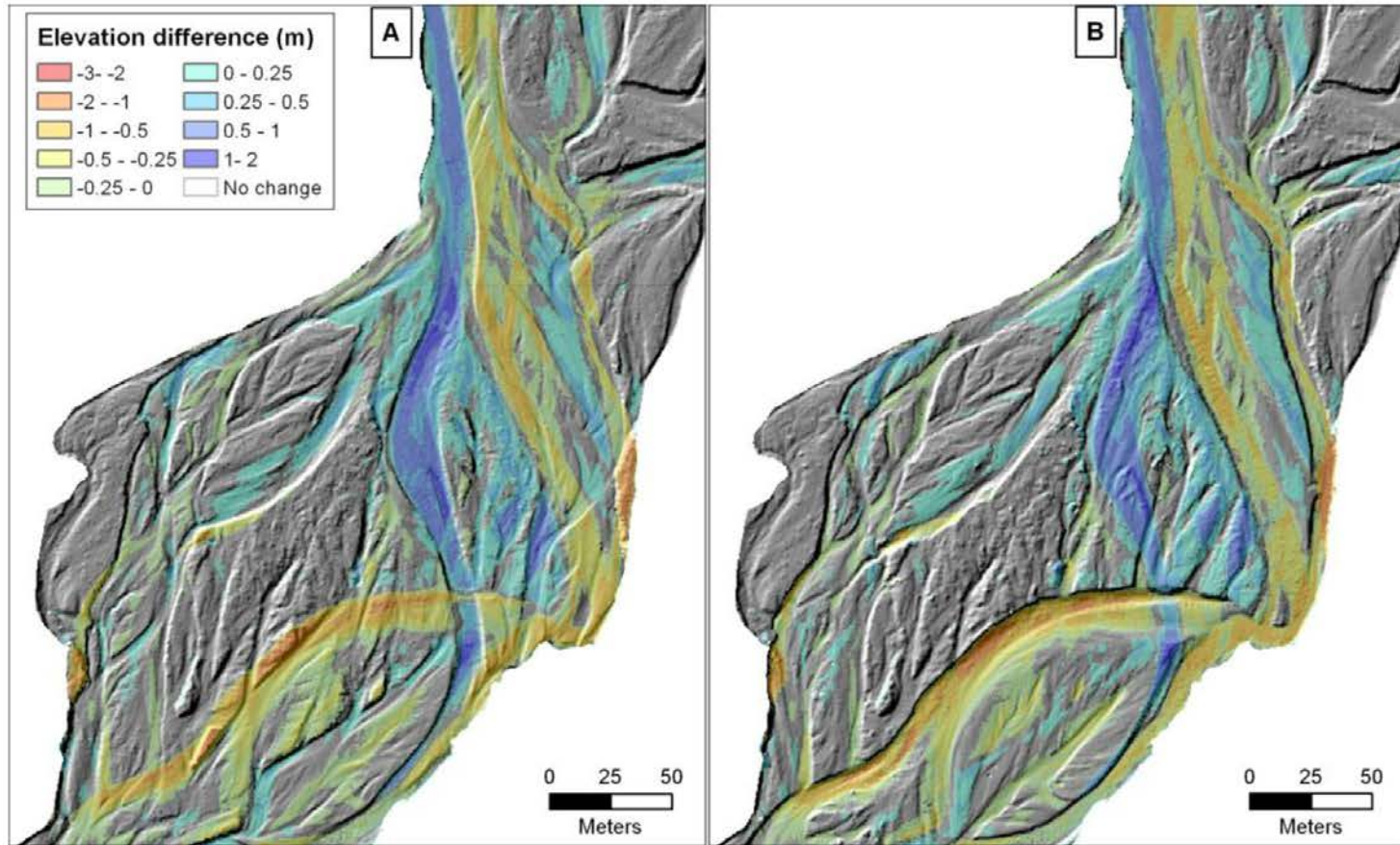
Demarchi et al., 2016 (Remote Sensing)
Demarchi et al., 2016 (ESPL)

Aerial photo - NIR 40 cm

Sentinel 2 - Band 04 Red 10 m



Application: Habitat and processes mapping



(DoD on 2008 (A) and 2010 (B) DEMs ; Tacon, 2015)

DEM of Difference

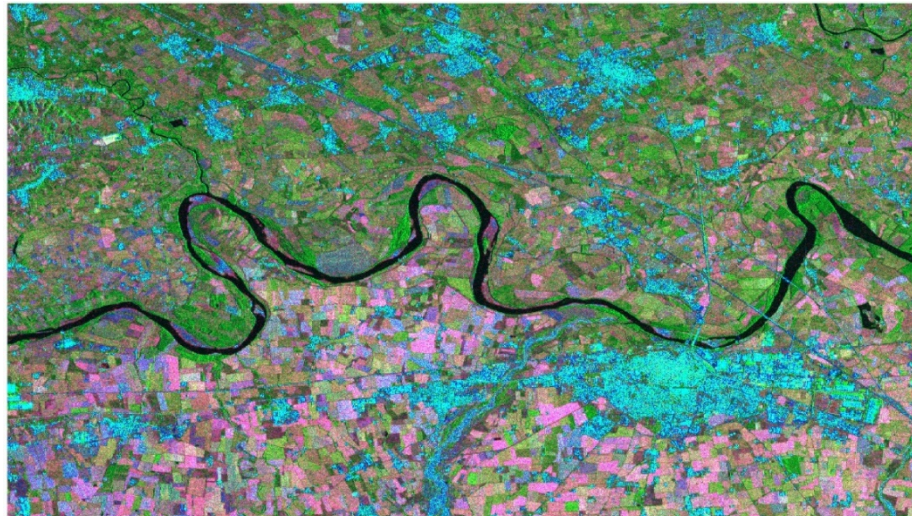
Sediment budget, river morphodynamics, etc.

Mapping river indicators towards processes monitoring...

Monitoring of the evolutionary trajectories of indicators through time, by combining:

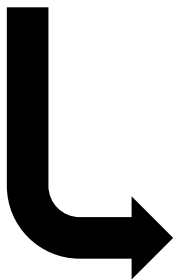
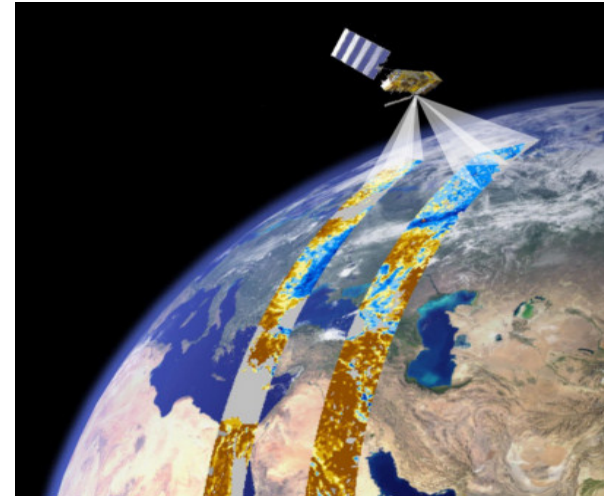
- ❑ the high temporal frequency of Copernicus Sentinel 1 and 2 data
- ❑ repeated field survey (GPS and drone) to built high resolution topographic data (DoD)

➔ Understand river and floodplain hydro processes at large scale



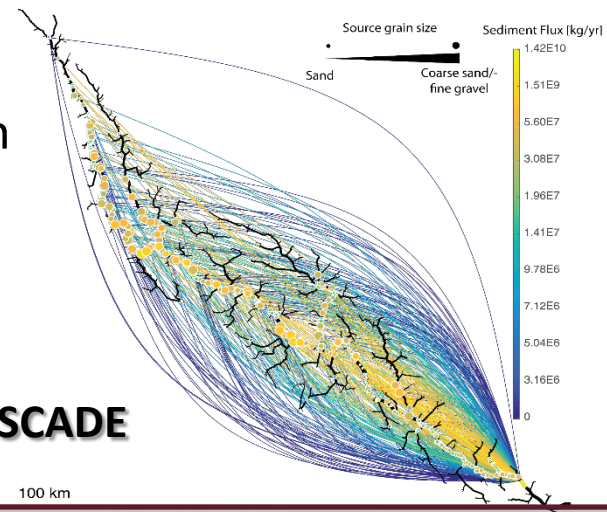
...and modeling at global scale

Low cost global river processes mapping, monitoring and modeling



Multiscale RS for calibration
and validation of network-
scale models of new
generation

CASCADE



Thanks for your kind attention!



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IRIS project <https://www.researchgate.net/project/Italian-Research-and-development-Intiative-for-Spaceborne-river-monitoring-IRIS>